

Capparis spinosa L.

تاريخ الإيداع 2011/03/27

قبل للنشر في 2011/06/13

Capparis spinosa
 (1.5 1)
 (5.25%) (70%)
 100 20
 Murashige and Skoog (MS)
 (MS)
 0.49 (IBA) 8.88 4.44 (BA)
 3000 ° 23±1
 BA 8.88 (MS)
 25.17 (MS+8.88µM BA+0.49µM IBA)

:IBA - :BA - :MS :

***A study on in vitro micropropagation of Caper
(Capparis spinosa L.)
using tissue culture techniques***

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ABSTRACT

This present study was conducted to develop a detailed *in vitro* propagation system for the medicinal shrub *Capparis spinosa* L.

Single nodes with one bud and a small part of stem of 1-1.5 cm long were used as initial explants which were collected from a shrubs grown under field conditions at Damascus suburb., (Doumar). Explants were surface-disinfected by 70% Ethanol for 1 min., followed by immersion in Sodium Hypochlorite or HgCl₂ for different periods and concentrations with 1 drop of Tween 20 for 100 ml disinfectant solution, where after, they were placed onto MS basal medium containing a combination of growth regulators at different concentrations (BA at 4.44 or 8.88 μM) each with IBA 0.49 μM. Cultures were incubated in the growth room at 23±1 c and light intensity of 3000 lux at the cultures level. Multiplication rate of 25.17-fold from one explant was achieved every 4 weeks on the optimal MS medium (MS+8.88μM BA+0.49μM IBA).

The described method has potential to produce large numbers of plantlets within a short period of time to expand its cultivation for medicinal uses.

Abbreviations: MS: Murashige and Skoog Medium (1962); IBA: Indolebutyric acid; BA: Benzyladenine

Key words: *Capparis spinosa* L., Micropropagation, Plant growth Regulators, Cytokinins, Auxins

30
 (2007 *Capparis spinosa* Jacobs,1965) 650

.(Mouterde,1966)

.(1) .(2008)

(Aslanturk *et al.*, 2009)

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.(2008

Rodrigo, *et al.*, 1992; Middalton, *et al.*,)

(1992; Germano, *et al.*, 2002; Calis, *et al.*, 2002

.(Bonina,*et al.*, 2002)

(Barbera and Diloranizol, 1982)

.(Orphanos, 1983; Werbrouck, *et al.*, 1994; Souzzi and Chiesa, 1995)

Rodrigues, *et al.*, 1990; Deorans and Shekhawat, 1990; Tyagi)
Chalak and El) (and Kotharis, 1997 and 2001.
(Bitar 2003 and 2006

.2011 2009
2009 ()
(1.5 1
8 -7
%70 ()
25 15 % 30 20
10 5
100 Tween 20
%0.01
(1) .

MS (1962) :

BA :
 .(2) IBA

8-7 :

30 4

8 23±1 3000
 16

30 7

Gen STAT
 .05 LSD

.(1)

25 15 %20

%33.3

15 %30

%20

25

%40-30

%14.28 44.4

15 %30

3

(1)

(1)

Capparis spinosa

<i>I</i>			%			
100	8	26.7	73.3	22	30	15 %20
100	14	46.7	53.3	16	30	25 %20
100	20	76.7	33.3	10	30	15 %30
75	18	80	20	6	30	25 %30
44.4	8	60	40	12	30	5 %0.01
14.28	3	70	30	9	30	10 %0.01

30

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:

4-3

2-1

(2)

8-7

10
 4
 30
 (BA)
 3-2 IBA
 4
 4.44
 8.88 15
 25
 (2-3-4 1 2)
 :

K0 (2)
 1.28
 1.07 1.11 K2 K1
 BA

IBA BA (2)
Capparis spinoza

()			
1.28	4.60	MS	K0
1.11	15.90	MS+4.44 μMBA 0.49Mμ IBA	K1
1.070	25.17	MS + 8.88 μM BA + 0.49μM IBA	K2
0.1375	0.627		0.05 LSD

30 :

:

%70

.(1)

% 76.7

Chalak and

15 %30

%57

El Bitar 2006

10 %20

%26

%5

:

IBA BA

.(Naik *et al.* 2000, Drazeta 1997)

8.88

(

4.44)

15.9

25.17

BA

(Chalak and El Bitar, 2006)

2-1

BAP

23.7 20.8

/ 2 1

/

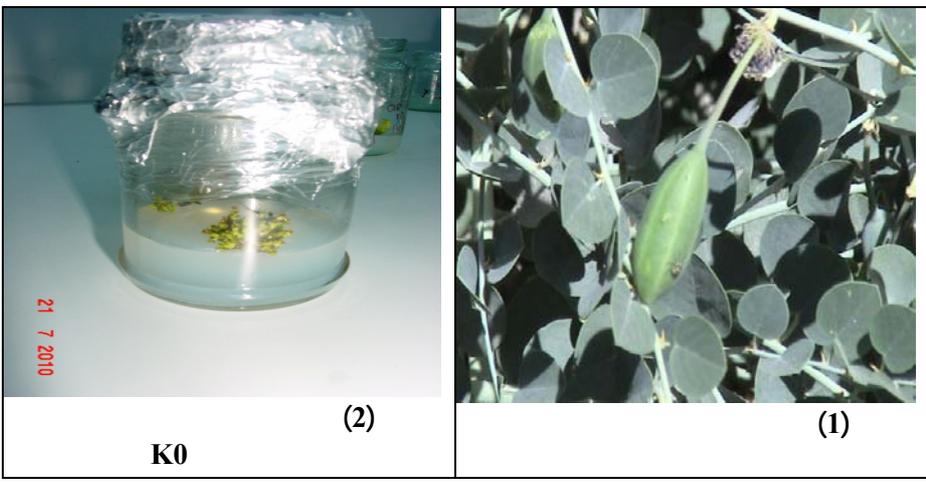
8.4 7.6

.(Chalak and ElBitar 2006)

BA
1.07 1.28
(Chalak and El
0.7 1.1

BA
(Nordstrom, 1986)

BA
Bitar, 2006
/ 2 ZEATIN
(Dunstan *et al.*, 1985)



(Christison and

Warnick, 1988)

Pierik 1988

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