## The level of ego strength and its relationship to the level of psycho-social adjustment among a sample of wives of martyrs in the province of Damascus

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## **Abstract**

The research aims to identify the level of ego strength among the members of the research sample of wives of martyrs and the level of social-psychological agreement among the members of the social psychological research sample of wives of martyrs. The research defines the relationship between the level of ego strength and psycho-social adjustment among members of the psycho-social research sample of wives of martyrs. Intimate illus trate the differences in the subjects' responses on a scale ego strength and scale a of psychosocial adjustment variables according to the research: (the number of years, lost a spouse, educational level). The researcher relied on the descriptive analytical method, also used the two tools of the rescench Search: (a measure of the power of the ego, and psychosocial adjustment scale). The research sample consisted of (420) wife martyrs in the province of Damascus. The most important findings of the research:

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- 1. the presence of a positive correlation of statistical significance between the scores of members of the research sample of wives of martyrs and the power of the ego Wreathen on psychosocial adjustment scale.
- 2. the presence of statistically significant differences between the means of the subjects' responses on a scale according to the ego strength variable, number of years, of loss of husbanded in favor of the wives of the martyrs who had lost their husbands forla period (more than 3 years).
- 3. The presence of statistically significant differences between the means of the subjects' responses on a scale according to the ego strength variable level of education for the benefit of the wives of the martyrs who had a university degree.
- 4. the presence of statistically significant differences between the means of the subjects' responses on a scale of psychosocial advisement variable according to the number of years of loss of husband in favor of the wives of the martyrs who had lost their husband of period (more than 3 years).
- 5. the a presence of statistically significant differences between the means of the subjects' responses on a scale of psychosocial adjustment variable according to the level of education for the benefit of the wives of the martyrs who had a university degree (BS degree).

**Keywords:** ego strength, Adjustment psychosocial, wives of martyrs.