

## *Hypnea musciformis*

2011/02/23

2011/08/22

( )

%46 - 31

*Hypnea musciformis*

44 22

2 / 90

2 / 260

*Hypnea musciformis*

°50-42

°70-60

*Hypnea musciformis*

:

## Seasonal Changes Effect on Yield and Quality of Carrageenan from the Marine Alga *Hypnea musciformis* in Syrian Water

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### ABSTRACT

Seasonal changes effect on yield and quality of carrageenan from the Syrian marine alga *Hypnea musciformis* were studied during 1 year. The carrageenan yield varied from 31 to 46%. The maximum yield was recorded between April and September, while low carrageenan content was recorded in December. The gel strength of carrageenan was maximum in September (260 g/cm<sup>2</sup>) and minimum in March (90 g/cm<sup>2</sup>). The viscosity ranged from 22 to 44cP with a peak recorded in September. Seasonal variations were not observed in the gelling (42-50 C°) and melting (60-70 C°) temperatures of carrageenan. The results indicate that *Hypnea musciformis* can be considered a good sources for production of commercial carrageenan in future.

**Keywords:** *Hypnea musciformis*, Syrian Water, Carrageenan Yield, Gel Strength, Viscosity, Gelling and Melting Temperatures

Carrageenan

(3-6 Anhydro-D- Galactose) - - 6-3 (D-Galactose) -  
 (Dolan and Rees, 1965; Rees, 1969)  
 (McCandless, Rhodophyta, 1978; Glicksman, 1983; Craigie,  
*Chondrus crispus* 1990).  
 Kappa 1953 1937  
 (Oneill, 1955; Permas *et al*; 1967; McCandless *et al*; 1973) Lambda  
 Iota *Eucheuma spinosum*  
 (Stanciofl and Stanley, 1969)  
 - - 6-3

### Gigartinales

) *Gigartina* Carrageenan  
*Chondrus* ( ) *Eucheuma* (  
 (Glicksman, 1983; ( ) *Hypnea* ( )  
 .Doty, 1988, 1995)  
 )  
 (Glicksman, 1983; Zhou *et al*; 2006)(  
 .(Stanley, 1990)

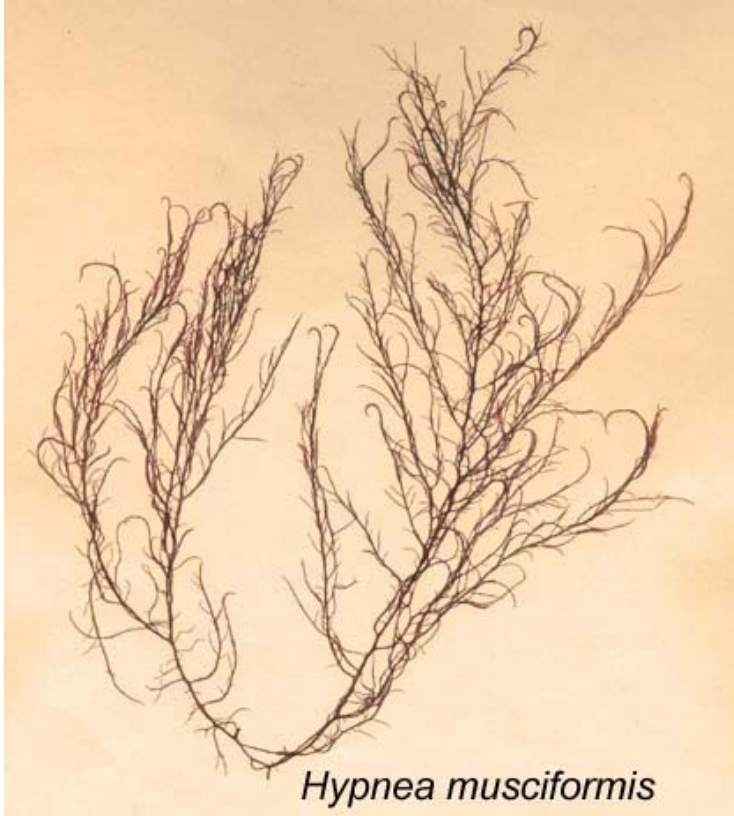
*Hypnea musciformis*

*Hypnea musciformis* (Wulfen) Lamouroux

.(1 )

.(1992 1991 1976 )

.2009 2008



*Hypnea musciformis*

*Hypnea musciformis* (1)

*Hypnea musciformis*

2008 *Hypnea musciformis*  
( 10 )

°60

2000

50g

°95±5

(Reis *et al.*, 2008)

10

%95

SPSS

3

°60

ANOVA

**Gel Strength**

1.5g

%0.2

100

( 35)

10 °4

SUNDOO

) GY4

Penetrometer

1

( 4 )

( 2

(John and Asare, 1975; Mtolera and Buriyo, 2004;

.Wakibia *et al.*;2006)

1.5g

)

100

AUXILAB S.L

) 2/807

Nahita

(

(Armisen and Galatas, 1987) °75

(

**Gelling Temperature**

100

1.5g

1.12g

10 ° 4 10 •  
•

.( Armisen and Galatas., 1987)

**Melting Temperature**

100 1.5g •  
1.12g •  
5 •  
10 ° 4 •  
•

.(Armisen and Galatas., 1987)

*Hypnea musciformis*

(Greer and Yaphe, 1984; Mtolera and Buriyo, 2004)

.(Semesi, 1979) %53 4

(Yermak and Khotimchenko 1997; Syed *et*

(Durako and Dawes, 1980; Bird *et al*; 1981; *al*; 2007)

(Buriyo *et al*; 2001; Kloareg and Quatrano, 1988)

(John and Asare, Amimi *et al*; 2007; Mouradi *et al*; 2008)

.(Rao, 1970) 1975)

P<0.05

ANOVA

%5  
A  
B  
AB  
B A

(1)

C°	C°	cP	g/cm <sup>2</sup>	%	
AB44	A60	A22	C111	B35	
A42	A61	A24	D115	A33	
A43	BC65	C32	A90	C39	
D49	D69	C31	F210	D42	
C47	B64	D36	G222	DE41	
B45	D69	C33	J243	G 46	
CD48	D68	E43	I240	F44	
E50	D70	E42	K255	EF43	
CD48	D69	E44	L260	F44	
B45	D68	D37	H233	B36	
AB44	B64	D36	E170	B35	
DE49	C66	B27	B95	A31	
0.611	0.694	1.194	1.444	1.083	

(2 1 )

%46 31

(Reis, *et al*; 2008;

(%46)

.Mouradi *et al*; 2008. Fatima, *et al*.,2006)

(%31)

(Rao and Krishnamurthy,

(Durako and

1978; Solimabi *et al*; 1980)

.(Mtolera and Buriyo, 2004)

Dawes, 1980)

( )

(Percival, 1979; Durako and Dawes, 1980; Reis *et al*; 2008).

(Guist *et al*; 1982; Rui *et al*; 1990)

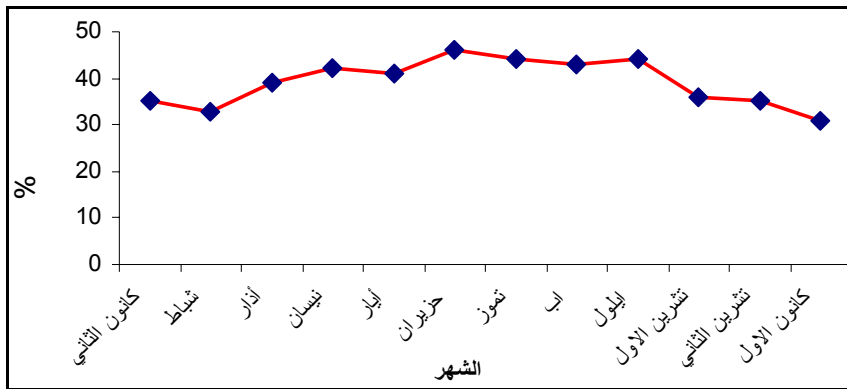
(Rui *et al*; 1990)

Mouradi *et al*; 1992, 2008

( )

*et al*; 1994)

(Noureddin



(2)

$$1 \quad )^2 / 260 \quad 90$$

Mtolera and Buriyo., 2004

(3

-90)

$$(^2 / 260-210)$$

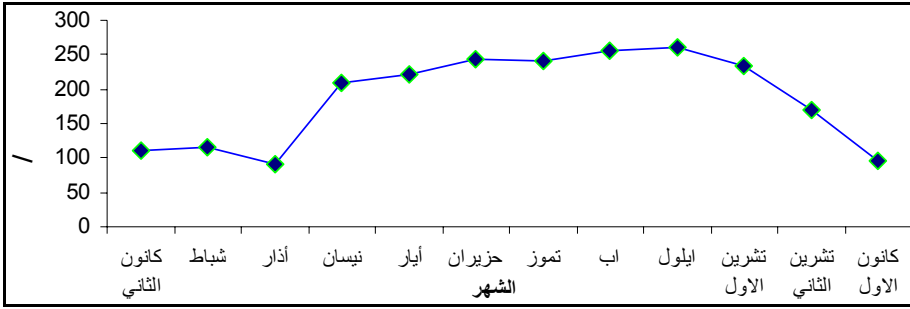
$$(^2 / 233)$$

( )

(Lobban and Harrison, 1994;

Buriyo and Kivaisi, 2003).



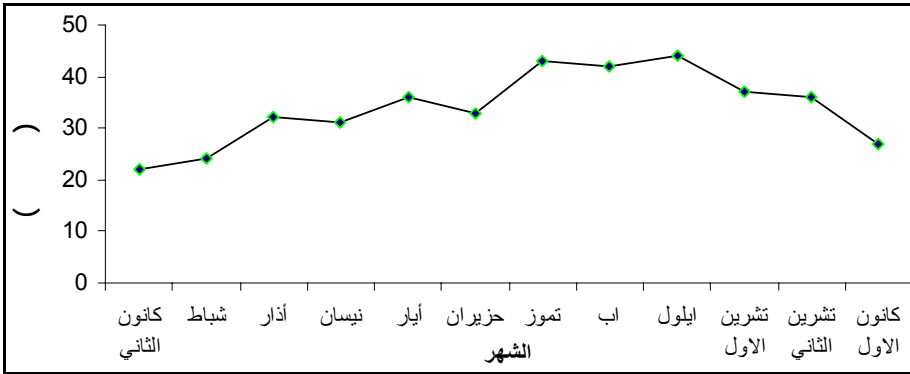


(3)

(4 1 ) 44 22

.(Reis et al; 2008)

.(Percival, 1979)

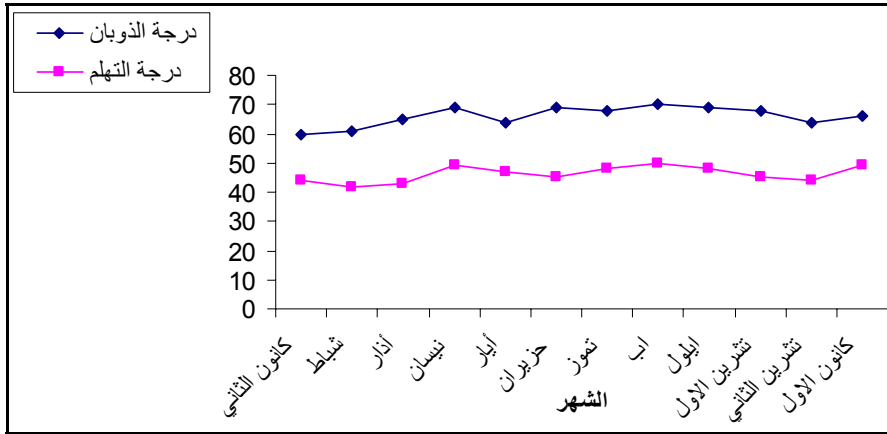


(4)

(5) (1)

°50- 42 °70- 60

(John and Asare., 1975)



(5)

(%46)

*Hypnea musciformis*

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- 2 .(1991) .
- .102-80 3 1991 13
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