

The Synthesis of new N₂O-Acyclic Schiff Base Ligand and Investigation of Its Ion Extraction Capability from Aqueous Media

M. Kh. Chebani

Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Sciences, Damascus University, Syria

Received 14/04/2011

Accepted 22/08/2011

ABSTRACT

Separation with solvent extraction of Cu(II), Hg(II), and Cr(III) from aqueous solution using the ligand (HL) as a new extractant has been studied. The new acyclic Schiff Base (HL) was synthesized by reaction of 5-bromosalicylaldehyde with 2-(2-Aminoethyl)pyridine. The structure of the new compound (HL) was confirmed by using FT-IR spectra, ¹H-NMR and ¹³C-NMR spectra and mass spectra (MS). The effect of chloroform and dichloromethane as organic solvents in the metal extractions was investigated at 20°C by using UV-visible Spectrometry. The influence of pH, ligand concentration, shaking time and ratio of aqueous-to-organic phases on extraction yield was tested at 20°C. The extractability of the tested metal ions were evaluated.

Key words: Acyclic ligand, solvent Extraction, Schiff Base, Transition metal ions.

: .1

-R,R'C=N

[3-1]

.[6-4]

[7]

[8]

.[9]

()

[10]

.[11]

-14]

[13-12]

.[15]

-2,1

.[16]

)

(Thermochromism and Photochromism

.[17]

[18]

O...H-N

O-H...N

.(3)

-

-

[21-19]....

.[22]

N₂O

.Cu(II), Hg(II), Cr(III)

.....

-

.[23]

-

S, O, N

.[25,24]

.[26]

.[27,28] (SPE)

(LLE)

:

.....

.2: **-1.2**

(Merck)

:

.CuCl₂.2H₂O, HgCl₂, CrCl₃.6H₂O, KCl, NaH₂PO₄, NaOH

(SIGMA-

-5

Fluka

(-2)-2

ALDRICH)

: **-2.2**

(HL)

(Jasco-300E) (FT-IR Spectroscopy)

(AEI MS 1073 KRATOS Spectrometer)

¹H-NMR)

BRUKER)

¹³C-NMR)CDCl₃

(AC-400MHz

.(TMS

ppm

(Mi 180 Bench Meter) pH

(T70 UV-Vis)

:(HL) **-3.2**

(1.645gr, 8.18mmol)

-5

(100ml)

(1gr, 8.18mmol)

(-2)-2

.(1)

100 ml

.%98 : m.p.(73-75)^oC .**Extraction procedure : -4.2**

Cu(II), Hg(II),

[29]

Cr(III)

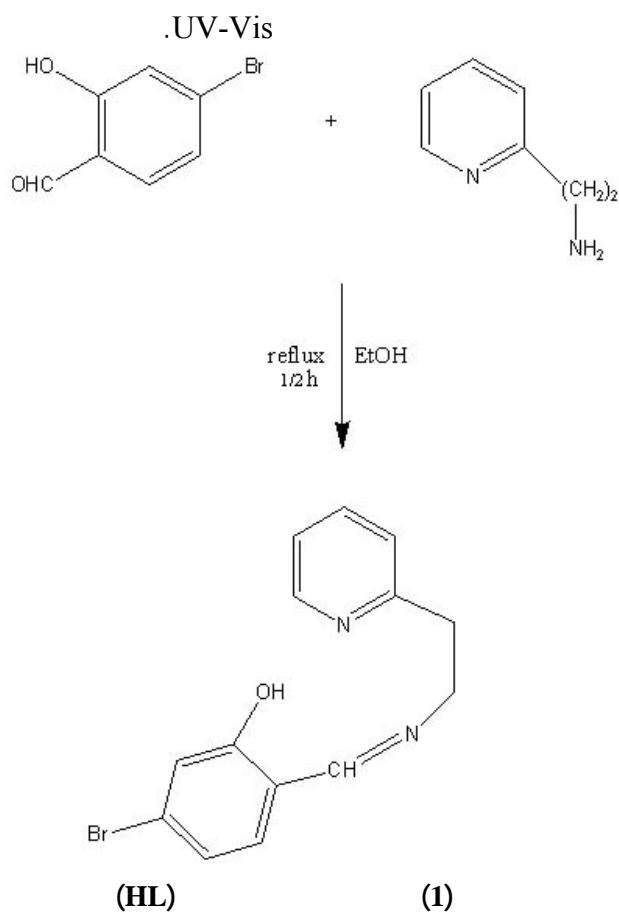
(2x10⁻⁵M)(1x10⁻²M)25^oC(2x10⁻⁵M)

(352 nm) UV-Vis
(-)

(4x10⁻⁴ mol.l⁻¹) (HL)
15 25°C

60

10ml



-3

:(HL)

-1-3

:

:FT-IR

-1-1-3

(2) (HL)

FT-IR

(C=N)

1632cm⁻¹

(C-H)

3000cm⁻¹(1588cm⁻¹, 1566cm⁻¹, 1477cm⁻¹)1278cm⁻¹

[31-30]

(C-O)

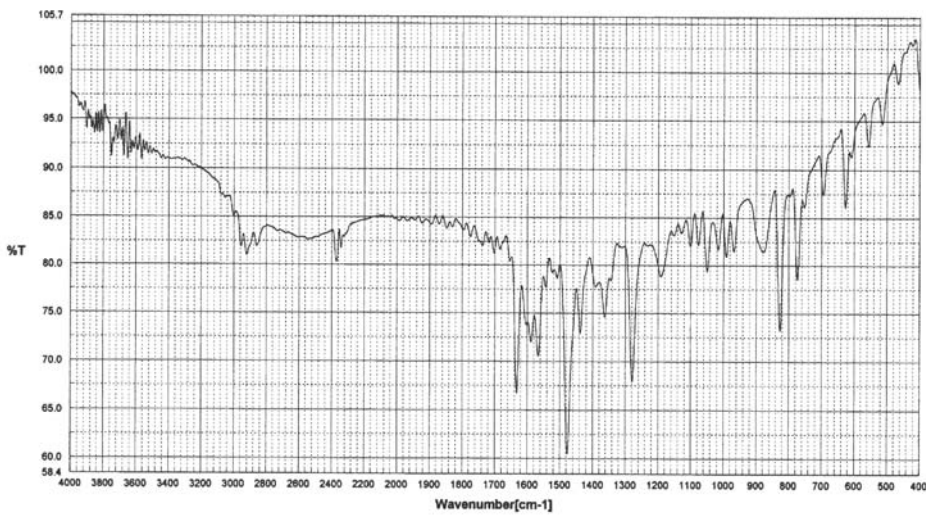
(3800-3300)cm⁻¹

-OH

2590cm⁻¹

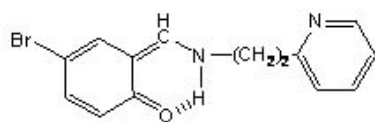
(3)

[35-32]

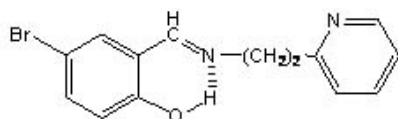


HL

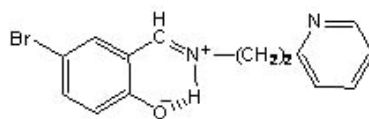
(2)



cis-quinoid NH form

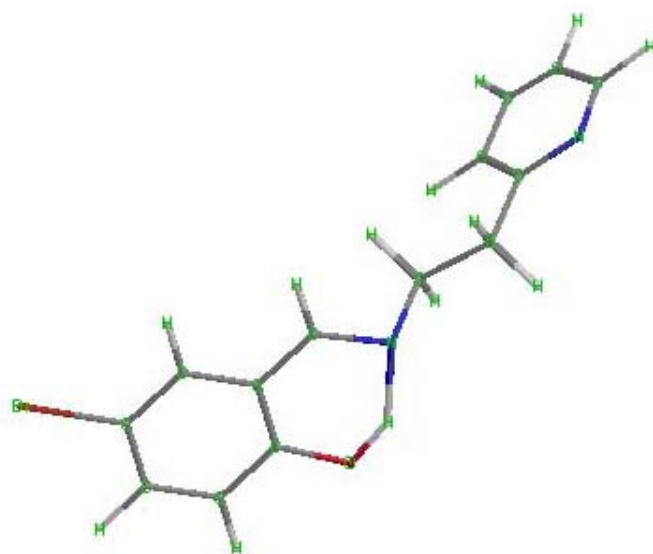


OHform



zwitterionic form

NHform



Enol-imine and Kito-amine

(3)

.(HL)

:NMR

-2-1-3
: ¹H-NMR

δ(8.59ppm)

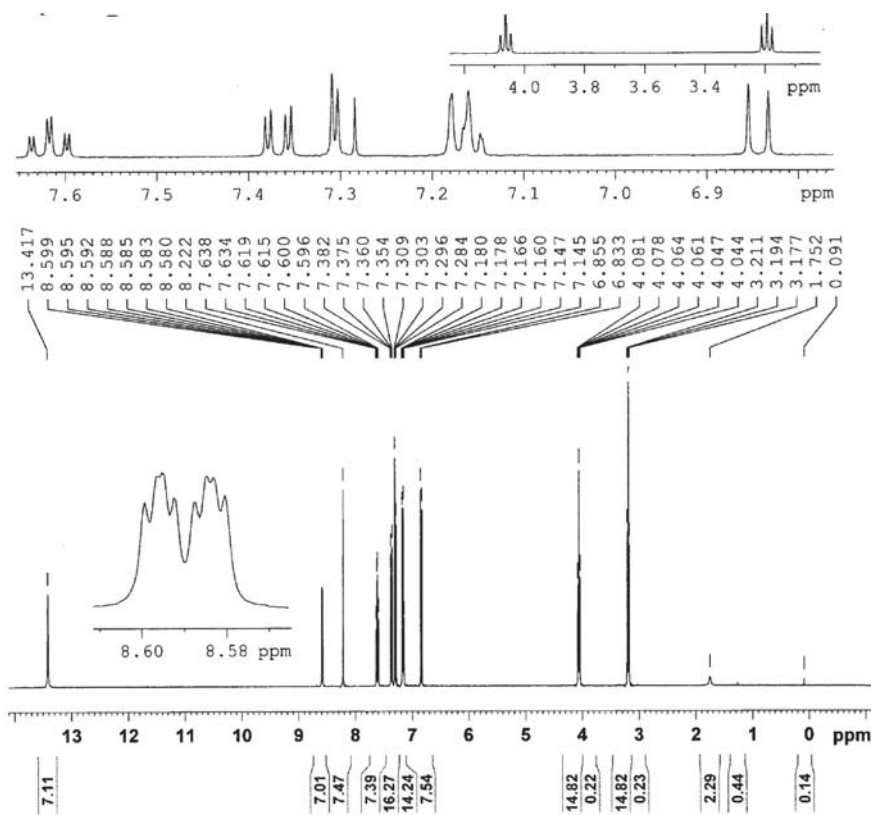
(4) (HL)

.(-HC=N-)

δ(8.22ppm)

δ(6.83ppm)

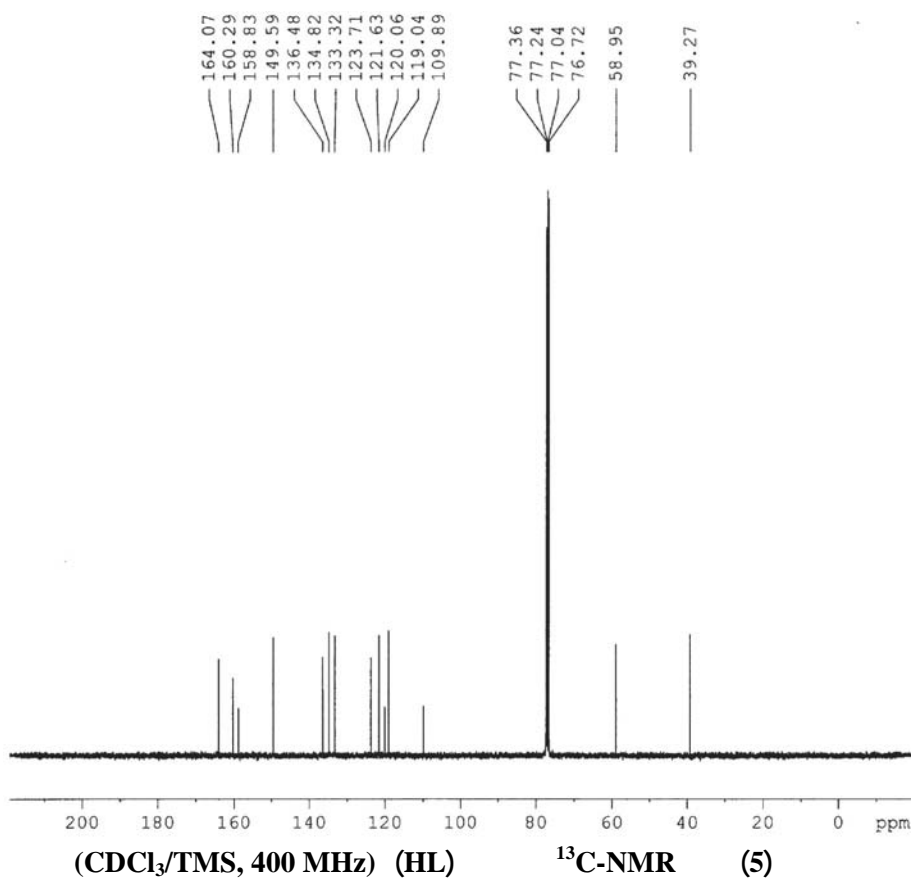
(=N-CH₂-) $\delta(4.04\text{ppm})$
 (-CH₂-O) $\delta(3.19\text{ppm})$
 (HO-O) $\delta(13.41\text{ppm})$



(CDCl₃/TMS, 400 MHz) (HL) ¹H-NMR (4)

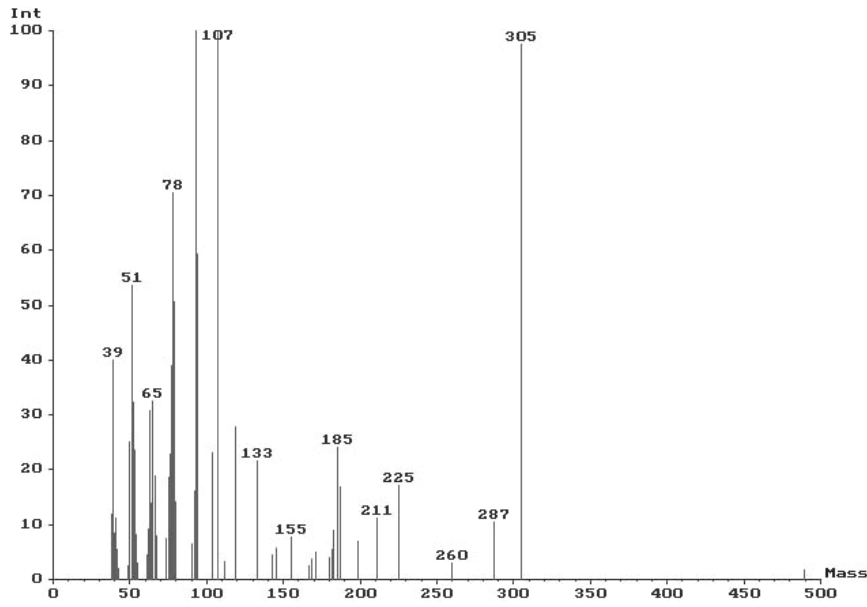
¹³C-NMR

$\delta(149.59\text{ppm})$ [(5)] (HL)
 (-HC=N-)
 $\delta(164.07\text{ppm})$ $\delta(109.89\text{ppm})$
 (=N-CH₂-) $\delta(58.95\text{ppm})$
 (-CH₂-O) $\delta(39.27\text{ppm})$



: -3-1-3

(HL) (6))
 (C₁₄H₁₃N₂OBr) 305amu
 65 51 39 [305
 305 287 260 225 211 185 155 133 107 93 78



(HL) (MS) (6)

: -2-3
Cu(II), Hg(II), Cr(III)

(HL)

pH

: pH -1-2-3

pH

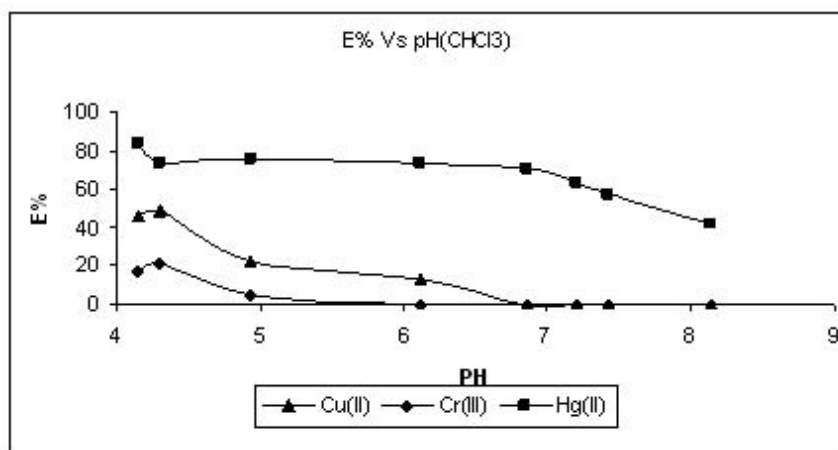
pH

.[37-36] pH

. pH[8-4]

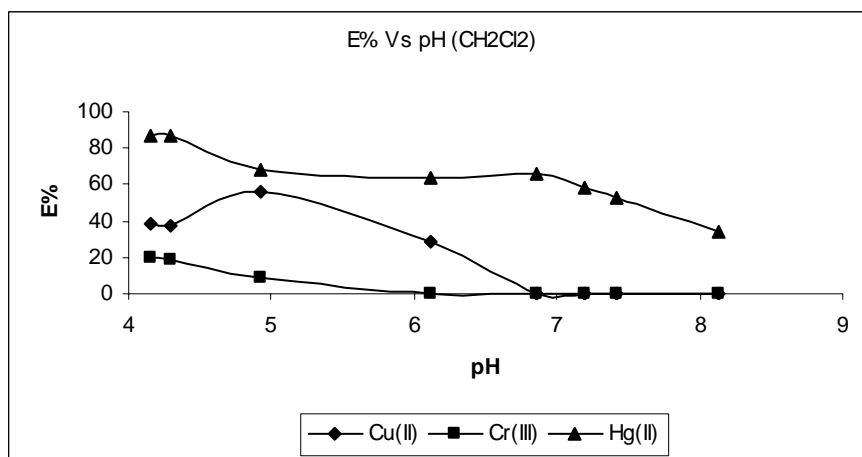
Cu(II), Hg(II), Cr(III)

pH
(8) (7)
HL



Cu(II), Hg(II), Cr(III) pH (7)

pH (7)
 4.3 (%84) 4.15 (%48.7) 4.3 (%21)
 pH (%20) 4.15 (%86.8) 4.15 (%55.5) 4.93 (8)



Cu(II), Hg(II), Cr(III) pH (8)

pH

(pH<3)

(8) (7)

pH

pH

pH

:(A/O)

-2-2-3

E

(10) (9)

A/O

A/O

.[38] (1)

(A/O)

(E)

$$E\% = \frac{D}{D+A/O} \times 100 \quad (1)$$

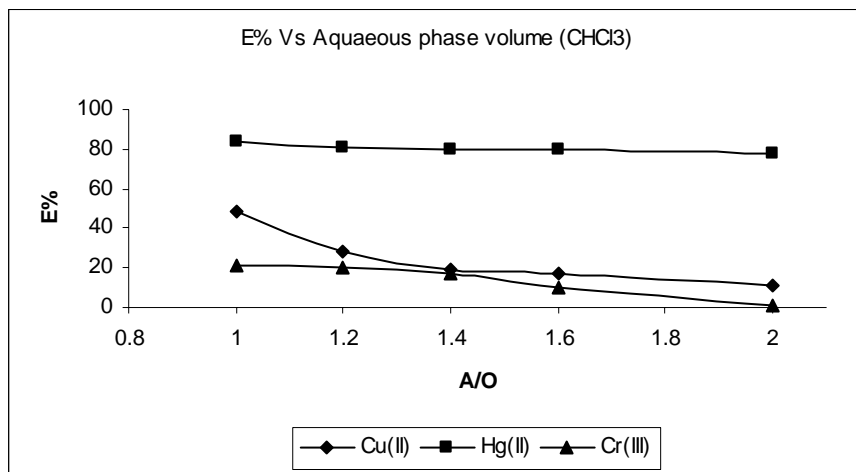
O A

D= (ML_n)_{org}/ Mⁿ⁺_{aq} :

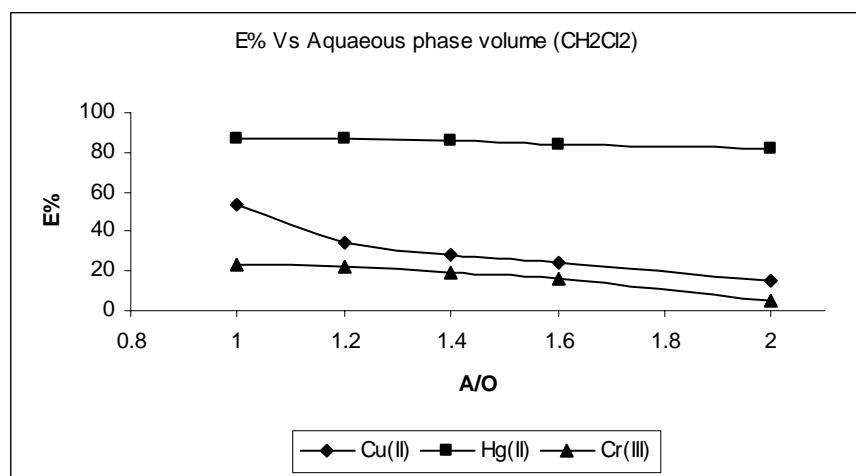
.A/O

E

(1)

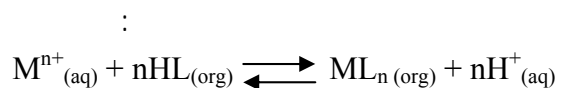


Cu(II), Hg(II), (9) **Cr(III)**



Cu(II), Hg(II), (10) **Cr(III)**

: -3-2-3



(2)

$$K_{\text{ext}} = \frac{[\text{ML}_n]_{\text{org}} \cdot [\text{H}^+]_{\text{aq}}^n}{[\text{M}^{n+}]_{\text{aq}} \cdot [\text{HL}]_{\text{org}}^n} \quad (2)$$

Cu(II),
.pH

Hg(II) Cr(III),

(1-4)x10⁻⁴M

(12) (11)

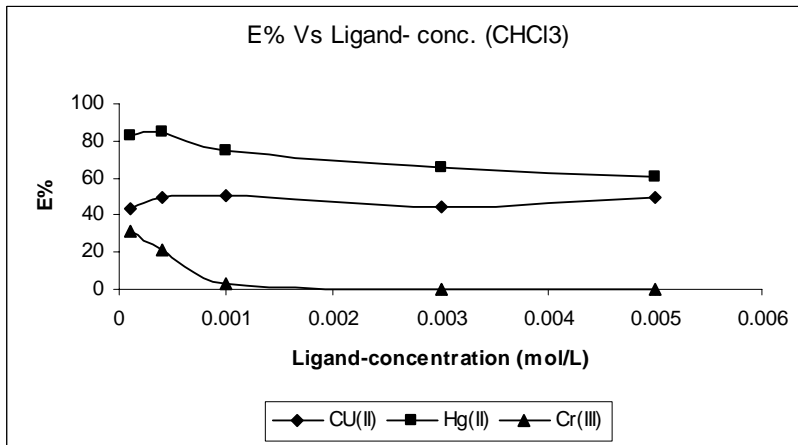
(4x10⁻⁴M)

1x10⁻³

(4M

(0.001M)

[39]

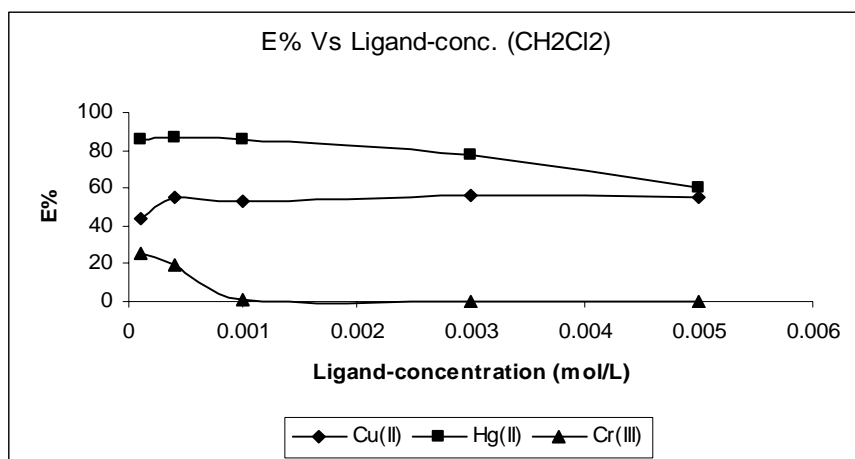


Cu(II), Hg(II),

HL

(11)

Cr(III)



Cu(II), Hg(II), HL Cr(III) (12)

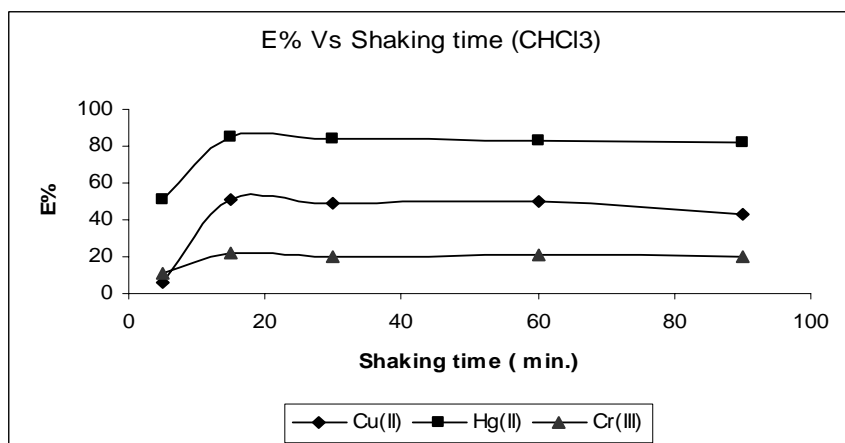
:() -4-2-3

(90-0)

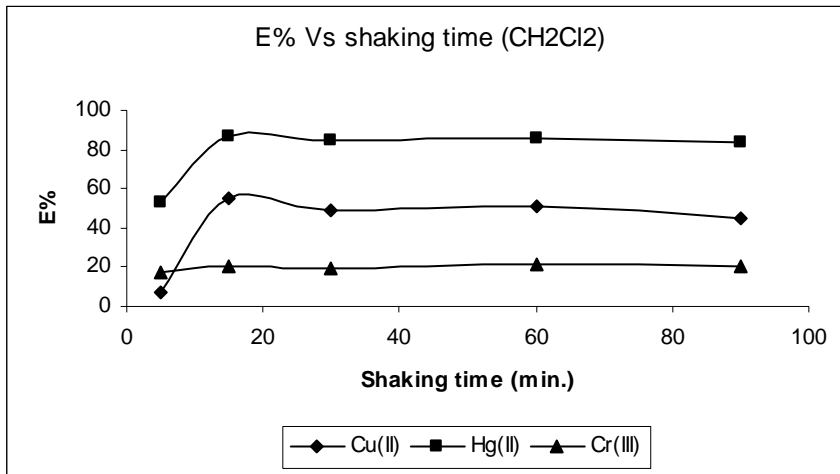
15

15

(14) (13)



Cu(II), Hg(II), Cr(III) (13)



Cu(II), Hg(II),

(14)

Cr(III)

-4

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

15

-6

REFERENCES

1. Kaliyappan, T. Kannan, P. (2000). Co-ordination polymers Review Article, *Prog. Polym. Sci.*, V.25, pp.343-370.
2. Archer, R. A. (1993). Coordination chemistry from monomers to copolymers, *Coordin. Chem. Rev.* V.128, pp. 49-68.
3. Yamada, S. (1999). Advancement in stereochemical aspects of Schiff base metal complexes, *Coordin. Chem. Rev.*, V. (190-192), pp.537-555.
4. Yildiz, M. Kilic, Z. Hokelek, T. (1998). Intramolecular hydrogen bonding and tautomerism in Schiff bases, *J. Mol. Struct.*, V. 441, pp.1-10.
5. Unver, H. Kabak, M. Zengin, D. M. Durlu, T. N. (2001). Keto-enol tautomerism, conformations, and structure of 1- (N-(4-chlorophenyl)) aminomethylidene -2 (1H) naphthalenone, *J. Chem. Crystallogr.*, V.31, pp.203-209.
6. Yeap, G. Y. Ha, S. T. Ishizawa, N. Suda, K. Poey, P. L. Mahmood, W. A. K. (2003). Synthesis, crystal structure and spectroscopic study of para substituted 2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzalideneanilines, *J. Mol. Struct.*, V. 658, pp.87-99.
7. Kormali, E. Kylic, E. (2002). N, N'-disalicylidene-1,3-diaminopropane as a selective chelating titrant for copper(II) *Talanta*, V. 58, pp.793-802.
8. Cimerman, Z. Galic, N. Bosner, B. (1997). The Schiff bases of salicylaldehyde and aminopyridines as highly sensitive analytical reagents, *Anal. Chem. Acta*, V. 343, pp.145-153.
9. Fakhari, A. R. Khorrami, A. R., Naeimi, H. (2005). Synthesis and analytical application of a novel tetradentate N₂O₂ Schiff base as a chromogenic reagent for determination of nickel in some natural food samples, *Talanta*, V. 66, pp.813-817.
10. Khedr, A. M. Gaber, M. Issa, R. M. Erten, H. (2005). Synthesis and spectral studies of (TA) and its Schiff bases with (TAAP) and (TAAH), *Dyes and Pigments*, V. 67, pp.117-126.
11. Oshima, S. Hirayama, N. Kubono, K. Honjo, T. (2003). Ion-pair extraction behavior of divalent metal cations using neutral di-Schiff base ligands derived from 1,2-cyclohexanediamine and o-phenylenediamine, *Talanta*, V.59, pp.867-874.
12. Diab, A. S. Hathoot, A. A. Abdel-Azzem, M. Merz, A. (2000). Preparation of a novel conducting polymer by electropolymerization of thiophenylidene 8-naphthylamine Schiff-base, *Eur. Polym. J.*, V. 36, pp.1959-1965.
13. Hathoot, A. A. (2000). Electro-oxidative polymerization of Schiff-base of 1,8-diaminonaphthalene and 3-acetylthiophene. I. Preparation and study of the redox behaviour of the resulting polymer, *Eur. Polym. J.*, V. 36, pp.1063-1071.
14. Quan, Z. Chen, S. Li, Y. Cui, X. (2002). Adsorption behaviour of Schiff base and corrosion protection of resulting films to copper substrate, *Corros. Sci.*, V. 44, pp.703.

15. Ehteshamzade, M. Shahrabi, T. Hosseini, M. G. (2006). Inhibition of copper corrosion by self-assembled films of new Schiff bases and their modification with alkanethiols in aqueous medium, *App. Surf. Sci.*, V. 252, pp.2949-2959.
16. Back, D.F. de Oliveira, G. M. Lang, E. S. (2006). Chelation of UO_2^{+2} by vitamin B6 complex derivatives, *J. Inorg. Biochem.*, V. 100, pp.1698-1704.
17. Gakias, S. Rix, C. Fowless, A. Wills-Johnson, G. Latham, K. White, J. (2005). A comparison of the intramolecular and intermolecular hydrogen bonding of N,N'-ethylene bis (aminobenzylidene) in the solid state with its salen analogue, *J. Mol. Struct.*, V. 737, pp.69-74.
18. Unver, H. Yildiz, M. Dulger, B. Ozgen, O. Kendi, E. Durlu, T. N. (2005). Spectroscopic studies, antimicrobial activities and crystal structures of N-(2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzalidene) 1-aminonaphthalene, *J. Mol. Struct.*, V. 737, pp.159-164.
19. Gatteschi, D. Kahn, O. and Miller, J. (1991). (Eds.), *Molecular Magnetic Materials*, Nato ASI, Series E198, Kluwer, Dordrecht, The Netherlands.
20. Yaghi, O.M. Li, G. and Li, H. (1995). Selective binding and removal of guests in a microporous metal-organic framework, *Nature* V.378 (6558), pp.703-706.
21. Chen, C. T. and Suslick, K. S. (1993). One-dimensional coordination polymers-applications to material science, *Coord. Chem. Rev.* 128 (1-2), pp.293-322.
22. Rydberg, J. Musikas, C. and Choppin, G. R. (1992). *Principles and Practices of Solvent Extraction*, Marcel Dekker Inc., New York.
23. De Mendonca Fabrega, F. Mansur, M. B. (2007). Liquid-liquid extraction of mercury (II) from hydrochloric acid solutions by Aliquat 336, *Hydrometallurgy*, V. 87, pp.83-90.
24. Subramanian, S. Turel, Z. R. (1985). A study on the solvent extraction of Hg(II) with 2-mercaptobenzothiazole into chloroform, *J. Radioanal. Nucl. Chem.*, V. 95(4), pp. 211-218.
25. Baba, Y. Inoue, K. Yoshizuka, K. (1992). Solvent extraction of mercury(II) with the novel types of sulfur-containing extractants, *Process Metall.*, V. 7a, pp.351-356.
26. Marques, M. J. Salvador, A. and Morales Rubio, A. M. (2000). De la Guardia, Chromium speciation in liquid matrices: a survey of the literature, *Fresenius Jour. Anal. Chem.* V.367, pp.601-613.
27. Camel, V. (2003). Solid phase extraction of trace elements *Spectrochim. Acta. Part B* 58, pp.1177-1233.
28. Rajesh, N. Mishra, B.G. and Pareek, P. K. (2008). Solid phase extraction of chromium (VI) from aqueous solutions by adsorption of its diphenylcarbazide complex on a mixed bed adsorbent(acid activated montmorillonite-silica gel) column, *Spectrochim. Acta.Part A* 69, pp.612-618.
29. Dede, B. Karipcin, F. and Cengiz, M. (2009). Novel homo- and hetero copper (II) complexes of tetradentate Schiff bases: Synthesis, characterization, solvent-extraction and catalase-like activity studies, *Jour. of Hazardous Materials* V.163, pp.148-1156.
30. Ho, C., W. Cheng, W. C. Cheng, M. C. Peng, S. M. Cheng, K. F. Che, C. M. (1996). Preparation and reactivities of chiral manganese(III) and copper(II) complexes of binaphthyl Schiff bases, *J. Chem. Soc., Dalton Trans.* 405.

31. Zolezzi, S. Decinti, A. Spodine, E. (1999). Synthesis and characterization of copper (II) complexes with Schiff base ligands derived from ethylenediamine, diphenylethylenediamine and nitro, bromo and methoxy salicylaldehyde, *Polyhedron*, V.18, pp.897-904.
32. Gokmese, F. Gokmese, E. Solak, A. O. Isiklan, M. Kilic, Z (2005). Investigation of the electrochemical reduction mechanism of 1-(N-(2-pyridyl)aminomethylidene)-2(1H)-naphthalenone(PN), *J. of Electroanalytical Chem.*, V. 581, pp.46-53.
33. Tozzo E. *et al.*, (2008). Synthesis, spectral studies and X-ray crystal structure of N, N'-trans-1,2-cyclohexylenebis(3-ethoxysalicylideneamine) H₂ (t-3-EtOsalcxn), *J. Mol. Struct.*, V.876, pp.110-120.
34. Ziyadanogullari, B. Cevizici, D. Temel, H. Ziyadanogullari, R. (2008). Synthesis, characterization and structure effects on preconcentration and extraction of N,N'-bis-(salicylaldehyde)-1,4-bis-(p-aminophenoxy)butane towards some divalent cations, *J. Hazardous Materials*, V. 150, pp.285-289.
35. Kosar, B. Albayrak, C. Odabasoglu, M. Buyukgungor, O. (2011). (E)-2((2-Bromophenylimino)methyl)-5-methoxyphenol: X-ray and DFT-calculated structures, *J. Struct.of Organic Compounds*, V.55, No.7, pp.1207-1210.
36. Zolotov, Y. A. (1970). Extraction of chelate Compounds, London, Ann. Arbor-Humphrey, London, p.19.
37. Morrison, G. H. and Freiser, H. (1966). Solvent Extraction in Analytical Chemistry, John Wiley, New York, London, P. 124.
38. Kalidhasan, S. and Rajesh, N. (2009). Simple and selective extraction process for chromium (VI) in industrial wastewter, *Jour. of Hazardous Materials*, pp.1080-1085.
39. Richardson, R. A. (1972). Schiff s bases as solvent extraction reagents, A thesis presented to the university of Auckland in fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of doctor of philosophy, pp. (143-144).