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Hill,)

.(Et.al, 1999, 45

.(3 2011)

(Speight, 2005, 42)

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| .(244 2004) " | | |
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: **(House. Et, all, 2001) 1**

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Psychological Adjustment to Sudden and Anticipated Spousal Loss
Among Older Widowed Persons.

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(Changing Lives of Older Couples (CLOC) study.)

1,532 CLOC .(CLOC)

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(Holden, et. Al, 2010) 2
PSYCHOLOGICAL ADJUSTMENT TO WIDOWHOOD: THE ROLE
OF INCOME, WEALTH AND TIME.
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(The Wisconsin Longitudinal Study (WLS
(The Health and Retirement Study (HRS) .
50 (HRS)

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.(Franken, 1994, 21)

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(Stednit, 2006, 172)

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(K.Humlde et al. 2006)

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| % 46 | 193 | | |
| % 38 | 160 | 3 -1 | |
| % 16 | 67 | 3 | |
| % 100 | 420 | | |
| % 44 | 185 | | |
| % 39.3 | 165 | | |
| % 16.7 | 70 | | |
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| 0.000 | 0.679** | .(): |
| 0.000 | 0.648** | .(): |
| 0.000 | 0.655** | .(): |
| 0.000 | 0.693** | .(): |

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| 0.672 | 0.718 | 0.845 | .(): |
| 0.690 | 0.733 | 0.789 | .(): |
| 0.770 | 0.849 | 0.812 | .(): |
| 0.723 | 0.726 | 0.824 | .(): |
| 0.714 | 0.741 | 0.803 | |

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| 0.000 | 0.688** | (): |
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| 0.000 | 0.651** | (): |
| 0.000 | 0.697** | (" "): |

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| | | | |
| 0.688 | 0.792 | 0.815 | (): |
| 0.710 | 0.803 | 0.849 | (): |
| 0.749 | 0.825 | 0.858 | (): |
| 0.713 | 0.743 | 0.783 | (): |
| 0.687 | 0.728 | 0.764 | (" "): |
| 0.729 | 0.754 | 0.810 | |

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| | 1.8 - 1 |
| | 2.60 - 1.81 |
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| () | | | | | |
|--------|----------|--------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| % 49.4 | 4 | 6.712 | 2.47 |): .(| .1 |
| % 49.8 | 3 | 5.001 | 2.49 |): .(| .2 |
| % 52 | 2 | 7.849 | 2.60 |): .(| .3 |
| % 52.8 | 1 | 3.444 | 2.64 |): .(| .4 |
| % 50.8 | | 19.484 | 2.54 | | |

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|--------|---|--------|------|------------|----|
| % 54.8 | 4 | 8.376 | 2.74 |): (| .1 |
| % 54.6 | 5 | 6.071 | 2.73 | (): | .2 |
| % 56.6 | 3 | 9.796 | 2.83 | (): | .3 |
| % 57.8 | 1 | 9.810 | 2.89 |): (| .4 |
| % 57 | 2 | 6.896 | 2.85 |): (" " | .5 |
| % 56.2 | | 34.506 | 2.81 | | |

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(Spielbere)

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| **0.349 | **0.330 | **0.278 | **0.259 | **0.326 | | |
| 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | |
| 420 | 420 | 420 | 420 | 420 | | |
| **0.389 | **0.388 | **0.338 | **0.279 | **0.326 | | |
| 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | |
| 420 | 420 | 420 | 420 | 420 | | |
| **0.388 | **0.343 | **0.302 | **0.255 | **0.262 | | |
| 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | |
| 420 | 420 | 420 | 420 | 420 | | |
| **0.350 | **0.374 | **0.300 | **0.237 | **0.297 | | |
| 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | |
| 420 | 420 | 420 | 420 | 420 | | |
| **0.357 | **0.332 | **0.286 | **0.252 | **0.345 | | |

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|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|--|
| 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | |
| 420 | 420 | 420 | 420 | 420 | | |
| **0.420 | **0.419 | **0.355 | **0.302 | **0.364 | | |
| 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | |
| 420 | 420 | 420 | 420 | 420 | | |

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|--------|-------|--------|----------|-----|-----------|--|--|
| | | | | | | | |
| (0.01) | 0.000 | 42.031 | 1583.605 | 2 | 3167.210 | | |
| | | | 37.677 | 417 | 15711.388 | | |
| | | | | 419 | 18878.598 | | |
| (0.01) | 0.000 | 32.267 | 702.090 | 2 | 1404.180 | | |
| | | | 21.759 | 417 | 9073.477 | | |
| | | | | 419 | 10477.657 | | |
| (0.01) | 0.000 | 37.295 | 1958.092 | 2 | 3916.185 | | |
| | | | 52.503 | 417 | 21893.956 | | |

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|--------|-------|--------|-----------|-----|------------|--|--|
| | | | | 419 | 25810.140 | | |
| (0.01) | 0.000 | 49.549 | 477.223 | 2 | 954.446 | | |
| | | | 9.631 | 417 | 4016.269 | | |
| | | | | 419 | 4970.714 | | |
| (0.01) | 0.000 | 58.901 | 17518.821 | 2 | 35037.641 | | |
| | | | 297.426 | 417 | 124026.587 | | |
| | | | | 419 | 159064.229 | | |

= () (ANOVA) (12)
 (0.01) (0.000) = (58.901)

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| 3.36 | -5.70 | 0.817 | -1.844 | 3-1 | | |
| -19.43 | -31.44 | 0.000 | *-25.433 | 3 | | |
| -18.09 | -30.42 | 0.000 | *-24.259 | 3 | 3 - 1 | |

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| (0.01) | 0.000 | 49.886 | 1822.429 | 2 | 3644.859 | | |
| | | | 36.532 | 417 | 15233.739 | | |
| | | | | 419 | 18878.598 | | |
| (0.01) | 0.000 | 33.595 | 726.977 | 2 | 1453.954 | | |
| | | | 21.640 | 417 | 9023.703 | | |
| | | | | 419 | 10477.657 | | |
| (0.01) | 0.000 | 37.992 | 1989.054 | 2 | 3978.109 | | |
| | | | 52.355 | 417 | 21832.032 | | |
| | | | | 419 | 25810.140 | | |
| (0.01) | 0.000 | 54.590 | 515.702 | 2 | 1031.404 | | |
| | | | 9.447 | 417 | 3939.311 | | |
| | | | | 419 | 4970.714 | | |
| (0.01) | 0.000 | 63.368 | 18537.536 | 2 | 37075.072 | | |
| | | | 292.540 | 417 | 121989.156 | | |
| | | | | 419 | 159064.229 | | |

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(Scheffe) (15)

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|--------|--------|-------|----------|-----|-----|--|
| 1.50 | -7.50 | 0.263 | -2.977 | | | |
| -20.46 | -32.25 | 0.000 | *-26.356 | | | |
| -17.37 | -29.35 | 0.000 | *-23.359 | | | |

.(63 2006)

.(58 2006)

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|--------|-------|---------|----------|-----|-----------|--|--|
| | | | | | | | |
| (0.01) | 0.000 | 101.322 | 4806.239 | 2 | 9612.478 | | |
| | | | 47.435 | 417 | 19780.512 | | |
| | | | | 419 | 29392.990 | | |
| (0.01) | 0.000 | 88.714 | 2304.658 | 2 | 4609.317 | | |
| | | | 25.979 | 417 | 10833.091 | | |
| | | | | 419 | 15442.407 | | |
| (0.01) | 0.000 | 81.379 | 5643.868 | 2 | 11287.735 | | |
| | | | 69.352 | 417 | 28919.979 | | |
| | | | | 419 | 40207.714 | | |
| | 0.000 | 54.260 | 4163.530 | 2 | 8327.059 | | |

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|--------|-------|---------|-----------|-----|------------|--|
| (0.01) | | | 76.733 | 417 | 31997.474 | |
| | | | | 419 | 40324.533 | |
| (0.01) | 0.000 | 75.862 | 2658.047 | 2 | 5316.095 | |
| | | | 35.038 | 417 | 14610.762 | |
| | | | | 419 | 19926.857 | |
| (0.01) | 0.000 | 128.393 | 95064.977 | 2 | 190129.955 | |
| | | | 740.420 | 417 | 308755.310 | |
| | | | | 419 | 498885.264 | |

= () (ANOVA) (16)
 (0.01) (0.000) = (128.393)

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(Scheffe) (17)

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|--------|--------|-------|----------|-----|-------|
| 4.23 | -10.06 | 0.606 | -2.914 | 3-1 | |
| -49.84 | -68.79 | 0.000 | *-59.314 | 3 | |
| -46.67 | -66.13 | 0.000 | *-56.400 | 3 | 3 - 1 |

(140 2013)

(%87) (Montenegro, 2004)

(0.05) :

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| (0.01) | 0.000 | 142.311 | 5961.818 | 2 | 11923.635 | | |
| | | | 41.893 | 417 | 17469.355 | | |
| | | | | 419 | 29392.990 | | |
| (0.01) | 0.000 | 141.113 | 3116.486 | 2 | 6232.973 | | |
| | | | 22.085 | 417 | 9209.435 | | |
| | | | | 419 | 15442.407 | | |
| (0.01) | 0.000 | 125.346 | 7548.223 | 2 | 15096.445 | | |
| | | | 60.219 | 417 | 25111.269 | | |
| | | | | 419 | 40207.714 | | |
| (0.01) | 0.000 | 79.284 | 5554.658 | 2 | 11109.316 | | |
| | | | 70.060 | 417 | 29215.218 | | |
| | | | | 419 | 40324.533 | | |
| (0.01) | 0.000 | 103.325 | 3301.429 | 2 | 6602.857 | | |
| | | | 31.952 | 417 | 13324.000 | | |
| | | | | 419 | 19926.857 | | |
| | 0.000 | 204.152 | 123407.107 | 2 | 246814.213 | | |

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|--------|--|--|---------|-----|------------|--|
| (0.01) | | | | | | |
| | | | 604.487 | 417 | 252071.051 | |
| | | | | 419 | 498885.264 | |

= () (ANOVA) (18)
 (0.01) (0.000) = (204.152)

(Scheffe)

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(Scheffe) (19)

| | | (sig) | | () | () | |
|--------|--------|-------|----------|-----|-----|--|
| 0.89 | -12.04 | 0.107 | -5.576 | | | |
| -58.84 | -75.79 | 0.000 | *-67.317 | | | |
| -53.13 | -70.36 | 0.000 | *-61.741 | | | |

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| | : | .(2003) . | - |
| (30) | : | .(2011) . | - |
| | : | .235 -221 : | - |
| | : | .(2005) . | - |
| | : | .(2007) . | - |

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| | .(2010) . | - |
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.(2004) . -

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