

(3)

(2)

(1)

(2) (1)

(3)

2003/09/20

2003/12/21

:

:

(Biochemical Oxygen Demanded) BOD

Cd,Pb,Cu

As, Hg

:

Monitoring the chemical and Bacteriological Water pollution in the south-west area of Yarmouk basin

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ABSTRACT

Yarmouk basin is considered one of the important basin in Syria due to its economical contribution in the total national production of the country.

Also water plays a vital role in this effective activity of the economical development, the purpose of this research is to study the pollution in the south-west area in Yarmouk basin on three levels: chemical, chemi-toxical and the Bacteriological.

The study was done on three different sites which are: the outlet of Al-mzereeb lake, Zeizoun spring, Dael Al-kadeem well. The results were as follows:

The rates of the concentration of both the ammonium and BOD in Zeizoun spring and Al-mzereeb lake high, where they exceeded the allowed limits in the drinking water of Zeizoun spring. But they remained within the allowed rates in the irrigation stander of Al-mzereeb lake, while there wasn't any remarkable rising for such ions in the well of Dael Al-kadeem.

The results of chemi-toxic analysis indicated that the concentrations of some heavy metals such as Cd, Pb, Cu are low and the absence of others such as, Hg in the three sites.

This may be due to the area's poverty with heavy industries which contain such pollutants, but the pollution was only due to domestic water drainage, on the other hand, it is possible that its soil is not polluted by these ions.

As for the Bacteriological pollution, the study showed a rising in Viable Count in the Dael Al-kadeem well, and the Viable Count, Total Coliform, Fecal Coliform, the Shiglla and Salmonella bacteria's count in Zeizoun spring, where they exceeded the allowed rates in the standard of the drinking water, but this pollutants remained within the allowed value in Al-mzereeb lake.

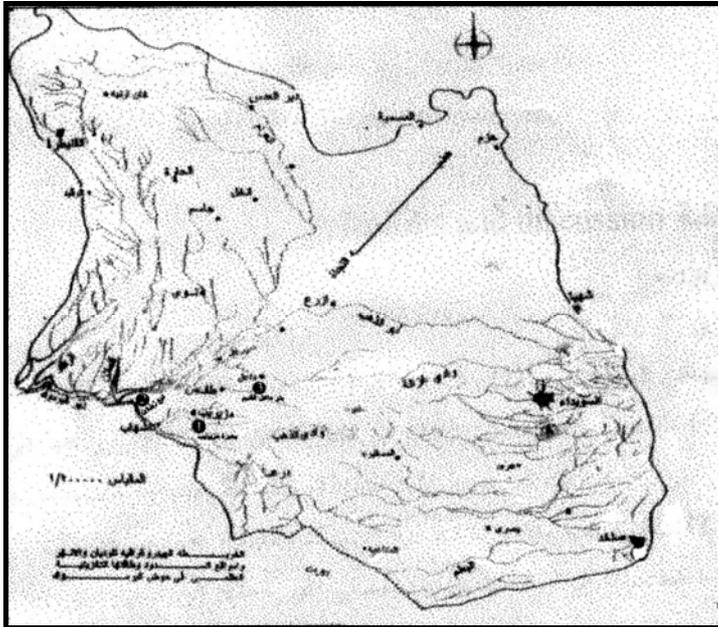
Key words: Yarmouk basin, Chemical, Chemi-toxic, Bacteriological pollution

[1] [3,2]
.[5]
[6,4]

: (1)

: -1

: -2



(1)

(2003, 2002, 2001)

2

2

C 170

[12]

[14,18,17,11]

Fe⁺⁺ NH₄⁺ CL⁻ SO₄⁻² NO₃⁻ NO₂ PO₄⁻³ :

K⁺ Na⁺

BOD

[7]
.[25,23,16]

.[8,26] Pb,Hg ,Cd Cu ,As

[20] Spectra AA-10

ViableCount

Fecal Coliform

Total Coliform

Salmonella-Shigella

[21,10]

Fecal Streptococcus

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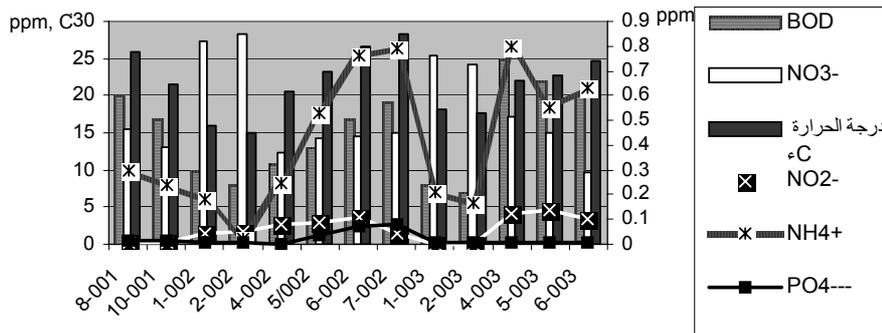
(2)
ppm 25
ppm 0.8
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(1)
BOD

2003

(1)

	BOD ppm	TDS ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	CL- ppm	PO4--- ppm	SO4-- ppm	NO3- ppm	NO2- ppm	NH4+ ppm	K+ ppm	Na+ ppm	pH	C°	µS/cm	
20	217	160	120	40	60.3	0.48	63	15.4	0.01	0.30	3.56	63.24	8.00	26.0	467	8-001	
17	235	160	120	40	63.7	0.50	61	13.0	0.01	0.24	3.47	64.21	8.45	21.5	455	10-001	
10	238	150	80	70	63.8	0.20	40	27.3	0.04	0.18	4.31	74.33	7.30	16.0	494	1-002	
8	260	142	75	67	59.3	0.23	40	28.4	0.05	0.02	4.31	76.73	7.18	15.0	492	2-002	
11	259	130	80	50	49.7	0.04	44	12.3	0.08	0.25	0.89	47.05	7.30	20.6	490	4-002	
13	240	142	90	52	60.0	1.10	43	14.2	0.09	0.53	4.32	62.10	7.73	23.2	510	5/002	
17	276	149	91	58	73.0	2.50	44	14.5	0.11	0.76	6.82	76.73	7.73	26.6	562	6-002	
19	276	150	90	60	63.9	2.60	48	15.0	0.04	0.79	3.47	69.64	7.70	28.3	593	7-002	
8	243	119	65	54	62.8	0.13	40	25.5	0	0.21	5.15	65.11	8.70	18.2	500	1-003	
7	240	120	60	60	63.9	0.16	37	24.3	0	0.17	5.15	65.36	7.20	17.6	460	2-003	
25	268	120	70	50	62.3	0.20	44	17.2	0.12	0.80	3.47	67.36	8.14	21.9	558	4-003	
22	276	127	72	55	70.2	0.22	48	15	0.14	0.55	4.31	69.64	8.23	22.8	565	5-003	
20	282	120	70	50	71.0	0.31	52	9.7	0.10	0.63	3.47	74.33	8.30	24.6	587	6-003	
24	284	140	90	50	72.5	0.46	42	12	0.15	0.66	4.31	76.73	8.50	26.2	601	7-003	



(2)

2002

ppm 28.4

(3) [22,13]

2002

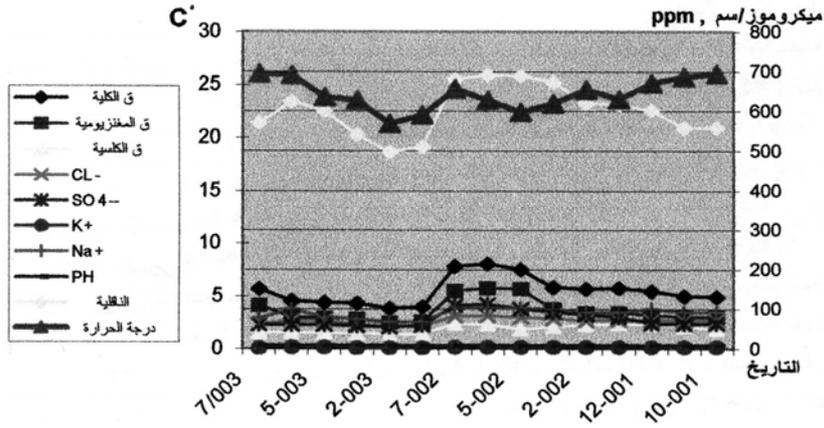
ppm 73

ppm 160

ppm 63

ppm 76.73

C 26.6



(3)

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(4)

(2)

ppb 13
2003

ppb 8.9

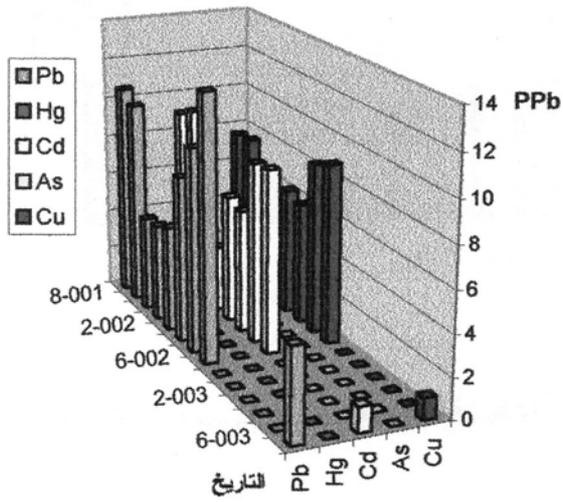
ppb 9.2

2003

ppb

(2)

Hg	As	Cu	pb	Cd	
0	0	7.56	10.59	9.01	8-001
0	0	7.66	10.10	9.50	10-001
0	0	5.20	4.68	3.15	1-002
0	0	4.28	4.77	3.25	2-002
0	0	6.29	5.19	6.34	4-002
0	0	6.01	8.15	6.10	5/002
0	0	8.47	10.00	8.90	6-002
0	0	8.9	13.00	9.02	7-002
0	0	0	0	0	1-003
0	0	0	0	0	2-002
0	0	0	0	0	4-003
0	0	0	0	0	5-003
0	0	0	0	0	6-003
0	0	1.07	4.53	1.22	7-003



(4)

2004

(20)

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(5)

(3)

2003

2002,2001

/ 600

/ 1900

BOD

4400

2003

2003

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100/ (39 -14)

2003

2002 2001

2003

100/ 460

.2003

2001)

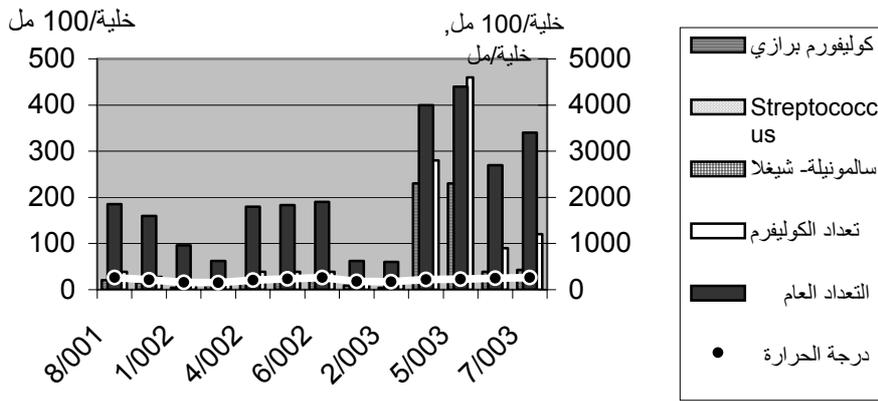
Streptococcus

100/ (11 0)

(2003, 2002

(3)

100/ Streptococcus 100/ -	100/ -	100/ -	100/ -	°C		
21	9	22	39	1850	26.0	8/001
15	4	18	28	1600	21.5	10/001
4	0	9	15	962	16	1/002
9	4	9	20	625	15	2/002
14	9	15	39	1800	20.6	4/002
20	4	20	39	1830	23.2	5/002
21	4	22	39	1900	26.6	6/002
9	0	10	15	622	18.2	1/003
4	0	10	14	600	17.6	2/003
230	9	70	280	4000	21.9	4/003
230	11	82	460	4400	22.8	5/003
39	4	55	90	2700	24.6	6/003
43	9	55	120	3400	26.2	7/003



(5)

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(6) (4)

2003 ppm 18 BOD ppm 0.48

ppm 142
ppm 140

0.29

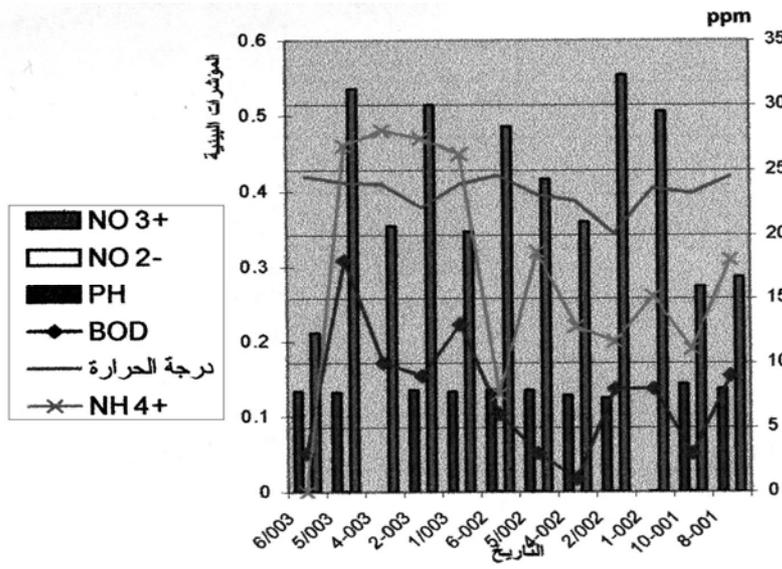
ppm 123.83
ppm

2002

ppm 32.30
2003

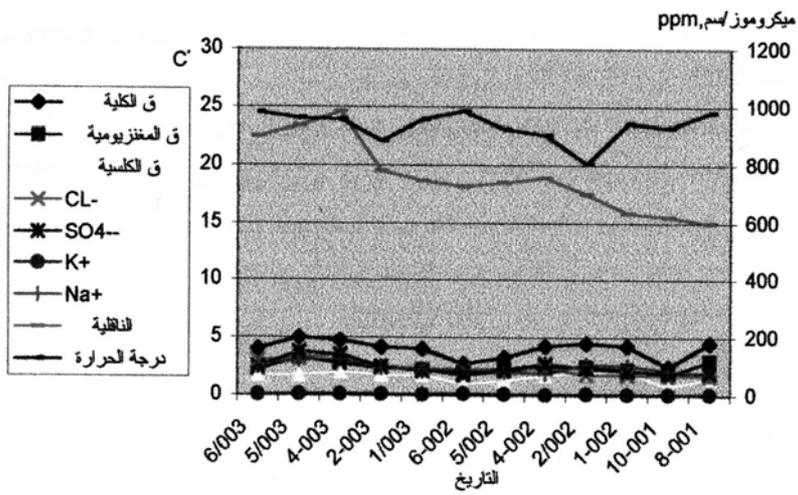
(4)

BOD ppm	TDS ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	CL- ppm	PO4--- ppm	SO4-- ppm	NO3- ppm	NO2- ppm	NH4+ ppm	K+ ppm	Na+ ppm	pH	C	µS/cm	
9	291	180	120	60	66.2	0.16	77	16.72	0.001	0.31	2.62	71.97	8.01	24.5	600	8-001
3	301	100	70	30	70.0	0.18	80	16.00	0.02	0.19	3.47	86.55	8.36	23.2	620	10-001
8	304	170	90	80	70.9	0.15	85	29.50	0.02	0.26	3.47	102.36	7.20	23.6	634	1-002
8	342	180	100	80	72.1	0.20	95	32.30	0.02	0.20	4.31	108.10	7.30	20.1	700	2/002
1	383	170	100	70	92.3	0.21	110	21.01	0.01	0.22	1.76	76.73	7.50	22.6	757	4-002
3	380	130	85	50	92.0	0.41	90	24.30	0.02	0.32	4.31	81.65	7.90	23.1	740	5/002
6	365	110	70	40	90.0	0.60	80	28.30	0.02	0.13	5.99	89.06	7.92	24.6	726	6-002
13	367	160	90	70	92.3	0.15	85	20.24	0.01	0.45	3.47	91.62	7.80	23.9	746	1/003
9	380	167	95	72	99.4	0.2	100	30	0	0.47	4.31	94.22	7.90	22.1	780	2-003
10	502	190	110	80	142.0	0.29	140	20.68	0.01	0.48	4.31	123.83	7.70	23.9	983	4-003
18	450	200	130	70	127.8	0.14	150	31.24	0.02	0.46	4.31	120.54	7.73	24	936	5/003
3	431	160	90	70	120.7	0.10	100	12.32	0.01	0	2.62	108.10	7.84	24.5	899	6/003



(6)

(7) / (600-983)



(7)

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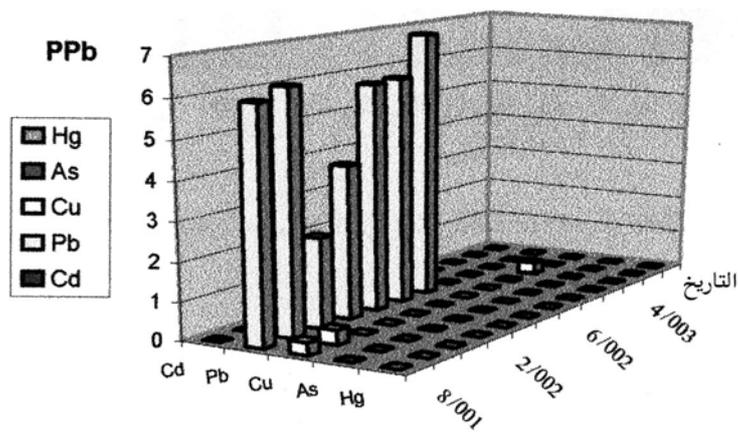
(8) (5)

2002-2001

2003
2003

ppb (5)

Hg	As	Cu	pb	Cd	
0	0	0.32	6.00	0	8-001
0	0	0.38	6.25	0	10-001
0	0	0	2.35	0	1-002
0	0	0	4.00	0	2-002
0	0	0	5.93	0	4-002
0	0	0	5.96	0	5-002
0	0	0	7	0	6-002
0	0	0	0	0	1-003
0	0	0	0	0	2-003
0	0	0.31	0	0	4-003
0	0	0	0	0	5-003
0	0	0	0	0	6-003



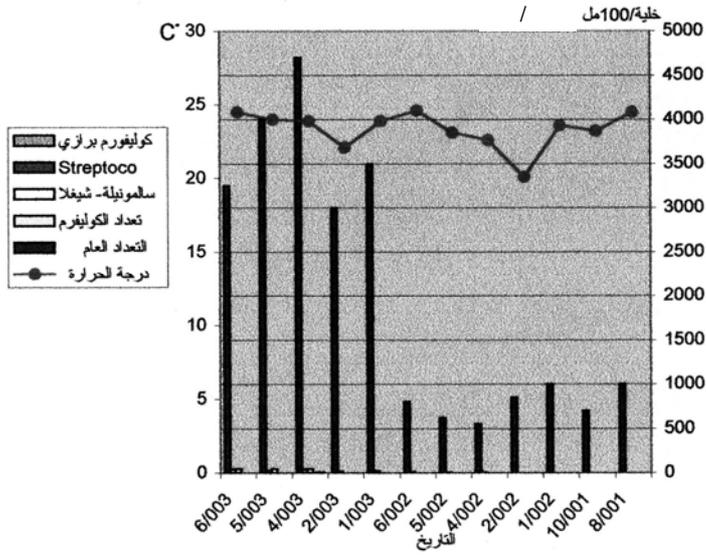
(8)

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(9) (6)
 2002
 (2003/2002/2001)
 / 470
 2003
 100/ 9 100/ 39
 100/ 4 streptococcus 100/ 45
 .
 .(2002/2001) streptococcus

(6)

100/	Streptoco 100/	100/	100/	/	C	
0	0	0	0	100	24.5	8/001
0	0	0	0	70	23.2	10/001
0	0	0	0	100	23.6	1/002
0	0	0	0	85	20.1	2/002
0	0	0	4	55	22.6	4/002
0	0	0	4	62	23.1	5/002
0	0	0	9	80	24.6	6/002
0	0	0	21	350	23.9	1/003
0	0	0	20	300	22.1	2/003
9	4	45	39	470	23.9	4/003
0	0	44	29	400	24	5/003
0	0	47	39	325	24.5	6/003



(9)

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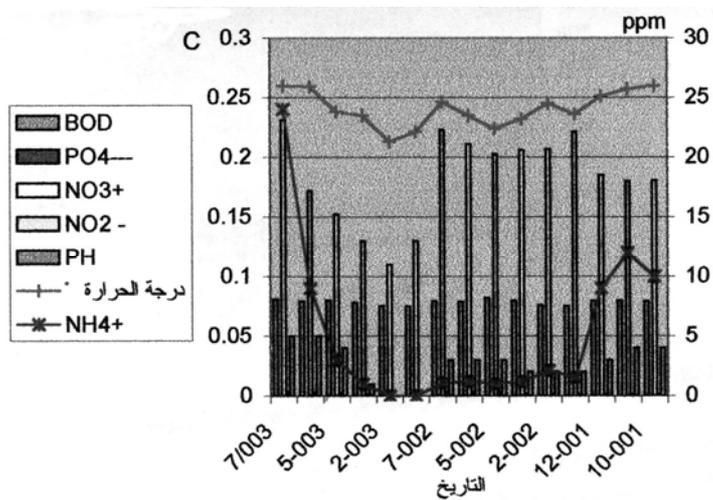
2003 (10) (7)
 ppm 0.24
 ppm 23
 C 26

(11)

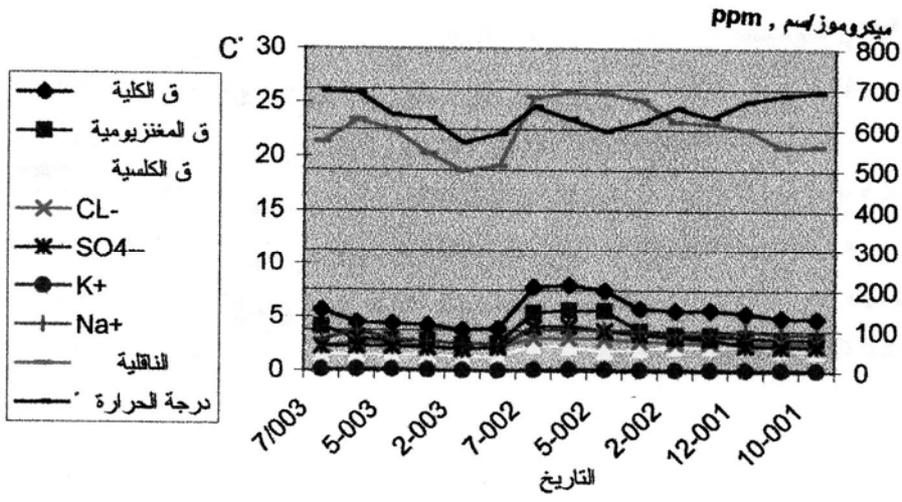
ppm 112 ppm 213 (2002)
 ppm 102.36 ppm 83

(7)

	BOD ppm	TDS ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	CL- ppm	PO4--- ppm	SO4-- ppm	NO3- ppm	NO2- ppm	NH4+ ppm	K+ ppm	Na+ ppm	pH	C	μS/cm	
4	261	130	80	50	71	0.14	63	18.04	0	0.10	4.31	91.62	7.92	26	559	10-001	
4	260	133	80	55	71.4	0.14	62	18.00	0	0.12	4.31	91.62	8.00	25.7	558	11-001	
3	268	144	84	60	72	0.13	64	18.50	0	0.09	4.31	99.59	7.96	25.1	601	12-001	
2	275	152	90	62	73	0.12	80	22.10	0	0.015	4.31	91.62	7.54	23.6	615	1-002	
2	294	150	90	60	71	0.13	85	20.68	0.02	0.021	4.31	91.62	7.62	24.5	620	2-002	
2	307	155	100	55	75	0.19	92	20.60	0.01	0.012	4.31	99.59	7.98	23.2	673	4-002	
3	339	200	150	50	80	0.30	100	20.24	0.016	0.01	5.15	102.36	8.19	22.4	689	5-002	
3	352	213	152	61	83	0.32	112	21.10	0.02	0.012	5.15	102.36	7.9	23.5	690	6-002	
3	325	208	145	63	82	0.34	110	22.30	0.025	0.011	4.31	102.36	7.94	24.6	680	7-002	
0	260	105	68	37	58	0.01	59	13	0	0	1.77	67.36	7.50	22.1	510	1-003	
0	255	102	66	36	57	0.01	54	11	0	0	1.77	67.36	7.55	21.3	498	2-003	
1	271	114	75	39	60	0.11	58	13	0	0.01	2.62	74.33	7.81	23.5	540	4-003	
4	283	117	77	40	71	0.23	60	15.2	0.001	0.03	4.31	79.17	8.00	23.8	600	5-003	
5	299	120	80	40	71	0.32	60	17.20	0.002	0.09	4.31	99.59	7.91	25.9	623	6-003	
5	279	150	110	40	61	0.3	61	23.10	0.003	0.24	2.62	76.73	8.10	26	570	7/003	



(10)



(11)

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(12)

(8)

2002

ppb 8.10
2001

ppb 2.27

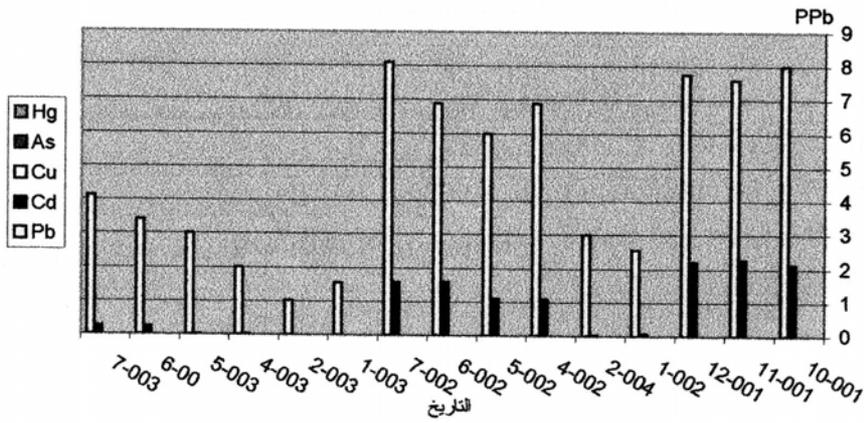
[9]

[24, 15]

ppb

(8)

Hg	As	Cu	Pb	Cd	
0	0	0	8.00	2.13	10-001
0	0	0	7.59	2.27	11/001
0	0	0	7.77	2.22	12/001
0	0	0	2.56	0.08	1/002
0	0	0	3.00	0.03	2-002
0	0	0	6.89	1.087	4/002
0	0	0	6.00	1.11	5-002
0	0	0	6.88	1.60	6/002
0	0	0	8.10	1.58	7/002
0	0	0	1.55	0	1/003
0	0	0	1.02	0	2/003
0	0	0	2.01	0.01	4/003
0	0	0	3.00	0.01	5/003
0	0	0	3.40	0.237	6-003
0	0	0	4.21	0.25	7/003



(12)

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(13)

(9)

2003

2002

Streptococcus

300

2003

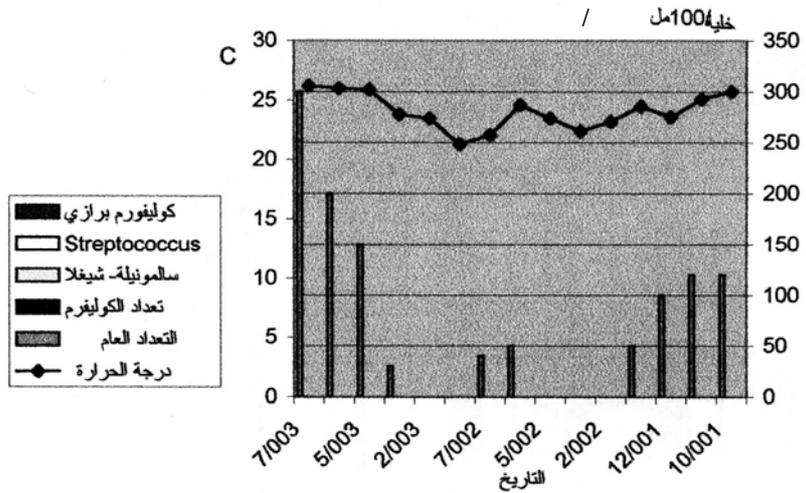
2001

2003

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(9)

100/	Streptococcus 100/	- 100/	100/	/	
0	0	0	0	12	10/001
0	0	0	0	12	11/001
0	0	0	0	10	12/001
0	0	0	0	5	1/002
0	0	0	0	0	2/002
0	0	0	0	0	4/002
0	0	0	0	0	5/002
0	0	0	0	5	6/002
0	0	0	0	4	7/002
0	0	0	0	0	1/003
0	0	0	0	0	2/003
0	0	0	0	3	4/003
0	0	0	0	15	5/003
0	0	0	0	20	6/003
0	0	0	0	30	7/003



(13)

pH
(8.7-7.18)

(19)

. pH

CO₂

: (3)
B.O.D TDS pH
.%95

(± σx)		σx	S.D	X	-
0.588497	29.473%	2.279237	8.5281234	7.733333	
0		0	0	0	
0		0	0	0	-
0		0	0	0	Streptoco
0		0	0	0	
4.190274	2.697%	16.22886	60.722831	601.7333	
0.099242	1.596%	0.384361	1.438147	24.08	(C°)
0.014169	0.698%	0.054875	0.2053247	7.861333	pH
0.854121	3.711%	3.307995	12.377383	89.152	Na⁺
0.073381	7.367%	0.284204	1.0633921	3.858	K⁺
0.004428	33.805%	0.01715	0.0641701	0.050733	NH₄⁺
0.000609	36.465%	0.002358	0.0088232	0.006467	NO₂⁻
0.24977	5.295%	0.967355	3.6195091	18.27067	NO₃⁻
1.344871	6.976%	5.208662	19.489028	74.66667	SO₄⁻²
0.00735	15.304%	0.028466	0.1065082	0.186	PO₄⁻³
0.548658	3.017%	2.124942	7.9508043	70.42667	Cl⁻
0.683068	5.305%	2.645512	9.898597	49.86667	
1.962484	7.879%	7.600669	28.439097	96.46667	
2.389422	6.330%	9.254189	34.626002	146.2	
2.026001	2.720%	7.846666	29.359534	288.5333	TDS
0.105309	14.922%	0.407859	1.5260698	2.733333	B.O.D
0.060702	27.957%	0.235098	0.8796554	0.840933	Cd
0.173031	13.965%	0.670146	2.5074579	4.798667	Pb
0		0	0	0	Cu
0		0	0	0	As
0		0	0	0	Hg

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BOD

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. [21]

BOD

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Streptococcus

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BOD

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