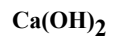
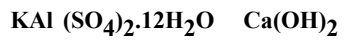


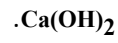
2005/08/22

2006/02/20

:



pH



:

2%

:

# Study of Defluoridation Methods of Drinking Water

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## ABSTRACT

Fluoride ion is present in high concentration in some regions in Syria. As fluoride occurs naturally in water, We have studied some methods of fluoride removal such as Nalgonda technique and activated carbon method.

In Nalgonda technique we add Alum and lime to the water, and we have found that fluoride removal efficiency remains constant when the initial concentrations of fluoride changes, or when the chloride ions exists in water, but it depends on pH, and get better when the method is investigated in two steps. In addition, adsorption of fluoride decreases with increasing sedimentation time, or using Ventilated lime or  $\text{CaCO}_3$  instead of  $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$ .

In activated carbon method we have done different experiments by using charcoal of coconut coir, date seeds and olive seeds. And we have found that olive seeds carbon is better than others, and its fluoride removal efficiency increases after impregnation with solution of 2%  $\text{Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$ .

**Key Words:** Defluoridation, Drinking Water, Treatment, Nalgonda Technique, Activated carbon, Spectrophotometer.

F<sup>-</sup>

(Adach et al., 1991; John et al., 1989; Kirk, 1993; Schmiat et al.,  
 NaF MgF<sub>2</sub> ) (Na<sub>3</sub>AlF<sub>6</sub> CaF<sub>2</sub> 1995)

(Dabeka et al., 1999)

(Arnold et al., 1992; Ziegelbecker, 1998)

pH

(Micro Vacume)

Neutralization

(Gleick, 2001)

(Majdan et al., 2003; Biškup et al., 2004; Agarwul et al., 2003)

. 1.5ppm

(Smith et al., 2004)

.(1 )

(1)

ppm [F <sup>-</sup> ]		
0.002		
1		
2		
8		10%
50		
100		
120		

(Graham et al., 2004)

(Fluorosis)

: (John et al., 1989)

0.6-1.2 ppm :

0.6 ppm :

1.2 ppm :

(Sing et al., 2002; Maier, 2001)

:

(Florex) (Babovich, 1961; Mckee et al., 1957)

.15 ppm 47%

(Runaska et al., 1970; Robertson et al., 1964)

.15 ppm 2.5-18.3 %

(Benson et al., 1962; Venkataraman et al., 1968)

25-30 %

.ppm 15

(Mac Intire et al., 1957)

.C<sub>O</sub>(F<sup>-</sup>) = 15ppm 55%

(Bulusu et al., 1979)

10 pH

(Bulusu et al., 1979)

.1.9ppm 6.2ppm 80gr/l Mg<sub>6</sub>Si<sub>4</sub>O<sub>10</sub>(OH)

(Mameri et al., 2005)

.COD

(Maneri et al., 2000)

(Jiao et al., 2002; Raichur et al., 2001)

(RO)

(Nawlakhe et al., 1996; Pedersen, 1995)

(Nalgonda)

86% 74%

(Bishop et al., 1990; Wu et al., 1993)

75%

$\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$

$\text{C}_0(\text{F}^-) = 5\text{ppm}$

(Ramos et al., 1999; Long et al., 2001)

( ) :

:

.Spectrophotometer JASCO 7800/UV/VIS

.pH meter model 420 A(ORION) pH

Jar test

.Gemini 2375 V5 instrument ID 1476

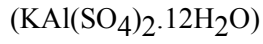
.Gemini III

(Arnold et al., 1992) SPADNS



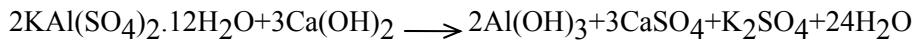
« »

: 1



Co-Precipitation

: Ca(OH)<sub>2</sub>



3

2

0.27gr/l 1.14gr/l

.(Pedresn, 1995)

:

/ 100

1F + 5S (1hour)

/ 28

:

2

(Popat et al., 1994)

(Wigmans, 1989; Suzuki, 1991; Oda et al., 1983; ...

Batudu. et al., 2001; Bash, 1983)

( : )

( : )

.(Barnebyh, 1965) (PVC)

(Smith et al., 1939)

(Laetgaard et al., 1995)

74% 62%

.C<sub>0</sub>(F<sup>-</sup>) = 11ppm

(Bulusu et al., 1979)

.

.

:

**1**

:

1F + 5S (1hour)

.1F + 5S (1hour) 1F + 5S (1hour)

(2)

.C<sub>0</sub>(F<sup>-</sup>)

:

C(F<sup>-</sup>)**(2)**

C <sub>0</sub> (F <sup>-</sup> ) ppm				
	C (F <sup>-</sup> )	F <sup>-</sup> %	C(F <sup>-</sup> )	F <sup>-</sup> %
3	0.774	74.19	0.411	86.30
5	1.291	74.18	0.688	86.25
7	1.808	74.17	0.964	86.23
10	2.584	74.15	1.381	86.19
12	3.104	74.14	1.660	86.17
15	3.883	74.12	2.077	86.15

:

**(1)**





pH  
Al(OH)<sub>3</sub>

:

(4,3)  
C<sub>0</sub>(F<sup>-</sup>) = 5ppm  
1F + 5S(1hour)  
: ) 1F(0)1F + 1S(1hour)  
1min 1min  
: ( 1min

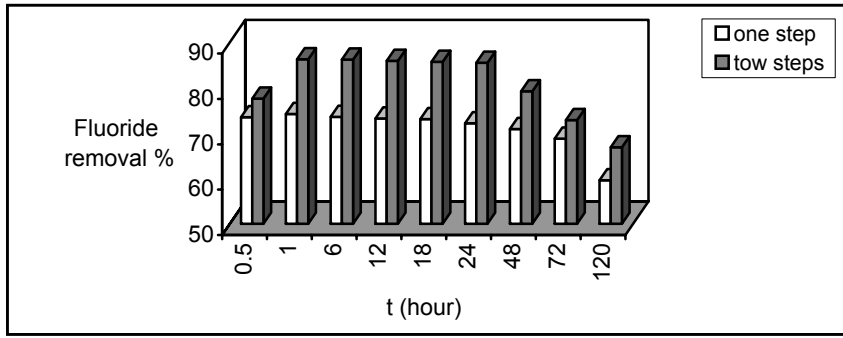
**(C<sub>0</sub>(F<sup>-</sup>) = 5ppm) (3)**

	<b>C(F<sup>-</sup>) ppm</b>	<b>F<sup>-</sup> %</b>
1F + 5S + 1hour	1.291	74.18
1F + 3S + 1hour	1.528	69.44
5F + 1hour	1.676	66.48
3F + 1hour	1.305	74.91
1F + 1hour	2.081	58.38

**(C<sub>0</sub>(F<sup>-</sup>) = 5ppm) (4)**

	<b>C(F<sup>-</sup>) ppm</b>	<b>F<sup>-</sup> %</b>
1F + 5S(1)1F + 5S(1)	0.688	86.25
1F + 5S(0)1F + 5S(1)	1.051	78.97
1F + 2S(0)1F + 2S(1)	1.142	77.15
1F (0)1F + 1S(1)	0.675	86.49
1F (2min)1F(1)	1.391	72.19
0.5F(2min)0.5F(1)	1.908	67.83

:



( $C_0(F^-) = 5\text{ppm}$ ) (3)

120 (3)  
 $C_0(F^-) = 5\text{ppm}$

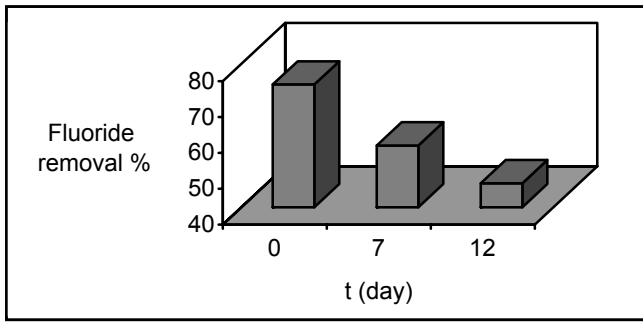
(Cengiz et al., 24  
 1998; Azbar et al., 2000)

:  $\text{Ca(OH)}_2$   
 $C_0(F^-) = 5\text{ppm}$   
 12 7 46% 57% 74%  $\text{Ca(OH)}_2$   
 (Singhe et al., 1999)  
 $\text{CaCO}_3$   $\text{CO}_2$   $\text{Ca(OH)}_2$

:  $\text{Al(OH)}_3$  5 pH  
 ( $C_0(F^-) = 5\text{ppm}$ ) (5)

( )	$C(F^-)$ ppm	$F^-$ %	pH
0	1.291	74.18	6.99
7	2.140	57.21	5.34
12	2.667	46.67	4.98

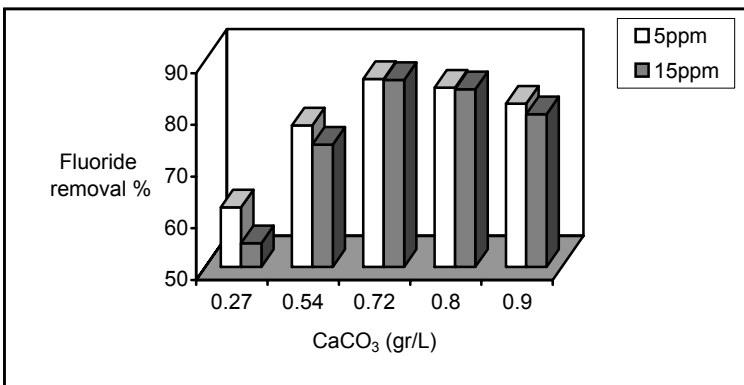
: (4)



$(C_0(F^-) = 5\text{ppm})$

(4)

$Ca(OH)_2$  15ppm  
 $CaCO_3$  0.72gr/l  
 $Ca(OH)_2$  5ppm  
 $CaCO_3$  0.27gr/l  
 $CaCO_3$  (Reardon et al., 2000)  
 $Ca(OH)_2$



$CaCO_3$

(5)

.10ppm 3

.5ppm

: (6)

$(C_0(F^-) = 5\text{ppm})$

(6)

$[Cl^-]$ ppm	$C(F^-)$ ppm	$F^-$ %
3	1.291	74.18
5	1.291	74.18
7	1.292	74.17
10	1.292	74.17

: 2

3hr 540°C  
520°C

3hr 680°C

.3hr

228.17m<sup>2</sup>/gr

316.48m<sup>2</sup>/gr

268.51m<sup>2</sup>/gr

:

(3, 5, 10, 12, 15) ppm

5

1gr

100mL

(0.1 < r ≤ 0.5)mm

(SPADNS)

12

4%

(7)

15ppm 3ppm  $C_0(F^-)$

47%

15%

$C_0(F^-) = 10\text{ppm}$

:62%

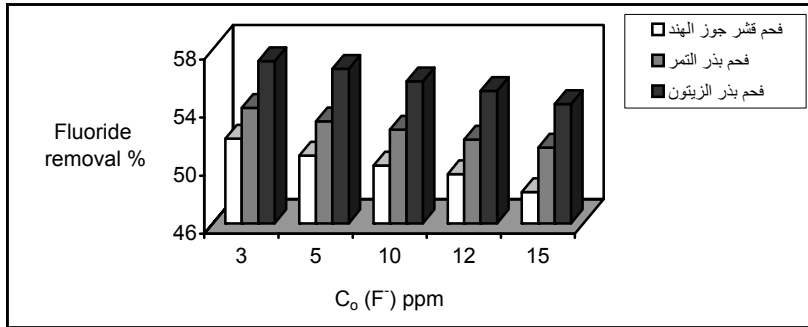
(Laetgaard et al., 1995)

(7)

$C_0(F^-)$ ppm			
----------------	--	--	--

	C(F <sup>-</sup> )	F <sup>-</sup>	%	C(F <sup>-</sup> )	F <sup>-</sup>	%	C(F <sup>-</sup> )	F <sup>-</sup>	%
3	1.778		40.74	1.708		43.06	1.625		45.83
5	2.920		41.60	2.803		43.94	2.665		46.70
10	5.778		42.22	5.539		44.21	5.293		47.07
12	6.753		43.73	6.454		46.21	6.154		48.72
15	8.285		44.76	7.906		47.30	7.572		49.52

: (6)



(6)

:

(3, 5, 10, 12, 15) ppm

5

25cm

150ml

2.5

(0.1 < r ≤ 0.5) mm

1cm

.2ml/min

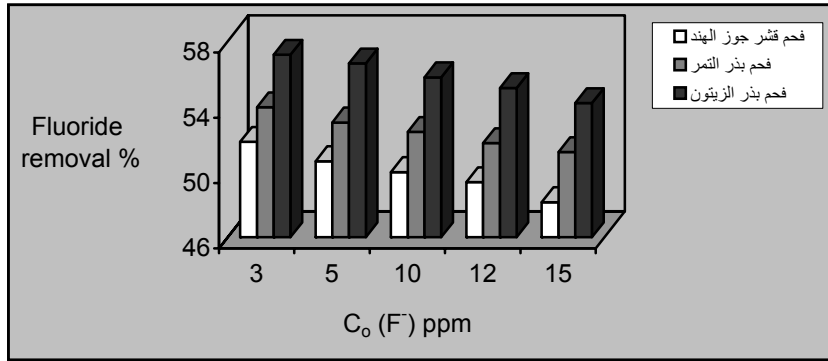
(8)

:

(8)

$C_o(F^-)$ ppm									
	$C(F^-)$	$F^-$	%	$C(F^-)$	$F^-$	%	$C(F^-)$	$F^-$	%
3	1.445	51.84		1.381	53.96		1.285	57.17	
5	2.467	50.66		2.349	53.03		2.168	56.64	
10	5.001	49.99		4.755	52.45		4.421	55.79	
12	6.074	49.38		5.788	51.77		5.384	55.13	
15	7.778	48.15		7.317	51.22		6.868	54.22	

: (7)



(7)

(7)

(8)

1.25

1.1 5ppm

(Laetgaard et al., 1995)

$C_o(F^-) = 13\text{ppm}$

15ppm

1.1 66%

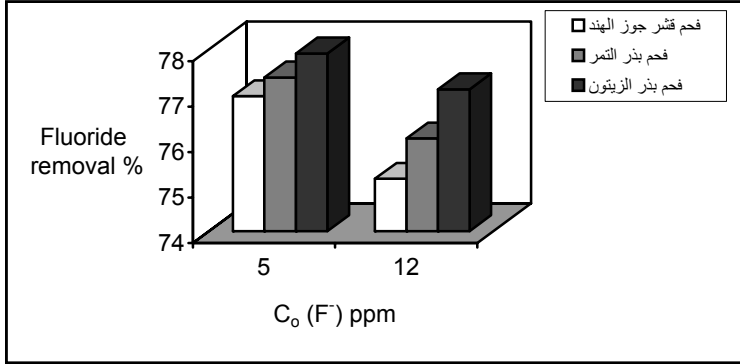
71%

:



	C(F <sup>-</sup> )	F <sup>-</sup> %	C(F <sup>-</sup> )	F <sup>-</sup> %
	1.152	76.97	2.982	75.15
	1.131	77.38	2.875	76.04
	1.105	77.91	2.745	77.12

: (9)



(9)

.C<sub>0</sub>(F<sup>-</sup>) 2%

Al<sub>2</sub>(SO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub>

25% 12%  
2% 1%

Al<sub>2</sub>(SO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub>  
(Srinivas, 1961)

2% 1%

:



.86% •  
•  
316.48m<sup>2</sup>/gr  
268.51m<sup>2</sup>/gr  
228.17 m<sup>2</sup>/gr  
•  
2% 1% •  
•  
8-14%  
3-7%

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