
Preparation of Macrocyclic Schiff Base and using it in Extraction of some Transition Metals

N. Almhna

Department of Chemistry, Faculty of sciences, Damascus university, Syria

Received 30/01/2011

Accepted 05/07/2011

ABSTRACT

In this research we have synthesized a new macrocyclic Schiff base (II) containing nitrogen- oxygen donor atoms which was designed and synthesized by reaction of: 1,4- bis (6,6'- methoxy -3- formyl phenyl)-1,4- dioxane butane (I). Identification of this macrocyclic schiff base: (II) 1,16- Diaza-[3,6;11,14-di (6,6'- methoxy phenyl)]-7,10,19,22 - tetraoxa cyclo tetra icozane-15,1dien was determined by (LC-MS) and spectroscopy (IR). The liquid- liquid extraction of metal such as Zn^{2+} , Pb^{2+} and Ni^{2+} from aqueous phase to organic phase which doesn't in water. The effect of chloroform and dichloromethane as organic solvents over the metal extractions was investigated at $25 \pm 0.1^{\circ}C$ by using atomic absorption Spectrometer and extraction percentage was calculated.

Key words: Macrocyclic schiff bases, Liquid- liquid extraction

.[1]

() -

.[2]

.[3]

.[4]

20%

1967

.[5]

Pederson
(Crown ethers)

()

[7] S N

.[6]

.[8]

.Nuova Stirpate

-1

(2.1mm ×15cm)C₁₈

35/60

/

:LC-MS -2

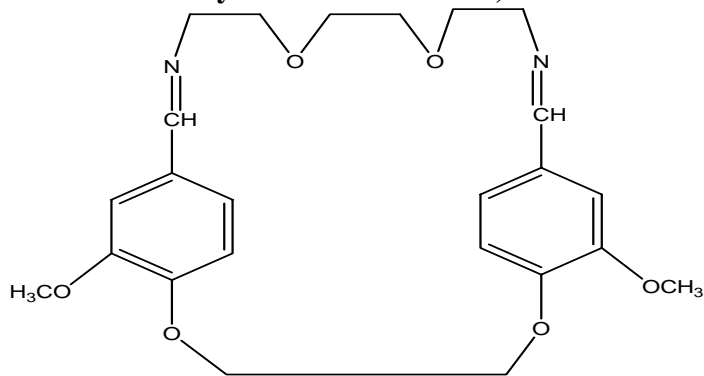
. 40C⁰

.JASCO – FT: IR- 300

IR

-3

-6,6) -14,11 ;6,3]- - 16,1 : (II)
 -15,1 - 22,19,10,7[(
**1,16- Diaza-[3,6;11,14-di (6,6'- methoxy phenyl)]-7,10,19,22 -
 tetraox cyclotetra icozane—1,15diene.**



(II)

/ 250ml (I) (0.66 gr, 0.002mol)
 2-2, (0.296gr, 0.002 mol) (90/10)
 (90/10) / 100m
 10

.70-72 °C (0.71 gr, 80%) :

(1/1) (/) 0.92 =R_f

.(%100 M⁺) 442 = m/z LC-MS

(CH₂ - O - CH₂)_{str} 1234 (-CH= N-)_{str} 1641 :(KBr cm⁻¹) IR

. ()_{str} 757 (O-CH₃)_{str} 1183

(II)

(II) / (2.5,2,1.5,1,0.5) × 10⁻⁴ -1

(11-3)= pH -2

/ 0.1 100) .

/ 0.1

. / 0.1 5 pH

(2 1)= pH

-3

$$5 \quad (\quad 25) \\ 5 \quad / \quad 10^{-4}$$

[10]

[11]

.3= n

(\bar{X})

.%95 = α

:

(S)

$$X = \bar{X} \pm \frac{t \cdot s}{\sqrt{n}}$$

$$S = \sqrt{\frac{\sum X_i - X}{n-1}}$$

:s

:n

:X

:t

:

-1

(
-6) 4,1 :

-(
2-2,

-3-

(I)

-4,1

)

(LC-MS)

(IR)

(MS)	IR	
330	(-C=O) _{stre} 1710	I
442	(-CH=N-) _{stre} 1641	II

-2

: (II) 1-2

(II)

[2.5,2,1.5,1,0.5] × 10⁻⁴ (II)

/

. / 10⁻⁴

:

/ 10⁻⁴

(1)

(II)

P%	(/ 10 ⁻⁴)	(/ 10 ⁻⁴)	[L] _{org} (I) (/ 10 ⁻⁴)
607 ± 0.6	0.607 ± 0.013	0.393 ± 0.016	0.5
71.6 ± 0.4	0.716 ± 0.016	0.284 ± 0.013	1.0
71.7 ± 0.5	0.717 ± 0.013	0.283 ± 0.012	1.5
71.8 ± 0.5	0.718 ± 0.012	0.282 ± 0.011	2.0
71.9 ± 0.4	0.719 ± 0.016	0.281 ± 0.014	2.5

10⁻⁴

(1)

/ (2.5,2,1.5,1,0.5) × 10⁻⁴ /

(1: 1 :) (II)

2-2

(II) / 10⁻⁴(II) / 10⁻⁴ / 10⁻⁴/ 10⁻⁴

:

$10^{-4} \times 1$

(II)

(2)

P%	(/ 10^{-4})	(/ 10^{-4})	()
50.7 ± 0.3	0.507 ± 0.014	0.493 ± 0.012	2
51.7 ± 0.4	0.517 ± 0.018	0.483 ± 0.013	5
68.8 ± 0.5	0.688 ± 0.014	0.312 ± 0.014	10
68.8 ± 0.4	0.688 ± 0.013	0.312 ± 0.012	15
68.8 ± 0.2	0.688 ± 0.012	0.312 ± 0.012	20
69.8 ± 0.5	0.698 ± 0.010	0.302 ± 0.013	25
71.7 ± 0.8	0.717 ± 0.014	0.283 ± 0.016	30
71.8 ± 0.6	0.718 ± 0.015	0.282 ± 0.011	35
71.9 ± 0.4	0.719 ± 0.017	0.281 ± 0.015	40

(2)

3-2

/ 1×10^{-4}

(II)

1×10^{-4}

(II)

(

)

/

:

1×10^{-4}

(II)

(3)

P%	10^{-4})	(/ 10^{-4})	
71.8 ± 0.6	0.718 ± 0.015	0.282 ± 0.011	
64.2 ± 0.2	0.642 ± 0.007	0.358 ± 0.002	

(3)

(II)

< (8.93)

:[12]

.(4.8)

/ 10^{-4}

(II)

(4)

pH

P%	(/ 10^{-4})	(/ 10^{-4})	pH
9.3 ± 0.5	0.930 ± 0.005	0.070±0.007	1
12.3 ± 0.2	0.127 ± 0.004	0.8 83±0.006	2
13.3 ± 0.5	0.137 ± 0.005	0.8 73±0.007	3
45.7 ± 0.3	0.457 ±0.001	0.543±0.009	4
71.5 ± 0.8	0.715 ±0.014	0.285± 0.016	5
71.6 ± 0.5	0.716±0.015	0.284± 0.012	6
71.7 ± 0.4	0.717 ±0.017	0.283± 0.016	7
35.4 ± 0.3	0.354 ± 0.001	0.646±0.008	8
25.2 ± 0.7	0.252 ± 0.006	0.748±0.004	9
13.3 ± 0.3	0.137 ± 0.005	0.8 73±0.007	10
12.3 ± 0.6	0.127 ± 0.004	0.8 83±0.006	11
10.3 ± 0.1	0.107 ± 0.005	0.903±0.002	12

/ 10^{-4}

(II)

4-2

pH

/ 10^{-4}

(II)

pH

.(5)

/ 10^{-4}

(II)

(5)

pH

P%	(/ 10^{-4})	(/ 10^{-4})	pH
20.2 ± 0.5	0.202 ±0.005	0.798±0.013	1
21.2 ± 0.3	0.212 ±0.003	0.688±0.004	2
38.4 ± 0.2	0.384 ±0.005	0.616±0.008	3
53.7 ± 0.8	0.537 ±0.003	0.463±0.005	4
55.0± 0.5	0.550±0.008	0.450±0.004	5
55.1 ± 0.3	0.551 ±0.006	0.448±0.008	6
55.2 ± 0.7	0.552 ±0.008	0.447±0.006	7
40.2 ± 0.1	0.402 ±0.009	0.598±0.009	8
34 .2 ± 0.5	0.342 ±0.006	0.658±0.006	9
20.2 ± 0.3	0.202 ±0.003	0.548±0.006	10
14.2 ± 0.4	0.142 ±0.006	0.858±0.004	11
10.2 ± 0.3	0.102 ±0.003	0.898±0.003	12

...

10^{-4} (II) pH 5-2

(II) 10^{-4} pH :

10^{-4} (II) pH (6)

P%	(/ 10^{-4})	(/ 10^{-4})	pH
13.8 ± 1.1	0.133 ± 0.007	0.867 ± 0.003	1
22.3 ± 0.4	0.224 ± 0.006	0.876 ± 0.005	2
31.3 ± 0.6	0.314 ± 0.003	0.686 ± 0.004	3
34.3 ± 0.1	0.344 ± 0.004	0.666 ± 0.003	4
56.0 ± 0.7	0.560 ± 0.011	0.440 ± 0.008	5
56.2 ± 0.5	0.562 ± 0.006	0.438 ± 0.009	6
56.3 ± 0.9	0.563 ± 0.003	0.437 ± 0.006	7
42.3 ± 0.7	0.423 ± 0.004	0.577 ± 0.004	8
44.2 ± 0.8	0.442 ± 0.008	0.558 ± 0.005	9
27.9 ± 0.4	0.279 ± 0.001	0.722 ± 0.006	10
16.2 ± 0.7	0.162 ± 0.008	0.838 ± 0.015	11
15.2 ± 0.3	0.152 ± 0.005	0.848 ± 0.016	12

10^{-4} (6) (5) (4) (II) /
 (7,6,5) = pH (12-1) = pH
 pH (II) pH

	- 2, 2		-1
		(IR), (LC-MS)	(II) - 2
(Zn ⁺⁺ , Ni ⁺⁺ , Pb ⁺⁺ ,)			-3
-	-)	-4
(1 : 1, :)		(pH -	-5
			-6
< (8.93)	:	(II)	
		(4.8)	
(II)	/ 10 ⁻⁴	(12-1) pH	-7
		/ 10 ⁻⁴	
	pH	(7,6,5)= pH	
		(II)	
		pH	

REFERENCES

- [1] Chaudhary A., Bansal N., Ga Jraj A., Singh R. V. (2003). *J. Inorg. Biochem.* 93, 393.
- [2] Baars M., Meijer E. (1997). Hydroxyoximes and copper hydrometaurgy, *Polym. Mater. Sci. Eng.*, 2 (183), 120-132.
- [3] Habibi D., Izadkhan V. (2004). Phosphorus, Sulfur and silicon, 179,1197
- [4] Rao A. P., Dubey S. P. (1972). Precocentration of Heavy Metal ions from aqueous solution by (APDC) impregnated activated carbon. *Inorg. Nucl. Chem.*, 4(34), 2041-2050.
- [5] Ibrahim U., Ismet B., Turgut K., Umitc. (2006). *J. Hetrocyclic Chem.* 43, 1679.
- [6] Aguilar J. C., Sanmigue E. R. (2001). Preconcentration system for cadmium and lead determination in environmental samples using polyurethane foam/Me-BTANC, *J. Inorg. Nucl.*(32), 214-230.
- [7] Saleh A. A. (2005). *J. Coord. Chem.* 58, 255.
- [8] Kantekin H., Ocak P., Gok Y., Acar I. (2004). Asymmetric processes catalyzed by chiral metal complexes, *Top organomet.*, (5)38, 201-216.
- [9] Salih I.; Hamdi T. (2008). The synthesis and spectral studies of macrocyclic Cu (II), Ni(II) complex, *Journal Chemistry*, 6(2), 227-284.
- [10] Vogel I. (1988). Practical organic chemistry, 4th ed, 420 pages.
- [11] Mathur J. N. (1990). Solvent extraction, *Ion. Exch.*, 8(8), 629-633.
- [12] Angwenj I., Chembozhong J. (1980). Asymmetric reduction of acetophenone, *J. Membr. Sci. Chim. China.*, 12(57), 153-159.