
*

.

**

(34)

(85)

(16)

:

(21)

(18)

*

**



:

(Cart, 2006 p. 29)

:

-
-
-
-
-

.(Cart, 2006 p. 29)

(Jellinger, Slovik)

.(Rice, 1992 p. 205)

(Cart 2006 p32)

(181 2001)



:

(Berns, 1997;

Amato, 2000; Pike, 2000)

:

•

•

•

•

:

:

(0,05 =)

:

-1

-2

:

(0.05 ≥ α)

-1

(0.05 ≥ α)

-2

:

:

•

.(Ricen, 1992 p 205) (Steinberg, 1996 p 60)

•

•

.(Berns,1997, P30)

•

•

•

•

:

:

:

-1

.17 12

-2

-3

:

:Group Counseling Program

(21)

:

:

:Communication Skills

(Corey 1994)

:

:

:Problems Solving

:

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

-6

:Adjustment

.(1996)

.(200 40)

:Anxiety

.(Sue, et al, 2003)

26)

.(2006)

(104

:

(17 - 12)

:

:

(Amato, 2000)

:

.

.

.

(Pike, 2000, p 40)

)

.(

) (1998)

.(

(152)

1

(152)

(105)

(1986)

:

395

:

(Schneider & Phares, 2005 p 819)

(Jones & Kramer, 2003 p 49)

(25)

(25)

(Rice, 1992 p 204)

Eberhardt and Schill, 1994

) (Thompson, 1989 p 10)

(

(5-3)

.(1986)

(Wallerstien, 1983)

(2004)

:

:

(168)

(192)

(362)

(17 12)

(362)

.(1982)

(17-14)

(13-12)

(Buchanan, et al, 1992)

(517)

(18 10.5)

(4.5)

(Buchanan, et al, 1991)

(522)

(18 10)

()

76 Huntley & Phelps (1990)

(10-6)

26

25

(6-2)

(31-27)

. (Thompson, 1989)

(Wallerstein & Kelly, 1980)

60

(161)

10

.(2001)

401

:

:

Haward and Scherman

(,1990)

(15-12)

(4)

(60) (Omizo, 1987)

(60) ()

:

:

:

(17-12)

()

21 (85)

:

(85)

(34)

(16)

(18)

.()

(1)

| | | | |
|----|--|----|--|
| | | | |
| | | | |
| 5 | | 8 | |
| 4 | | 4 | |
| 4 | | 4 | |
| 2 | | - | |
| 2 | | - | |
| 1 | | - | |
| 18 | | 16 | |

:

(1) :

(40) (1996)

:

(37 33 29 25 21 17 13 9 5 1)

-1

(38 34 30 26 22 18 14 10 6 2) -2

(39 35 31 27 23 19 15 11 7 3) -3

.(40 36 32 28 24 20 16 12 8 4) -4

:

(1996)

(%80)

:

(0,85)

(0,87)

(0,84)

.(0,81)

:

(4) " "

" (5)

" "

" "

(2) " "

(3) " "

.(1)

.(200- 40)

:(2):

(2006)

Reynolds and Richmond (1976)

37

Children's Manifest Anxiety Scale

.(9 28)

26

:

.(%80)

:

(17-12)

(50)

(0,86)

:

26

(3)

"

"

(4)

"

":

"

"

(2)

"

"

(104 - 26)

(104)

(26)

(3) :

(2004 1996)

•



•

•

•

•

•

•

()

()

- : •
-
-
-
-
-



()

:

•

:

•

•

•

•

:

(23)

(21)

(23)

:

(17-12)

(85)

21

(34)

:

(16)

(18)

(x)

(50 40)

(21)

(60) 2009 /

:

(ANCOVA)

:

(ANCOVA)

(3)

| | | | | | |
|-------|--------|----------|----|-----------|--|
| | | | | | |
| 0.000 | 59.583 | 6933.540 | 1 | 6933.540 | |
| 0.000 | 29.406 | 3421.944 | 1 | 3421.944 | |
| | | 116.368 | 31 | 3607.397 | |
| | | | 33 | 10887.441 | |

(0.000)

(3)

.(0.05 = α)

:

(4)

| | | |
|------|--------|--|
| | | |
| 2.94 | 147.05 | |
| 2.75 | 123.68 | |

(4)

.(123.68)

(147.05)

:

: -
(5)

| | | | | | |
|------|-------|------|-------|----|--|
| | | | | | |
| 3.05 | 33.63 | 3.84 | 29.06 | 16 | |
| 6.53 | 32.89 | 5.42 | 36.11 | 18 | |

(5)

(ANCOVA)

:

(ANCOVA)

(6)

| | | | | | |
|-------|--------|---------|----|---------|--|
| | | | | | |
| 0.000 | 28.098 | 411.516 | 1 | 411.516 | |
| 0.001 | 13.420 | 196.540 | 1 | 196.540 | |
| | | 14.646 | 31 | 454.011 | |
| | | | 33 | 870.118 | |

(0.001)

(6)

.(0.05 = α)

:

(7)

| | | |
|------|-------|--|
| | | |
| 1.09 | 36.45 | |
| 1.02 | 30.38 | |

(7)

(30.38)

(36.45)

: -
(8)

| | | | | | |
|------|-------|------|-------|----|--|
| | | | | | |
| 4.58 | 33.75 | 4.21 | 27.19 | 16 | |
| 7.61 | 31.22 | 6.66 | 30.33 | 18 | |

(8)

(ANCOVA)

:

(ANCOVA)

(9)

| | | | | | |
|-------|--------|---------|----|----------|--|
| | | | | | |
| 0.000 | 15.529 | 433.911 | 1 | 433.911 | |
| 0.021 | 5.874 | 164.133 | 1 | 164.133 | |
| | | 27.942 | 31 | 866.200 | |
| | | | 33 | 1354.235 | |

(0.021)

(9)

.(0.05 = α)

:

(10)

| | | |
|------|-------|--|
| | | |
| 1.35 | 34.84 | |
| 1.27 | 30.25 | |

(10)

.(30.25)

(34.84)

: -
(11)

| | | | | | |
|------|-------|------|-------|----|--|
| | | | | | |
| 6.59 | 37.81 | 7.54 | 34.38 | 16 | |
| 8.96 | 33.83 | 6.05 | 38.17 | 18 | |

(11)

(ANCOVA)

:
(ANCOVA) (12)

| | | | | | |
|-------|--------|----------|----|----------|--|
| | | | | | |
| 0.000 | 44.752 | 1190.369 | 1 | 1190.369 | |
| 0.000 | 16.040 | 426.646 | 1 | 426.646 | |
| | | 26.599 | 31 | 824.569 | |
| | | | 33 | 2149.059 | |

(0.000)

(12)

(0.05 = α)

:

(13)

| | | |
|------|-------|--|
| | | |
| 1.32 | 39.62 | |
| 1.24 | 32.23 | |

(13)

.(32.23)

(39.62)

:

(14)

| | | | | | |
|------|-------|------|-------|----|--|
| | | | | | |
| 4.95 | 32.88 | 3.67 | 31.13 | 16 | |
| 4.14 | 33.72 | 3.78 | 35.83 | 18 | |

(14)

(ANCOVA)

:

(ANCOVA)

(15)

| | | | | | |
|-------|-------|---------|--------|---------|--|
| | | | | | |
| 0.005 | 9.246 | 151.485 | 1.000 | 151.485 | |
| 0.260 | 1.315 | 21.543 | 1.000 | 21.543 | |
| | | 16.383 | 31.000 | 507.877 | |
| | | | 33.000 | 665.441 | |

(0.260)

(15)

.(0.05 = α)

:

(16)

| | | |
|------|-------|--|
| | | |
| 1.12 | 34.33 | |
| 1.04 | 32.42 | |

:

(Cart, 2006, Buchanan, et.al, 1991; Buchanan, et.al, 1992, Omizo,1987 2004
Amato, 2000, 1998, Thompson, 1989)

(Cart, 2006, Rice, 1992) ;Amato, 2000); 2004 ; Haward & Scherman, 2000; Thompson, 1989)

" : :

"

(17)

| | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|--|
| | | | | | |
| 11.56 | 66.69 | 8.55 | 77.56 | 16 | |
| 13.84 | 65.56 | 16.48 | 64.11 | 18 | |

(17)

(ANCOVA)

:

(ANCOVA)

(18)

| | | | | | |
|-------|--------|----------|--------|----------|--|
| | | | | | |
| 0.000 | 67.582 | 3607.242 | 1.000 | 3607.242 | |
| 0.002 | 11.423 | 609.717 | 1.000 | 609.717 | |
| | | 53.375 | 31.000 | 1654.640 | |
| | | | 33.000 | 5272.735 | |

(0.002)

(18)

.(0.05 = α)

:

(19)

| | | |
|------|-------|--|
| | | |
| 1.95 | 61.03 | |
| 1.83 | 70.58 | |

(19)

.(70.58)

(61.03)

:

)

2004

1998

1998

)

(2009

(Furstenberg & Kuvman, 2001; Amuto, 2000; Cart, 2006, Omizo, 1987;) Haward & Scherman, 2000

..

(Omizo, 1987, Cart, 2006; Haward &

.Scherman, 2000)

:

-1

:

-2

-3

-4

| | | | | |
|-------|---------|---|--------------------|---------|
| | | | | : _____ |
| | | | : | : |
| . | | | .(1998) | - |
| . | : | | .(204-189) (12) 13 | |
| | | | .(2004) | - |
| | : | | | |
| | | | .(1996) | - |
| .() | (12) 23 | . | | |
| | | | | : |
| | | | .(2006) | - |
| . | : | | | |
| | | | .(1996) | - |
| | | | | : |
| | | | .(1998) | - |
| . | | | | |
| | | | .(2004) | - |
| | : | | | |
| | | | .(2000) | - |
| -173) | (19) 18 | . | | |
| | | | | .(214 |
| | : | | .(1999) | - |

-
- (2009) -
- (1986) -
- (2001) -
- Amato, P. (2000). The Consequences of Divorce for Adults and children. *Journal of Marriage and Family*. V12 Nov. 1269-1287.
 - Berns, R. (1997). *Child Family School Community*. Harcourt Brace Collge.
 - Buchanan, C. Maccoby, E. & Dombusch, S. (1992). Adolescents and Their Families after Divorce Three Residential Arrangements Compared. *Journal of research on adolescence*. 2 (3) 261-291.
 - Buchanan, C. Maccoby, E. & Dombusch, S. (1991). Caught Between Parents: Adolescents Experience in Divorced Homes. *Child development* 62 1008-1029.
 - Cart, A. (2006). *Family Therapy*. 2d, John Willy and Sons Lid.
 - Fursenberge, F., & Kiernan E. (2001). Delayed Parental Divorce How Much Do Children Benefit. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 63 May, P 446-457.
 - Haward, S., & Scherman, A. (1990). An Evaluation of An Educational Group For Children of Divorced Families. Paper Presented at the Annual of the Southwestern Psychological Association (36th, Dalas, April, 12-14).
 - Huntley, D. and Phelps, R. (1990). Depression and Social Contacts of Children From One Parent Families. *Journal of community psychology*. V18 January 66-74.
 - Jones, R. & Kramer, T. (2003). The Impact of Father Absence on Adolescent Separation Individuation. *Genetic social & general psychology monographs*. V129. Feb. 49-77 issue1.
 - Kail, R. (1998). *Children and their Development*. Prentic Hall Upper Saddle River.
 - Omizo, M., Omizo, S. (1987). Group Counseling With Children of Divorce. *New Finding Elementary School Guidance Counseling*, 22(1) 46-52.
 - Pike, L. (2000). Effects of Parent Residency Arrangements on the Development of Primary School-aged. *Australia Family Matters*. Spring Issue 57 P. 40.
 - Rice, P. (1992). *Human Development. Second edition Prentic, Hall, Upper Saddle River, New Jersey*.

-
- Schneider, K. & Phares, V. (2005). Coping With Parental Loss Because of Termination of Parental Rights. *Child Welfare*. V. 34(6). 819-843.
 - Smith, H. (1999). *Children Feeling and Divorce*. Free Association Books, London.
 - Steinberg, L. (1996). *Adolescence*. M.C. Graw Hill, Newyork.
 - Sue, D., Sue, D., and Sue, S., (2003). *Understanding abnormal psychology*. NY: Houghton Mifflin Company.
 - Thompson, N. (1989). Afte divorce:-Cooperating Instead of Clashing. *Christian Science Monitor*, V.1 89-issuse (246). P10.
 - Wallerstein, J. (1983). Children of divorce: The Psychology; cal tasks of the child. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 53. 230-243.
 - Wallerstein, J., & Nelly, J.B. (1980). Divorce Counsiling: A community Service for Families in the Middle of Divorce. In R. Abidin (Ed), *Parent Education and Intervention hand book* pp.272-298. Springfield. Il: Charles C. Thomas.