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Study of Some Surfactant Properties and Sulfonate Which Prepared from Free Fatty Acids and Their Derivatives

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ABSTRACT

Syria has produced cotton oil with large quantity like many other countries. This position provides an impetus to develop oleochemical industries, such as: fatty acids, fatty methylester, and fatty alkyl ester. These products can be sulfonated with SO_2 or HSO_3Cl . As a result, the obtained products have interesting properties due to their good detergency, lower sensitivity to water hardness, rapid degradability, and good skin mildness properties. Therefore, they can be used when mixed with other detergents or soaps for house hold purposes.

Key Words: Surfactants; Free Fatty acids; Esters of α - sulfo Fatty Acids.

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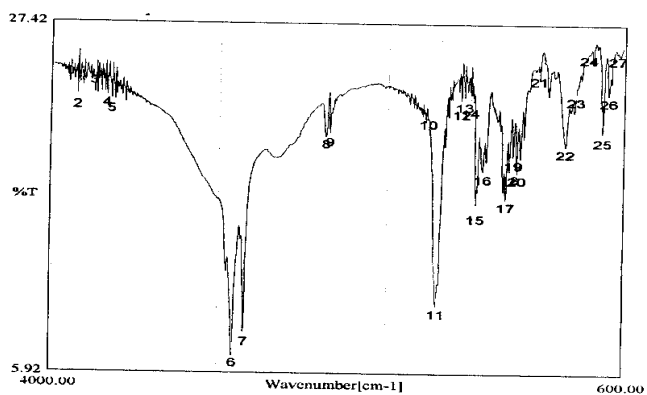
HSO Cl SO %

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/ CH OH / H O

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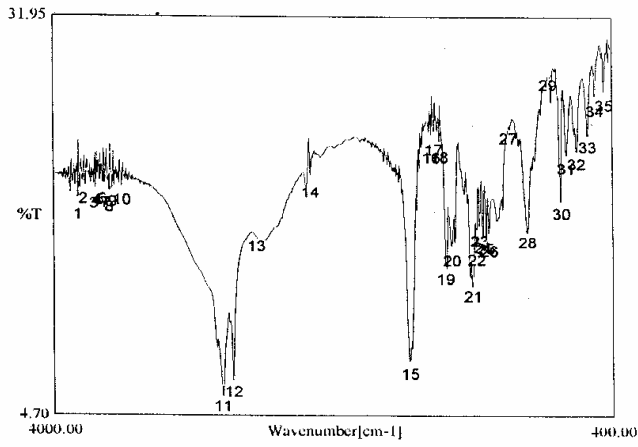
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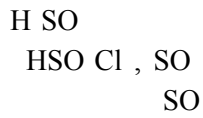
			CO/v
CH -(CH) -COOH	C H O		
CH (CH) -CO Me	C H O		
CH (CH) -COOH	C H O		
CH (CH) -CO Me	C H O		
CH (CH) -COOH	C H O		
CH (CH) -CO Me	C H O		

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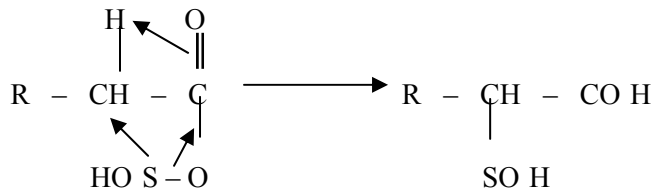
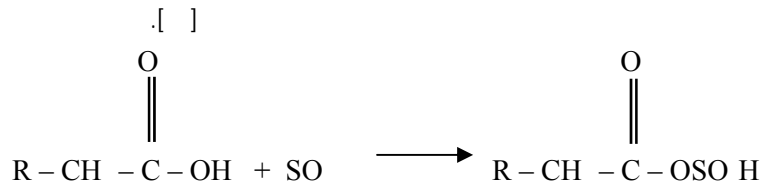
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H-C



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			v	v
			C=O	SO H
$\begin{array}{c} \text{SO Na} \\ \\ \text{R}-\text{CH}-\text{COOH} \end{array}$	C H O SNa	,		
$\begin{array}{c} \text{SO Na} \\ \\ \text{R}-\text{CH}-\text{COOMe} \end{array}$	C H O SNa	,		
$\begin{array}{c} \text{SO Na} \\ \\ \text{R}-\text{CH}-\text{COOH} \end{array}$	C H O SNa	,		
$\begin{array}{c} \text{SO Na} \\ \\ \text{R}-\text{CH}-\text{COOMe} \end{array}$	C H O SNa	,		
$\begin{array}{c} \text{SO Na} \\ \\ \text{R}-\text{CH}-\text{COOH} \end{array}$	C H O Sna	,		
$\begin{array}{c} \text{SO Na} \\ \\ \text{R}-\text{CH}-\text{COOMe} \end{array}$	C H O Sna	,		

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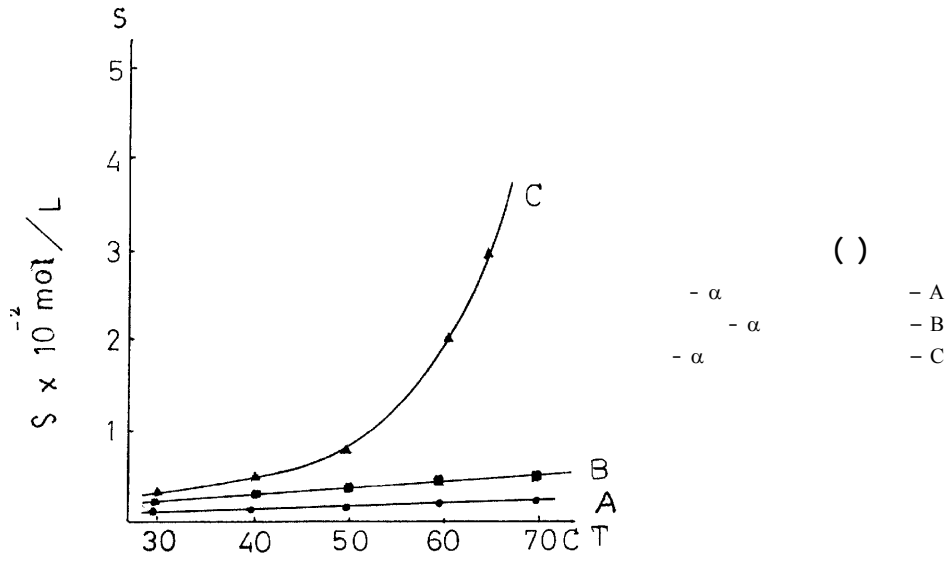
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- α - A
- α - B
- α - C

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	$^{\circ}\text{C}$	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
HC SO Na	,	,
MeC SO Na	,	,
HC SO Na	,	,
MeC SO Na	,	,
HC SO Na	,	,

MeC SO Na	,	,
C SO Na	,	,

CMC

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CMC

CMC

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