

TiO₂ UV

*« »

2003/10/25
2004/02/08

·
:
(p-Hydroxybenzoic acid, Dihydroxybenzoic acid, gallic acid, vanillic acid, syringic acid)
· TiO₂

Di-HBA < GA < p-HBA ≈ SA ≈
· VA
p-HBA pH
· pH
·
:
·

(2001) Dyes and Pigment,49 ,125 - 117 : *
() :

Photocatalytic degradation of phenolic acids In olive mills wastewater

«Part3»*

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ABSTRACT

Phenolic compounds are known to be present in high concentration in various of agro industrial wastes such as olive mill wastewater. As they are highly biorecalcitrant a possible treatment by Advanced Oxidation Processes has to be investigated.

The photocatalytic degradation of the phenolic acids *p*-Hydroxybenzoic acid, Dihydroxybenzoic acid, gallic acid, vanillic acid, syringic acid) in the presence of TiO₂ deposit on a glass plate has been reported. A comparison for the adsorption properties and the kinetics of reaction have been studied. The kinetics were found to be first order for all compounds and were compared with the compounds' structures. The reaction rate for the compounds was found as the order Di-HBA < GA < *p*-HBA ≈ SA ≈ VA.

The influence on the photodegradation rate of various parameters as pH, and substrate's concentration was studied for *p*-Hydroxybenzoic acid only. It was found that the reaction is pH and substrate's concentration dependence.

A removal efficiency (50-70%) was determined after 5hr using UV-lamp (15W- λ=360nm) and it increased up to 95% when H₂O₂ was added.

Key words: Phenolic compounds, Degradation, Photocatalytic, Kinetics, Hydrogen peroxide, Wastewater treatment

Part1 : Hashem, C .*et al.*, Dyes and Pigments 49, 117-125 (2001).*

Part2 : Hashem, C .*et al.*, Damascus university Journal for the Basic sciences. (under publishing)

1995 1777 1970 1508
 .[1]

.[2]

.[3,4]

[5,6]

[7]

(Advanced Oxidation Processes AOPs)

.[8]

. [9,10]
 OH•

+2.8V [11,12]
 .[13] + 2.07V
 :

(1)

(1)

H ₂ O ₂ /	Fe ²⁺ + H ₂ O ₂ → Fe ³⁺ + OH ⁻ + HO•
H ₂ O ₂ /	2O ₃ + H ₂ O ₂ → 2HO• + 3O ₂
UV /	O ₃ + H ₂ O + <i>hν</i> → 2HO• + O ₂
UV / H ₂ O ₂	H ₂ O ₂ → 2HO•
/ TiO ₂ / UV	TiO ₂ (h ⁺) + H ₂ O + <i>hν</i> → TiO ₂ + HO• + H ⁺



:

1
2

- .[3]

[14]

TiO₂
[15].

1000 ml (Pyrex)

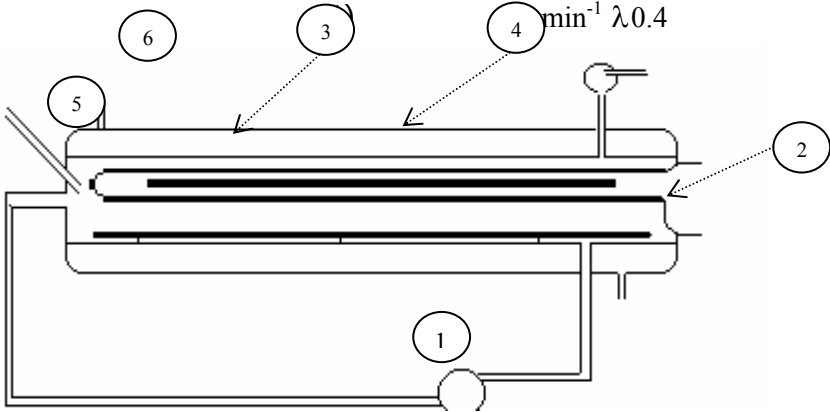
(λ=360nm Hitachi 15W)

48 x 3.8 cm²
.TiO₂ (Degussa P25) (0.375g)

KOH
CO₂
(25 ± 1°C)

0.6ℓ

min⁻¹ λ0.4

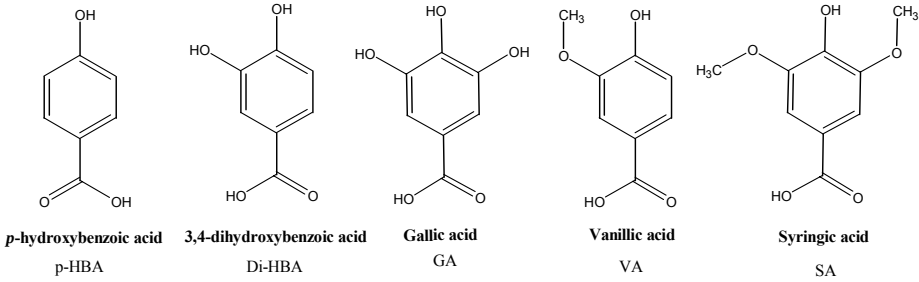


...

4 3 (1) 2 5 1
6

3 ml 30 min . 25 ml

Jasco .[16]



Merck SA, VA, Di-HBA
BDH GA
Riedel p-HBA

pH .Fluka (%35 W/W)
.Orion A420 NaOH (0.1N) (HCl 0.1N)
HAMILTON

Titanium Dioxide P25 Degussa
[17] anatase %70
20nm

77 K N₂
m²g⁻¹ Gemini 2375 V5 Instrument ID 1476
.48.3
:

. OH NaOH

(7.5g/L)

pH= 3

(50 ml)

(TiO₂ 0.375 g)

100 C°

475 C°

OH

.[18]

:

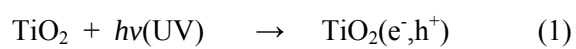
(3.2 eV)

TiO₂

:

[19]

(-)



.

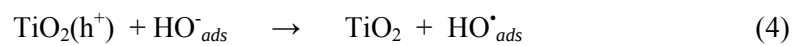
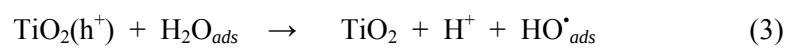
-

:[20]

:

□

() RX

:OH⁻H₂O

:

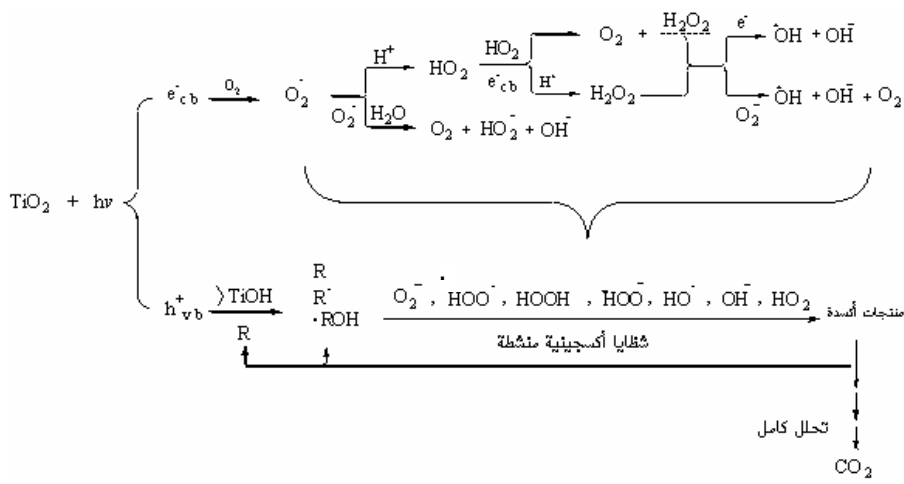
□

:



:(2)

[21]



(2)

[20,22]

TiO2 [23,24]

pH

pH

Langmuir-

-
:

Hinshelwood

$$r = k \theta_{OH} \theta_{p-HBA} \quad (6)$$

:k :

: θ_{OH}

: θ_{p-HBA}

:

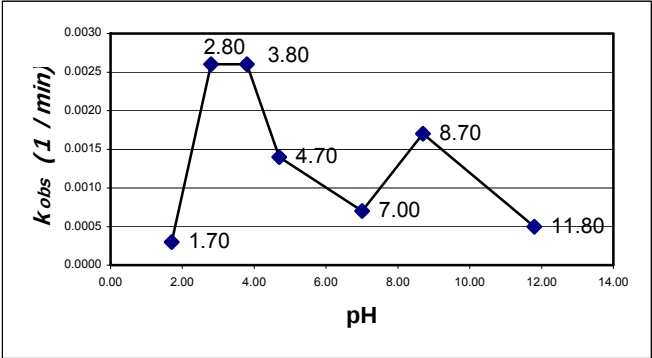
$$\theta_{OH} = K_{O_2} P_{O_2} / (1 + K_{O_2} P_{O_2}) \quad (7)$$

$$\theta_{p-HBA} = KC / (1 + KC + \sum_i K_i [I_i]) \quad (8)$$

: P_{O_2} :

. [13, 21]

pH (3) k_{obs} pH
 . (2.8-3.8)



pH (3)

k_{obs} :

$$X_{300}\% = [(C_o - C_{300}) / C_o] \times 100 \quad (16)$$

.(t = 300min)

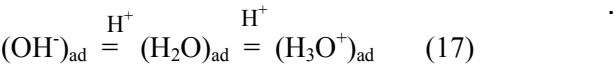
C₃₀₀
 :

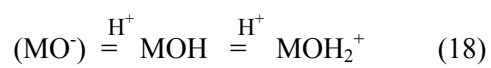
(2)

X ₃₀₀ %	k _{obs} (1/min)	PH	
7.50	0.0003	1.70	1
54.36	0.0026	2.80	2
58.20	0.0026	3.80	3
33.54	0.0014	4.70	4
15.70	0.0007	7.00	5
36.43	0.0017	8.70	6
17.88	0.0005	11.80	7

pH

(pH<6.8) TiO₂





p-HBA

.(5-1)

[H₃O⁺]

p-HBA

.[18]

(pH>6.8)

.[25]

:

-2

p-HBA

.(4a)

(t=25°C)

(pH=2.8)

{(66-8) x10⁻²mmol/L}

(4b)

[13] Heredia

.

K

k

:

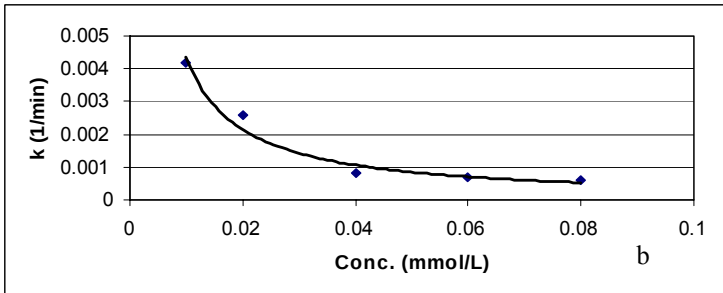
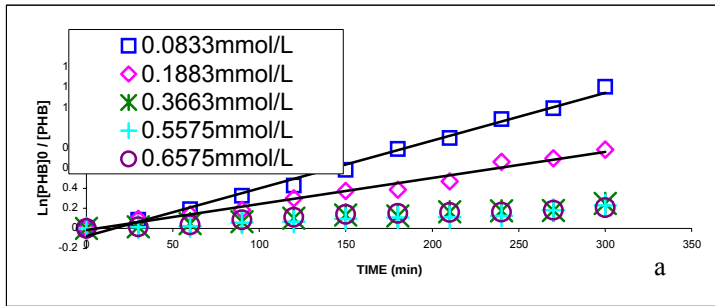
C_i k_{obs}

$$1/k_{\text{obs}} = (1/k K) + (C_i/k) \quad (19)$$

$$k [KC/(1+KC_i)] = k_{\text{obs}} C$$

C

.

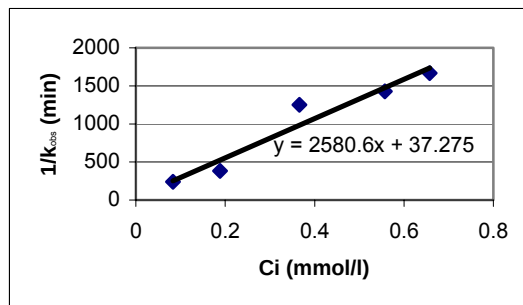


(4)

$$C_i \quad 1/k_{\text{obs}} \quad (5)$$

:

$$K = 69.2 \text{ } \ell \text{ mmol}^{-1} \quad k = 3.8 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mmol } \ell^{-1} \text{ min}^{-1}$$



(5)

: -4

) (0.0039 min⁻¹ 0.0026 min⁻¹)
(70.60 % 54.63 %
. (5)

[27] Dijkstra [26] O₂^{•-}
(Mass transfer)
.

:

. [23]
p-HBA (pH)
.

. t ln(C_o/C) (6)
(3) (3)
:

$$A = [(C_i - C_o) / C_i] \times 100 \quad (20)$$

. :C_i :
() :C_o

(3)

syringic acid	vanillic acid	gallic acid	Dihydroxybenzoic acid	<i>p</i> -Hydroxybenzoic acid	المركب
266	255.5	263.5	254	249.5	$\lambda \text{ max (nm)}$
19.92	21.42	18.25	20.58	18.83	$C_i(\text{mol/l}) \times 10^4$
19.33	20.75	16.17	20.33	18.25	$C_o(\text{mol/l}) \times 10^4$
1	1	1	1	1	مرتبة التفاعل
2.96	3.13	11.40	1.21	3.08	A_{λ}
1	8	10	10	7	$k_{\text{ads}} (\text{min}^{-1}) \times 10^4$
0.0020	0.0171	0.0183	0.0206	0.0132	$r_{\text{ads}}^o (\text{mmol.l}^{-1}.\text{min}^{-1})$
52.15	53.83	43.85	34.83	54.36	$X_{300}\%$
26	25	21	12	26	$k_{\text{deg}} (\text{min}^{-1}) \times 10^4$
0.0502	0.0519	0.0340	0.0244	0.0475	$r_{\text{deg}}^o (\text{mmol.l}^{-1}.\text{min}^{-1})$
25.1	3.04	1.86	1.18	3.60	$r_{\text{deg}}^o / r_{\text{ads}}^o$

GA

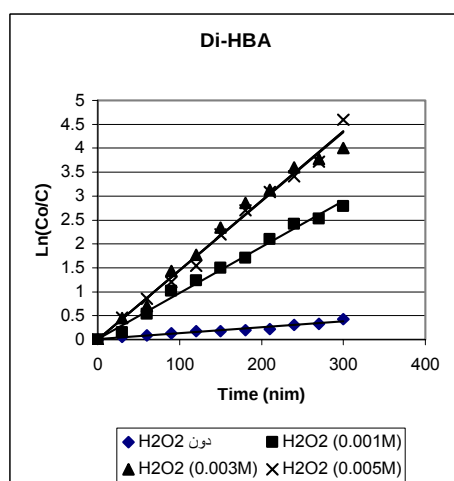
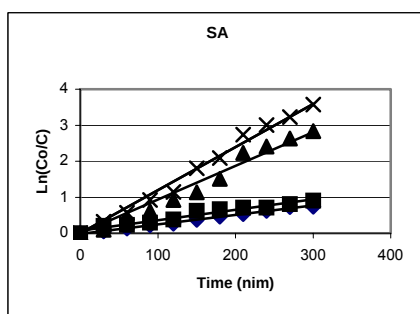
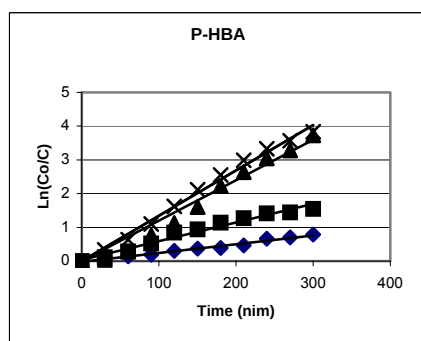
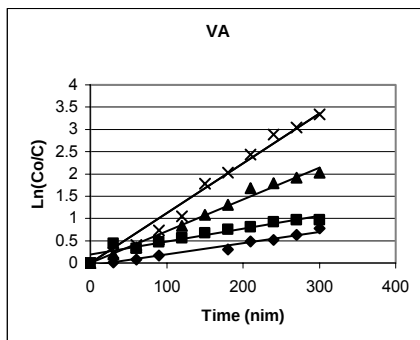
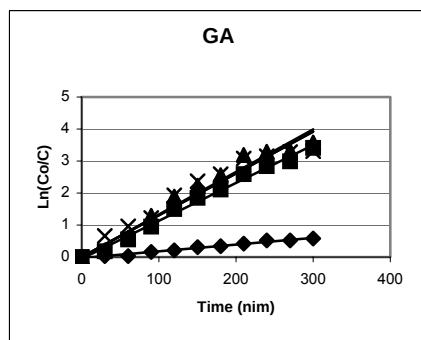
Di-HBA

SA VA *p*-HBA
Di-HBA

GA

[18]

.[29,28]



(6)

(3)

p-HBA

SA VA

:

Di-HBA < GA < p-HBA $\approx$ SA $\approx$ VA

p-HBA ,

(7)

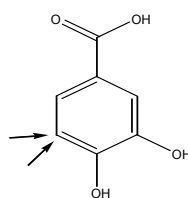
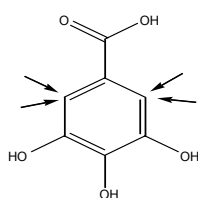
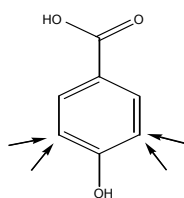
.[30]

Di-HBA

GA

.Di-HBA

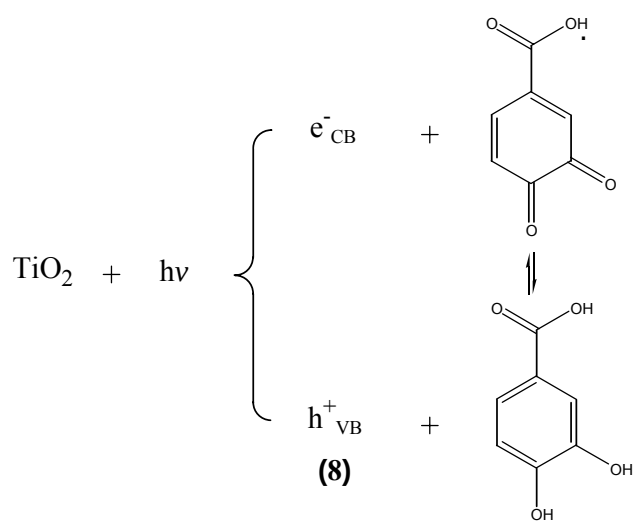
p-HBA , GA



(7)

[31] Di-HBA

(8)



.SA 25

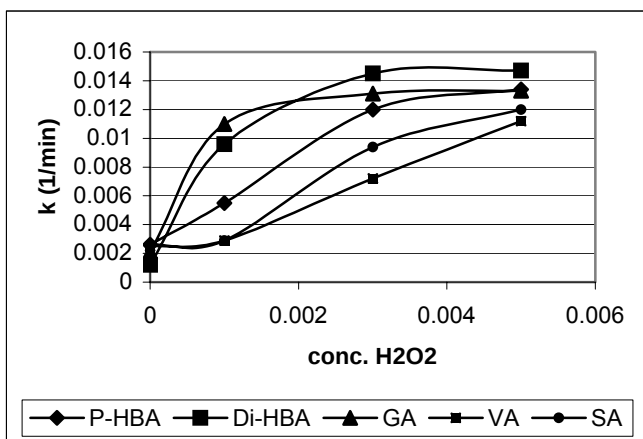
[25] Hidaka


$$\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$$
$$\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$$

(4)

syringic acid	vanillic acid	gallic acid	Dihydroxybenzoic acid	<i>p</i> -Hydroxybenzoic acid	
52.15	53.83	43.85	34.83	54.36	% H ₂ O ₂
59.79	61.89	96.70	93.89	78.78	% H ₂ O ₂ (1 mmol/l)
94.12	86.78	97.20	98.17	97.60	% H ₂ O ₂ (3 mmol/l)
97.20	96.43	96.36	99.00	97.80	% H ₂ O ₂ (5 mmol/l)

TiO₂ UV H₂O₂ [33] (Ilisz)



(9)

pH

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