

**N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>2</sub>**

- - -  
2010/09/22  
2011/03/07

( -2- -5) -2,1 (II)  
NMR ( - ) ( -2)-2 IR  
Cu<sup>+2</sup>, Cr<sup>+3</sup> (UO<sub>2</sub>)<sup>+2</sup>-picrate  
pH 20 ( )  
( ) 20 (A/O)  
( - ) :

# The Synthesis of new N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>2</sub>-Acyclic Schiff Base Ligand and Investigation of Its Ion Extraction Capability from Aqueous Media

**M. Kh. Chebani**

Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Sciences, Damascus University, Syria

Received 22/09/2010

Accepted 07/03/2011

## ABSTRACT

A new acyclic Schiff Base(II), containing nitrogen-oxygen donor atoms was synthesized by reaction of 1,2-Bis (5-bromo-2-formyl-phenoxy) ethane with 2-(2-Aminoethyl)pyridine and characterized. The liquid-liquid extraction of transition metals such as Cu<sup>+2</sup>, Cr<sup>+3</sup> and Uranyl-picrate (UO<sub>2</sub>)<sup>+2</sup> from aqueous phase to the organic phase was carried out using the novel ligand. The effect of chloroform and nitrobenzene as organic solvents on the metal extractions was investigated at 20°C by using Atomic Absorption and UV-visible Spectrophotometry. The influence of pH, ligand concentration, ionic strength, shaking time and ratio of aqueous-to-organic phases on extraction yield was tested at 20°C. The extractability of the tested metal ions were valuated.

**Key words:** Schiff Base, Transition metal ions, Uranyl-picrate, Extraction (Liquid-Liquid), Acyclic ligand.

.[1]

.[4-2]  
(Pedersen)

.[5]

.[6]

.[9-7].....

[13]

[10]

[12]

[11]

.[14]

( - )

[15]

. [16]

. [17] (selective)

. [18]

. [19]

- )

Cr(III) Cu(II)

(

(6+) (3+)

(6+)

(3+)

[20]

. [23- 21] (SPE)

(LLE)

.

:

.

:

-1

(Merck)

CuCl<sub>2</sub>.2H<sub>2</sub>O, CrCl<sub>3</sub>.6H<sub>2</sub>O, UO<sub>2</sub>(CH<sub>3</sub>COO)<sub>2</sub>, KCl, NaH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>, NaOH

Fluka ( -5 ) (SIGMA-ALDRICH)

-2

(Jasco-300E ) (FT-IR)

(<sup>1</sup>H-NMR)

(C,H,N) (<sup>13</sup>C-NMR)

CDCl<sub>3</sub> ) (BRUKER AC-400MHz)

(TMS ppm

.(Analytical Jena)

-

( - ) (AA929 Unicam Spectrometer)

(T70 UV-Vis ) FAAS

.(Mi 180 Bench Meter) pH

**:1,2-bis(5-bromo-2-formyl phenoxy)ethane (I)** -3

(10.05gr, 50mmol) -5

(50ml) DMF (4.45gr, 25mmol)

(20ml) DMF (2.475gr, 25mmol)

( ) (I) (153-150)°C  
100ml

(1:1)

.%76 m.p.(196-198)°C .

:(BPBBE ) (II) -4

**N,N'-bis(2-pyridylaminoethylidene)-1,2-bis(5-bromo-2-formyl phenoxy) ethane (BPBBE)**

( -2)-2 (2gr,4.67mmol) (I) (1.14gr,9.35mmol)  
(50ml) (1:1)

.%94 : m.p. (144-146)°C .

**Extraction procedure :** -5

Cr(III)

Cu(II)

(1.5x10<sup>-3</sup> mol.l<sup>-1</sup>)

(0.1M)

120 25°C

(4x10<sup>-4</sup> mol.l<sup>-1</sup>)

(BPBBE)

(20x1,6)cm

10ml

120

(2x10<sup>-5</sup>M)

$(2 \times 10^{-5} \text{ M})$  $(1 \times 10^{-2} \text{ M})$ 

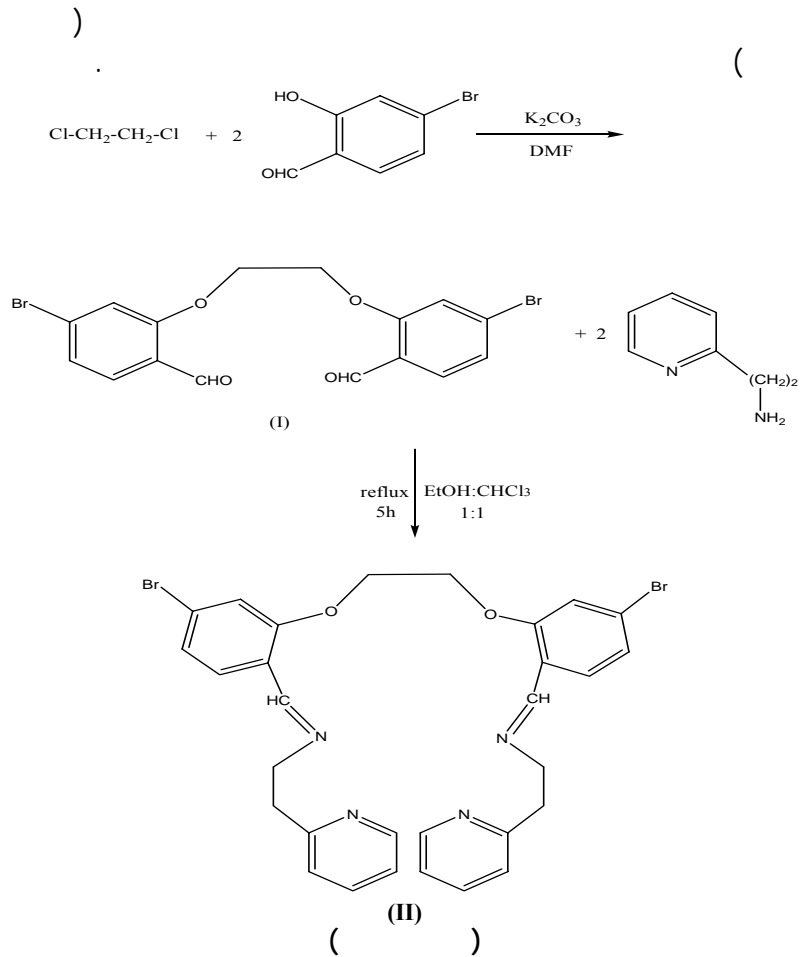
. [24]

 $25^\circ \text{C}$ 

UV-

( - )

Vis



(I)

(I)

: FT-IR -1

(1) (I) FT-IR

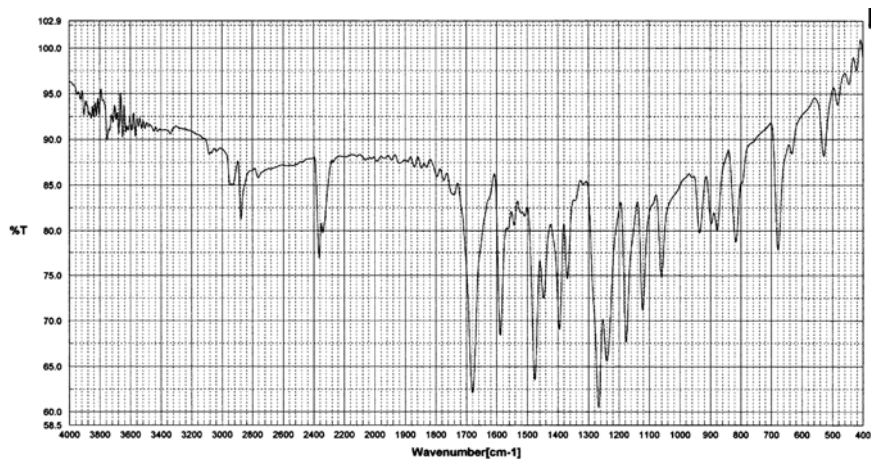
2876cm<sup>-1</sup>

.v(CH=O)

v(C-H)  
(1588cm<sup>-1</sup>, 1475cm<sup>-1</sup>)

(1200-1300)cm<sup>-1</sup>

. v(O-(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>-O)



(I)

(I)

: NMR -2

: <sup>1</sup>H-NMR

δ(10.37ppm)

(2) (I)

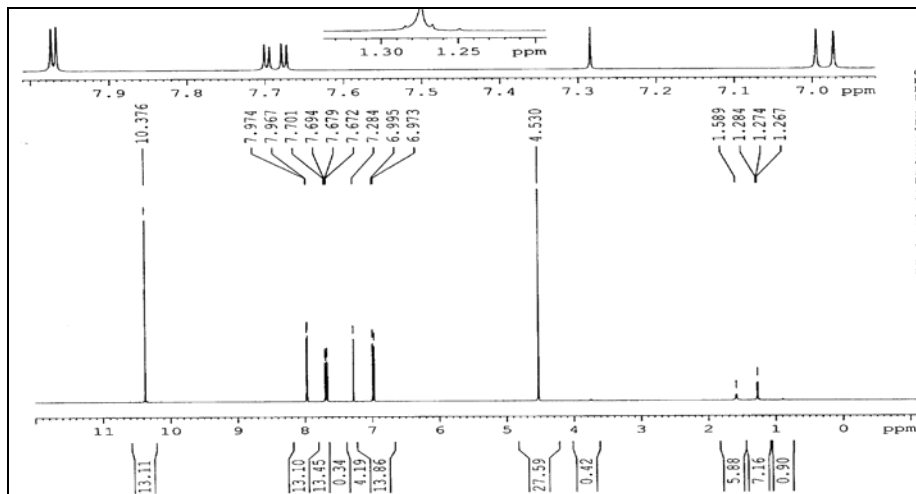
.(HC=O)

δ(7.97ppm) δ(6.97ppm)

.(O-(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>-O)

δ(4.53ppm)





(I) <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (2)

:<sup>13</sup>C-NMR

δ(187.74ppm)

(3) (I)

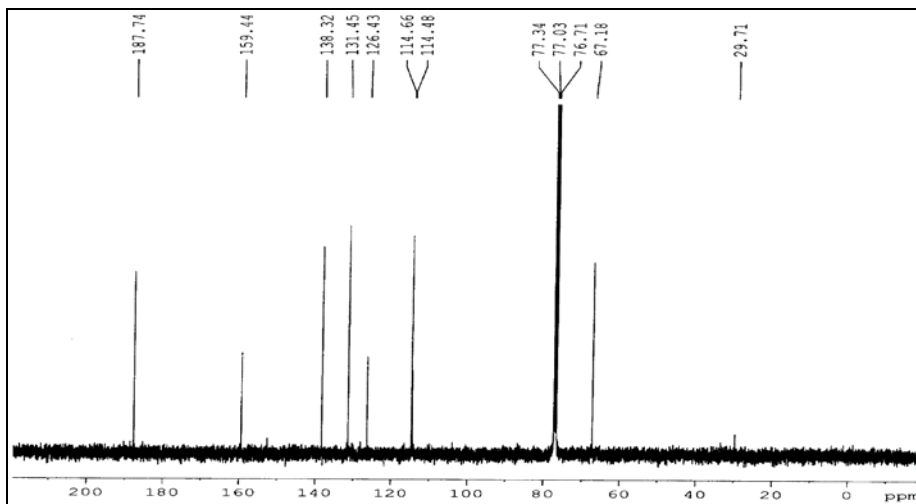
(HC=O)

δ(159.44ppm)

δ(114.48ppm)

(O-(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>-O)

δ(67.18ppm)



(I) <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (3)

**(II) (BPBBE)**

FT-IR

[BPBBE ]

(C,H,N)

(<sup>1</sup>H, <sup>13</sup>C)NMR

(I)

: FT-IR

-1

(4 )

FT-IR

v(C=N)

1633cm<sup>-1</sup>

(1590cm<sup>-1</sup>, 1472cm<sup>-1</sup>)

(1200-1300)cm<sup>-1</sup>

v(O-(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>-O)

v(C-Br)

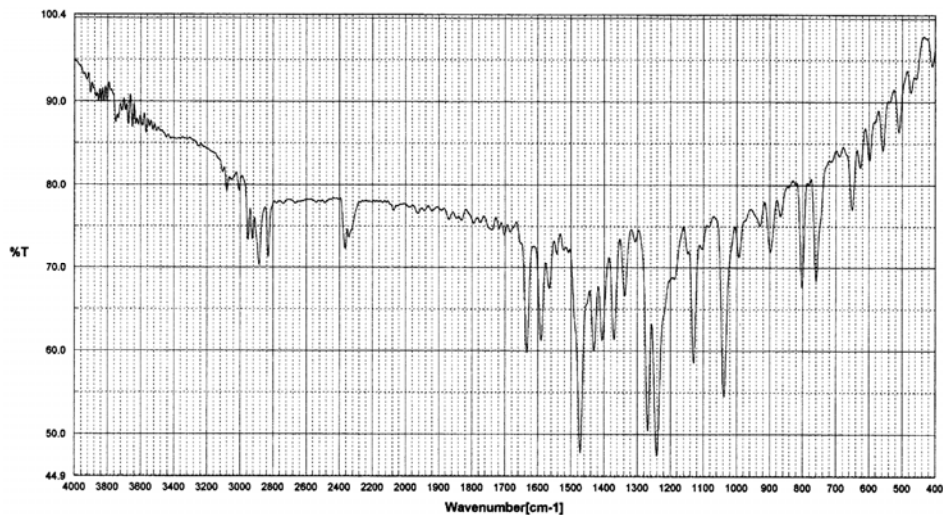
(650cm<sup>-1</sup>)

(II)

(I)

IR

(1690cm<sup>-1</sup>)



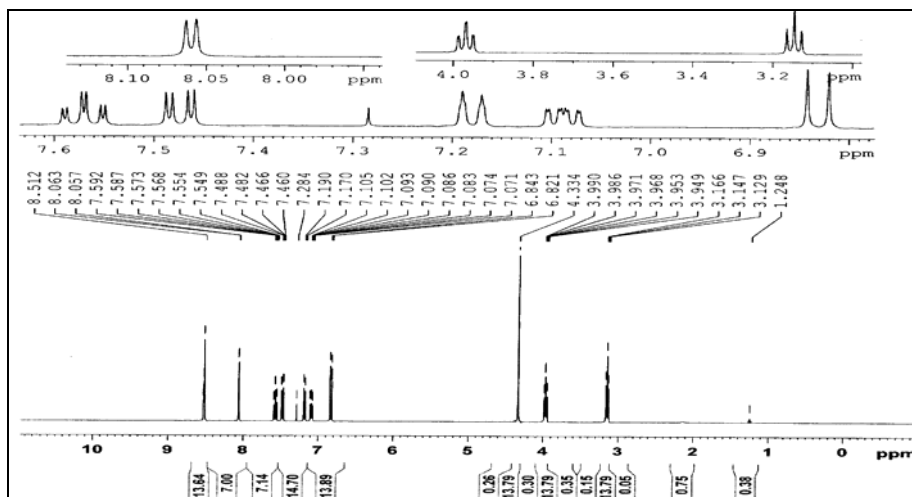
**((II) ) BPBBE**

**(4)**

:NMR -2

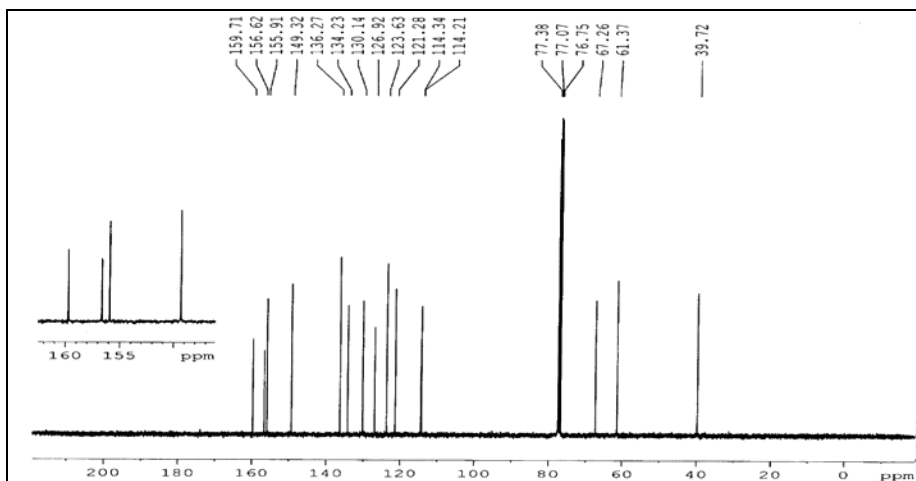
:<sup>1</sup>H-NMR

$\delta(8.51\text{ppm})$  (5) )  
 (HC=N-)  
 $\delta(8.05\text{ppm})$   $\delta(6.82\text{ppm})$   
 (O-(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>-O)  $\delta(4.33\text{ppm})$   
 (N-(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>-Ø)  $\delta(3.12\text{ppm})$   $\delta(3.99\text{ppm})$   
 (II)  $\delta(8.51\text{ppm})$   
 (I)  $\delta(10.37\text{ppm})$

BPBBE <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (5):<sup>13</sup>C-NMR

$\delta(149.32\text{ppm})$  (6) )  
 (HC=N-)  
 $\delta(159.71\text{ppm})$   $\delta(114.21\text{ppm})$   
 (O-(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>-O)  $\delta(67.26\text{ppm})$   
 $\delta(61.37\text{ppm}, 39.72\text{ppm})$   
 (N-(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>-Ø)  
 (II)  $\delta(149.32\text{ppm})$

(I)  $\delta(187.74\text{ppm})$



BPBBE <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (6)

:(C,H,N)

-3

(BPBBE)

.(1)

(BPBBE)

(1)

N(%)	H(%)	C(%)	BPBBE
8.80 (9.39)	4.43 (3.99)	56.62 (55.27)	

(\*)

(BPBBE)

Cu(II), Cr(III), UO<sub>2</sub>(II)

(BPBBE)

pH

( )

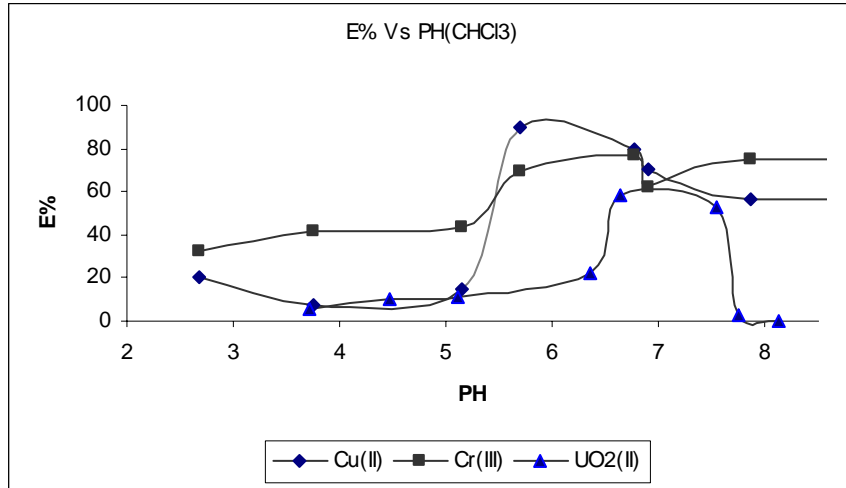
pH

-1

.[25]

pH

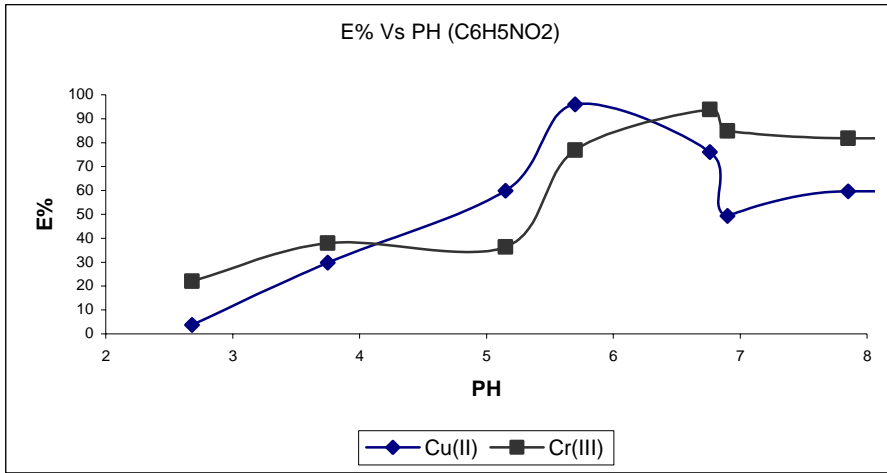
pH (8) (7) (8-2) UO<sub>2</sub>(II), Cr(III), Cu(II) BPBBE pH



Cu(II), Cr(III), UO<sub>2</sub>(II) pH (7)

pH (7)  
 (%90.12) 6-5.5  
 (%57.88) 7.5-6.6 (76.87) 6.8-6  
 (8 ) pH  
 (%93.82) 6,7 (%83.50) 6-5.7  
 pH  
 (8) (7)  
 pH

pH



Cu(II),Cr(III)

pH

(8)

6.6 6.7 5.7

pH

:BPBBE

-2

Cu(II),  
pH

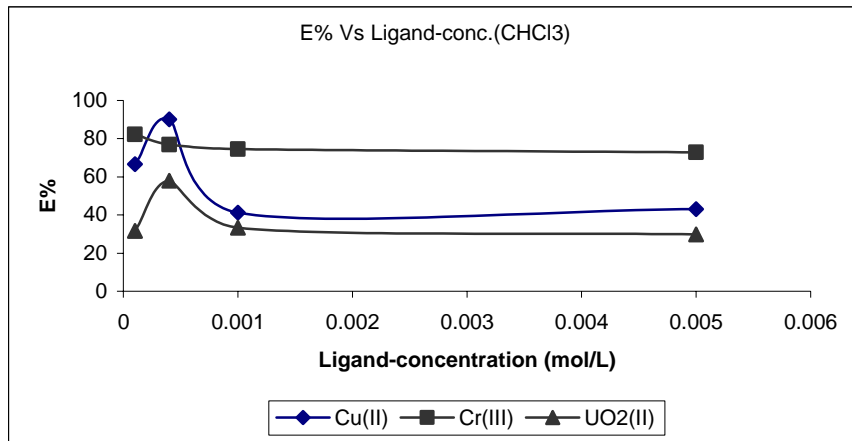
(10) (9)

Cr(III) , UO<sub>2</sub>(II)  
(4x10<sup>-4</sup>M)

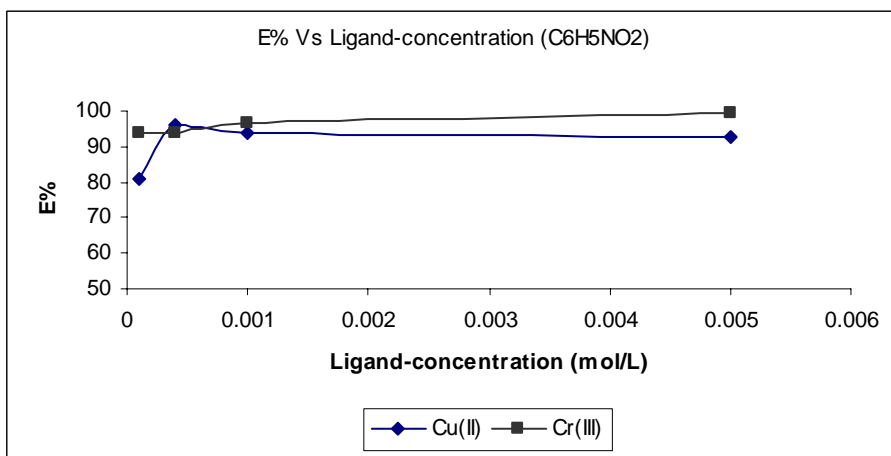
(4x10<sup>-4</sup>M)

(5x10<sup>-3</sup>M)

(4x10<sup>-4</sup>M)



**Cu(II), Cr(III), BPBBE (9) UO<sub>2</sub>(II)**



**Cu(II), Cr(III) BPBBE (10)**

:( ) -3

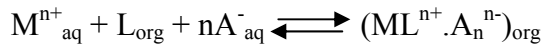
.(0.1-1) M

[(12) (11) ]

$$(\gamma_{\pm}) \quad (1)$$

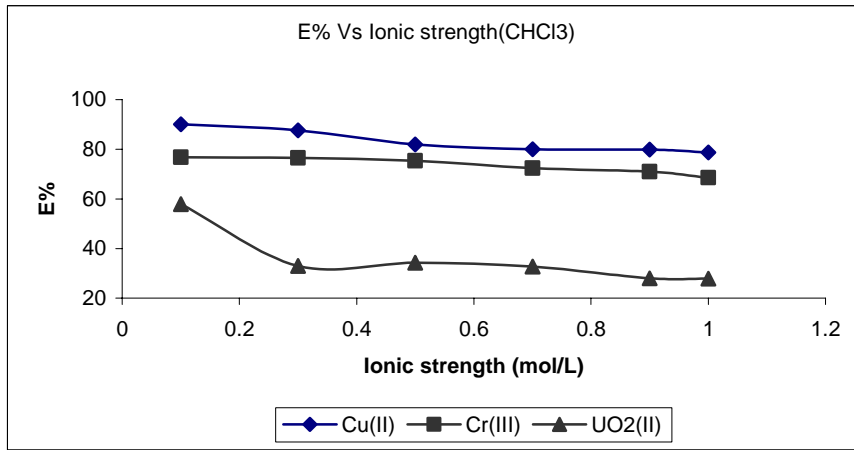
$$\log \gamma_{\pm} = -0,5 Z_i^2 \sqrt{I} \quad (1)$$

Cu(II), Cr(III), pH UO<sub>2</sub>(II)  
 [27] K<sub>ext</sub>



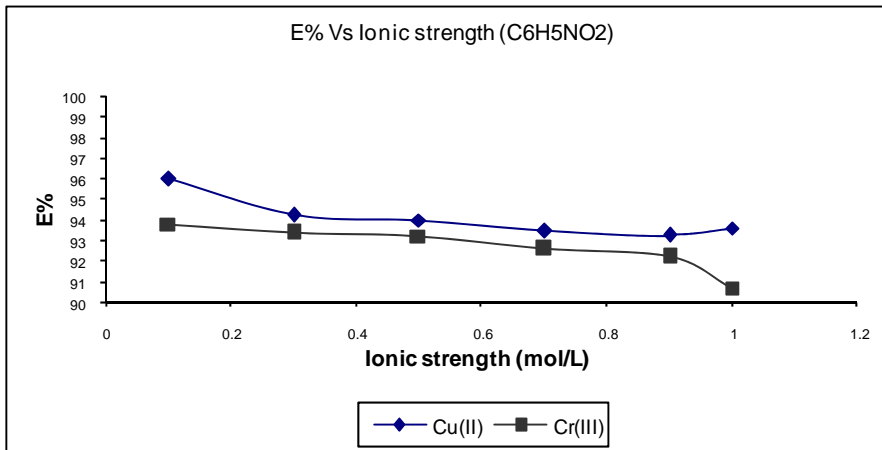
$$K_{ext} = \frac{(ML^{n+}A_n^{n-})_{org}}{(M^{n+})_{aq} (L)_{org} (A^{-})^n_{aq}} \quad (2)$$

(0.1) M



Cu(II), Cr(III), UO<sub>2</sub>(II) (11)





Cu(II), Cr(III)

(12)

:(A/O)

-4

(A/O)

(A/O)

(E)

[28] (3)

$$E\% = \frac{D}{D+A/O} \times 100 \quad (3)$$

$$D = (ML^{n+} \cdot A_n^{n-})_{org} / M^{n+}_{aq} :$$

.A/O

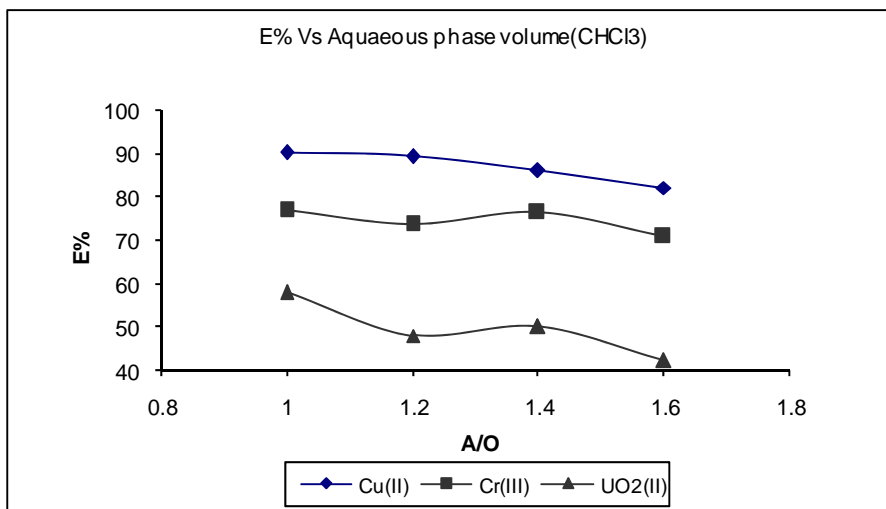
E

(3)

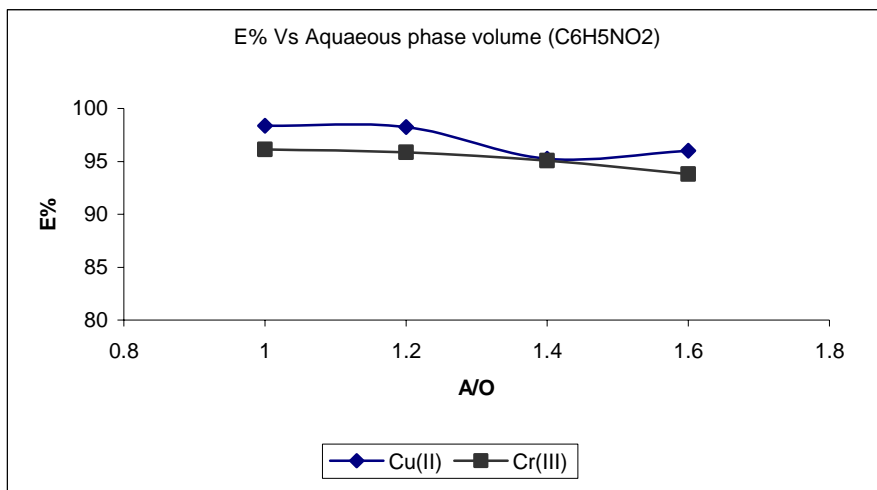
E

(14) (13)

.A/O



Cu(II), Cr(III), UO<sub>2</sub>(II) (13)



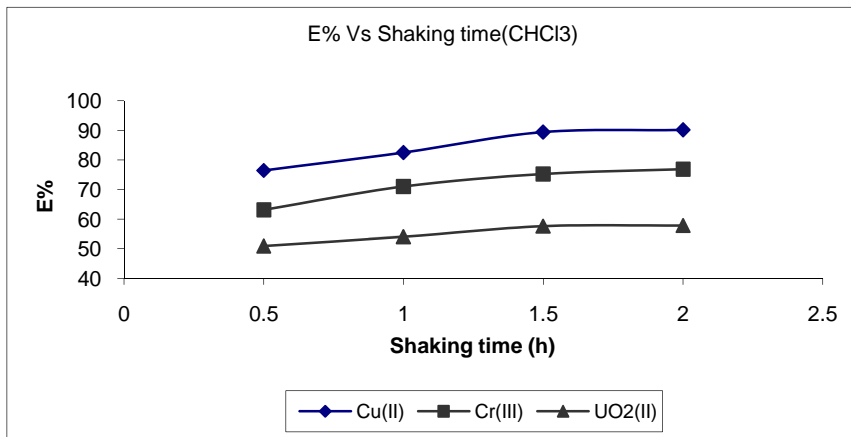
Cu(II), Cr(III) (14)

:( )

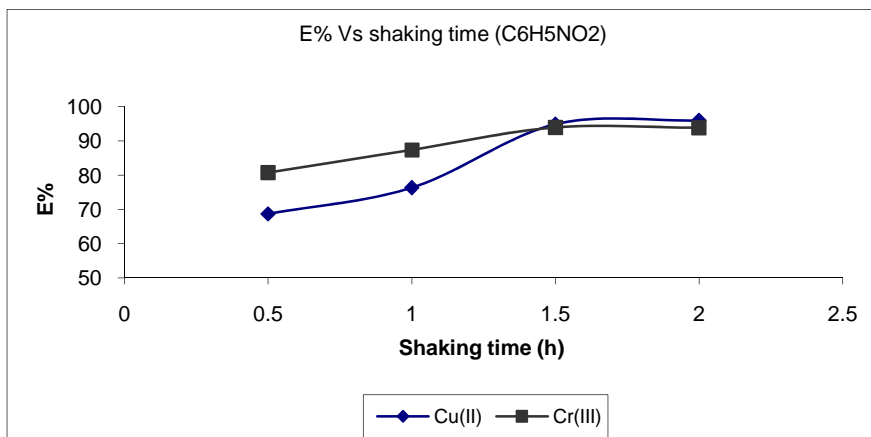
-5

(120-0)

(16) (15)

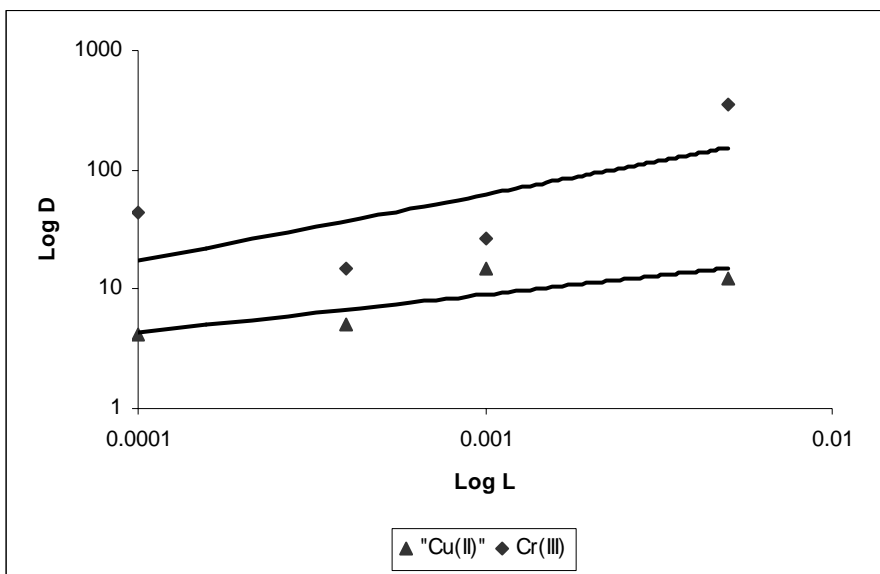


Cu(II), ( ) Cr(III), UO<sub>2</sub>(II) (15)



Cu(II), Cr(III) ( ) (16)

BPBBE ( )  
 LogD  
 LogL  
 (17 )  
 : (1:2)



Cu(II), Cr(III)      LogL      LogD      (17)

---

					-1
					-2
					-3
	pH				-4
	( $4 \times 10^{-4} \text{ M}$ )				-5
		(KCl)			-6
	(0.1 M)				-7
					-8
					-9
					-10
					-11
					-12
					-13
					-14
					-15
					-16
					-17
					-18
					-19
					-20
					-21
					-22
					-23
					-24
					-25
					-26
					-27
					-28
					-29
					-30
					-31
					-32
					-33
					-34
					-35
					-36
					-37
					-38
					-39
					-40
					-41
					-42
					-43
					-44
					-45
					-46
					-47
					-48
					-49
					-50
					-51
					-52
					-53
					-54
					-55
					-56
					-57
					-58
					-59
					-60
					-61
					-62
					-63
					-64
					-65
					-66
					-67
					-68
					-69
					-70
					-71
					-72
					-73
					-74
					-75
					-76
					-77
					-78
					-79
					-80
					-81
					-82
					-83
					-84
					-85
					-86
					-87
					-88
					-89
					-90
					-91
					-92
					-93
					-94
					-95
					-96
					-97
					-98
					-99
					-100
					-101
					-102
					-103
					-104
					-105
					-106
					-107
					-108
					-109
					-110
					-111
					-112
					-113
					-114
					-115
					-116
					-117
					-118
					-119
					-120
					-121
					-122
					-123
					-124
					-125
					-126
					-127
					-128
					-129
					-130
					-131
					-132
					-133
					-134
					-135
					-136
					-137
					-138
					-139
					-140
					-141
					-142
					-143
					-144
					-145
					-146
					-147
					-148
					-149
					-150
					-151
					-152
					-153
					-154
					-155
					-156
					-157
					-158
					-159
					-160
					-161
					-162
					-163
					-164
					-165
					-166
					-167
					-168
					-169
					-170
					-171
					-172
					-173
					-174
					-175
					-176
					-177
					-178
					-179
					-180
					-181
					-182
					-183
					-184
					-185
					-186
					-187
					-188
					-189
					-190
					-191
					-192
					-193
					-194
					-195
					-196
					-197
					-198
					-199
					-200
					-201
					-202
					-203
					-204
					-205
					-206
					-207
					-208
					-209
					-210
					-211
					-212
					-213
					-214
					-215
					-216
					-217
					-218
					-219
					-220
					-221
					-222
					-223
					-224
					-225
					-226
					-227
					-228
					-229
					-230
					-231
					-232
					-233
					-234
					-235
					-236
					-237
					-238
					-239
					-240
					-241
					-242
					-243
					-244
					-245
					-246
					-247
					-248
					-249
					-250
					-251
					-252
					-253
					-254
					-255
					-256
					-257
					-258
					-259
					-260
					-261
					-262
					-263
					-264
					-265
					-266
					-267
					-268
					-269
					-270
					-271
					-272
					-273
					-274
					-275
					-276
					-277
					-278
					-279
					-280
					-281
					-282
					-283
					-284
					-285
					-286
					-287
					-288
					-289
					-290
					-291
					-292
					-293
					-294
					-295
					-296
					-297
					-298
					-299
					-300
					-301
					-302
					-303
					-304
					-305
					-306
					-307
					-308
					-309
					-310
					-311
					-312
					-313
					-314
					-315
					-316
					-317
					-318
					-319
					-320
					-321
					-322
					-323
					-324
					-325
					-326
					-327
					-328
					-329
					-330
					-331
					-332
					-333
					-334
					-335
					-336
					-337
					-338
					-339
					-340
					-341
					-342
					-343
					-344
					-345
					-346
					-347
					-348
					-349
					-350
					-351
					-352
					-353
					-354
					-355
					-356
					-357
					-358
					-359
					-360
					-361
					-362
					-363
					-364
					-365
					-366
					-367
					-368
					-369
					-370
					-371
					-372
					-373
					-374
					-375
					-376
					-377
					-378
					-379
					-380
					-381
					-382
					-383
					-384
					-385
					-386

## REFERENCES

- 1- Shiri-Yekta, Z. Zamani, A. A. and Yaftian, M. R. (2009). Amelioration of extraction-separation efficiency of Zn(II), Cd(II) and Pb(II) ions with bis(2-ethylhexyl) phosphoric acid in the presence of a water-soluble N<sub>4</sub>-type Schiff base ligand, *Separation and Purification Technology*, V. 66 pp.98-103.
- 2- Stary, J. (1964). *The Solvent Extraction of Metal Chelates*, Pergamon Press, Oxford.
- 3- Marcus, Y. and Kertes, A. S. (1969). *Ion Exchange and Solvent Extraction of Metal Complexes*, Wiley, London.
- 4- Sekine, T. and Hasegawa, Y. (1977). *Solvent Extraction in Chemistry*, Marcel Dekker, NewYork.
- 5- Pedersen, C. J. (1970). Crystalline salts complexes of macrocyclic polyethers. *Jour. Amer. Chem. Soc.*, V.92 (2),pp.386.
- 6- Beklemishev, M. K. Dmitrienko, S. G. and Isakova, N. V. (1997). Solvents extraction of metals with macrocyclic reagents and its analytical applications. In *macrocyclic Compounds in Analytical Chemistry*; Wiley-Interscience: New York.
- 7- Gatteschi, D. Kahn, O. and Miller, J. (1991). (Eds.), *Molecular Magnetic Materials*, Nato ASI, Series E198, Kluwer, Dordrecht, The Netherlands.
- 8- Yaghi, O.M. Li, G. and Li, H. (1995). selective binding and removal of guests in a microporous metal-organic framework, *Nature* V.378 (6558), pp.703-706.
- 9- Chen, C. T. and Suslick, K. S. (1993). One-dimensional coordination polymers-applications to material science, *Coord. Chem. Rev.* 128 (1-2), pp.293-322.
- 10- Jones, R. D. Summerville, D. A. and Basolo, F. (1979). Synthetic oxygen carriers related to biological systems, *Chem. Rev.* V.79 (2), pp.139-179.
- 11- Henrici-Olive, G. and Olive, S. (1948). *The Chemistry of the Catalyzed Hydrogenation of Carbon Monoxide*, Springer, Berlin.
- 12- Dugas, H. and Penney, V. (1981). *Bioorganic Chemistry*, Springer, New York.
- 13- Margerum, J. D. and Miller, L. J. (1971). *Photochromism*, Interscience, Wiley, NewYork.
- 14- Sawodny, W. J. and Riederer, M. (1977). Addition compounds with polymeric chromium(II)-Schiff base complexes, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. Engl.* V.16 (12), pp.859-860.
- 15- Rydberg, J. Musikas, C. and Choppin, G. R. (1992). *Principles and Practices of Solvent Extraction*, Marcel Dekker Inc., New York.
- 16- Tasaki, T. Oshima, T. and Baba, Y. (2007). Selective extraction and transport of copper(II) with new alkylated pyridinecarboxylic acid derivatives, *Talanta*,73, p.387-393.
- 17- Egashira, N. Takagi, M. and Maeda, M. (1991). Solvent extraction of copper ion with chelate extractants having two hydroxyoxime moieties, *Anal Sci.*7, p. 907-911.
- 18- Kara, D. Alkan, M. and Cakir, U. (2001). Preconcentration of Copper with Solid Phase Extraction and its Determination by Flame Atomic Absorption Spectrometry *Turk. Jour. Chem.* V.25, p. 292.

- 19- Teke, M. Mercimek, B. Ozler, M.A. and Ayar, A. (2004). Selective extraction of iron(III) from aqueous nitrate solution in the presence of cobalt(II), copper(II) and nickel(II) ions using bis(delta2-2-imidazoliny)-5,5'-dioxime, *Anal Sci.*20(5), p.853-6.
- 20- Marques, M. J. Salvador, A. And Morales Rubio, A. M. (2000). de la Guardia, Chromium speciation in liquid matrices: a survey of the literature, *Fresenius Jour. Anal. Chem.* V.367, pp.601-613.
- 21- Camel, V. (2003). Solid phase extraction of trace elements *Spectrochim. Acta. Part B* 58, pp.1177-1233.
- 22- Rajesh, N. Mishra, B. G. and Pareek, P. K. (2008). Solid phase extraction of chromium(VI) from aqueous solutions by adsorption of its diphenylcarbazide complex on a mixed bed adsorbent (acid activated montmorillonite-silica gel) column, *Spectrochim. Acta.*Part A 69, pp.612-618.
- 23- Rajesh, N. Jalan, R. K. and Hotwany, P. (2008). Solid phase extraction of chromium (VI) from aqueous solutions by adsorption of its diphenylcarbazide complex on an Amberlite XAD-4 resin column, *Jour. Hazard. Mater.* V.150, pp.723-727.
- 24- Dede, B. Karipcin, F. and Cengiz, M. (2009). Novel homo- and hetero copper(II) complexes of tetradentate Schiff bases: Synthesis, characterization, solvent-extraction and catalase-like activity studies, *Jour. of Hazardous Materials* V.163, pp.148-1156.
- 25- Zolotov, Y. A. (1970). Extraction of chelate Compounds, London, Ann. Arbor-Humphrey, London, p.19.
- 26- Morrison, G. H. and Freiser, H. (1966). Solvent Extraction in Analytical Chemistry, John Wiley, New York, London, P. 124.
- 27- Kara, D. and Alkan, M. (2002). Preconcentration and separation of copper(II) with solvent extraction using N,N-bis(2-hydroxy-5-bromobenzyl)1,2 diaminopropane *Microchemical Journal* V.71, pp. 29-39.
- 28- Kalidhasan, S. and Rajesh, N. (2009). Simple and selective extraction process for chromium(VI) in industrial wastewater, *Jour. of Hazardous Materials*, pp.1080-1085.