

***Capnodis tenebrionis* (Coleoptera: Buprestidae)**

(1) (1) (1)  
(1)

*Capnodis* sp.

*Capnodis*

(Coleoptera: Buprestidae) *tenebrionis*

<sup>6</sup>10

1  
%85

%95

/

*Capnodis tenebrionis* :

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(1)

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## Evaluation Of Two Entomopathogenic Fungies Metarrhizium Sp. And Paecilomyces Sp. Against The Neonate Larvae Of Peach Flatheaded Rootborer *Capnodis Tenebrionis*.

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### ABSTRACT

The Peach flatheaded rootborer *Capnodis* sp. is the most important insect which attack stone-fruits in Syria, Entomopathogenic fungi *Metarrhizium* sp. and *Paecilomyces* sp. were isolated from larvae of *Capnodis tenebrionis* (Coleoptera: Buprestidae) attacking peach. This study was conducted to reveal the pathogenicity of the two fungies against the neonate larvae of Peach flatheaded rootborer, The two fungies were used in a concentration  $10^6$  conidia/ml, dipping the larvae in fungal suspension ,then it was put in apricot branches by approximately 1 cm diameter, and mortality rates two weeks after inoculation with the suspension of each of the fungi was 95% for *Metarrhizium* sp. and 85% for *Paecilomyces* sp.

**Key words:** *Capnodis tenebrionis*, The entomopathogenic fungi,  
*Paecilomyces* sp., *Metarrhizium* sp.

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*Capnodis tenebrionis* (L)

Rosaceae

(De la Beffa,1961; Balachowsky, 1962; Alfaro-Moreno, 2005)

.(Garrido, 1984)

*Capnodis tenebrionis* (L)

.(Comm. Dir. 93/48/EEC)

.(Sekkat *et al.*, 1997)

*Beauveria bassiana* :

*Capnodis*

*M. anisopliae* *B. bassiana*

.(Marannino *et al.*, 2006)

*Metarrhizium anisopliae*

*tenebrionis*

*Geotrogus*

*Metarrhizium deserticola* Blanch (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae)

*anisopliae* (Metsch.) Sorokin (Deutromycetes: Hyphomycetes)

( /  $10^4 \times 40$  30 20 10 5)

%93.3 %82 /  $10^4 \times 40$   $10^4 \times 30$

= r

.(2000 ) -0.97

*Schistocerca*

*Metarrhizium anisopliae*

*gregaria* Forsk.1775

TL 50 .

)

*Metarrhizium*

.(1997

:

*anisopliae*

.(1997 )

*Metarrhizium flavoviridae*

*Locusta migratoria*  
 ) LT<sub>50</sub> LD<sub>50</sub>  
 (1999 )  
*Metarrhizium anisopliae*  
*Schistocerca gregaria* L.  
 )  
*Beauveria bassiana* (Balls) (1999  
 %50 / 10<sup>7</sup> 10<sup>5</sup>  
 3 14 7 *Euprepocnemis plorans*  
*Schistocerca* (1997 )  
*Locusta* *Beauveria bassiana* *gregaria*  
 (1999 ( ) ) *migratoria*  
*Beauveria bassiana* *Zeuzera pyrina* L.  
 14 10 7 3 %94 86 76 72  
*Verticillium lecani* (1997 )  
*Bemisia tabaci*  
  
*Verticillium lecani*  
 ) *Beauveria bassiana*  
*Beauveria bassiana* (2006  
 (2006 ) *Bemisia tabaci*  
*Beauveria bassiana* %80  
 ) .  
*Beauveria bassiana* (2006  
*Schistocerca gregaria* (Orthoptera: Acarididae)  
 LT<sub>50</sub> LC<sub>50</sub> .  
 192 ) *Beauveria bassiana* (2003 )  
*Spodoptera littoralis* (LARC  
  
*Zeuzera pyrina* L.  
  
 (1999 )

*Verticillium* *Beauveria bassiana* 2 1  
 / *Paecilomyces* sp. *lecani*  
 ) / (Aphis fabae)  
 ) (1999 ) ° 25 ° 9  
 : (1999 ) ° 25 ° 9  
 ( )  
*Metarhizium anisopliae*  
 : Tounou .(Skrobek, 2001)  
*Metarhizium anisopliae* Ma43 (Tounou, *et al.*, 2003)  
*Paecilomyces fumosoroseus* Pfr12  
 (Hyphomycetes Deuteromycotina)  
*Empoasca decipiens* (Homoptera: Cicadellidae)  
 97 /1×10<sup>7</sup>  
 . 100 7  
 -1  
*Capnodis* -2  
*.tenebrionis*

.PDA

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*Capnodis tenebrionis* : *Paecilomyces* sp. -1  
*Paecilomyces* sp.

*Metarrhizium* sp. -2  
*Metarrhizium* sp. *Ptoosima* sp.

(10) : *Capnodis tenebrionis*  
 ( )

(Neubauer) :  
 :

124-122 :  
 /

2000 :  
 10 /  
 (<sup>10</sup>10 <sup>7</sup>10 <sup>6</sup>) 10 *Metarrhizium* sp. *Paecilomyces* sp.  
 /

:*Paecilomyces* sp. :  
 15-13 (<sup>10</sup>10 <sup>9</sup>10 <sup>8</sup>10)  
 ) ( )

25

GenStat  
.%1 LSD  
:*Metarrhizium* sp. :  
(<sup>9</sup>10 <sup>8</sup>10 <sup>7</sup>10)

25

*Metarrhizium* *Paecilomyces* sp. :  
:  
(<sup>10</sup>10 <sup>7</sup>10)  
)  
10 1 ( sp.

25

*Metarrhizium* sp. *Paecilomyces* sp. :  
:( )  
<sup>6</sup>10 )  
(  
10 1

25

***Paecilomyces sp.***

(1)

LSD = 1.231 %1  
*Paecilomyces sp.*  
 $10^{10}$  4 : (3.5)  
 $(10^{10} 9^{10} 8^{10})$  (3.75 3 3.5)

2.25

(1)

3.5 A	4	3	3	4	<i>Paecilomyces sp.</i> $10^8$
3 AB	3	4	2	3	<i>Paecilomyces sp.</i> $10^9$
3.75 A	3	4	4	4	<i>Paecilomyces sp.</i> $10^{10}$
2.25 B	3	2	2	2	
0.75 C	1	1	0	1	
1.231				%1	LSD

.%1

LSD = 1.613 %1

(4 3.50 4)

(2 ) 1.75

3.25

)  $10^{10}$   $8^{10}$  4 :

(1999

.%100

4

$10^{10}$   $8^{10}$



(2)

4 A	4	4	4	4	<i>Paecilomyces sp.</i> 10 <sup>8</sup>
3.50 A	4	4	2	4	<i>Paecilomyces sp.</i> 10 <sup>9</sup>
4 A	4	4	4	4	<i>Paecilomyces sp.</i> 10 <sup>10</sup>
3.25 AB	3	2	4	4	
1.75 B	1	2	1	3	
1.613					<b>LSD</b>

.%1

:

*Metarrhizium sp.*

:

<sup>7</sup>10

LSD = 3.808 %1

(10<sup>9</sup> 10<sup>8</sup>)

*Metarrhizium sp.*

(3.2 4 6.25)

.( ) 1.25

LSD = %1

)

<sup>7</sup>10 :

(3

)

(

7

6.5

(10<sup>9</sup> 10<sup>8</sup>) :

(4.5 4.5)

.%100

7

(3)

6.25 A	7	7	5	6	<i>Metarrhizium sp.</i> <sup>7</sup> 10
4 AB	4	4	4	4	<i>Metarrhizium sp.</i> <sup>8</sup> 10
3.25 AB	4	3	3	3	<i>Metarrhizium sp.</i> <sup>9</sup> 10
7 A	7	7	7	7	
1.25 B	1	1	2	1	
<b>3.808</b>					<b>LSD</b>

.%1

:

...

(4)

6.5 A	7	7	6	6	<i>Metarrhizium sp.</i> <sup>7</sup> 10
4.5 A	4	4	5	5	<i>Metarrhizium sp.</i> <sup>8</sup> 10
4.5 A	4	4	5	5	<i>Metarrhizium sp.</i> <sup>9</sup> 10
7 A	7	7	7	7	
3 A	3	3	3	3	
<b>3.593</b>				<b>%1</b>	<b>LSD</b>

.%1

:

/ 10<sup>4</sup>× 40 10<sup>4</sup>×30 ( 2000 )  
 %93.3 %82  
<sup>7</sup>10

. %92.86

*Metarrhizium sp.* *Paecilomyces sp.* :

(<sup>10</sup>10 <sup>7</sup>10) LSD =2.699 %1  
 (6.25 5.75) *Metarrhizium sp.*  
*Paecilomyces sp.*

6.25

1.75

3

6.25

(6.25 5.50 6.25 5.75)

*M. anisopliae* *B. bassiana*  
 (Marannino *et al.*, 2006)

( )

(5)

5.75 A	5	7	5	6	<i>Metarrhizium sp.</i> <sup>7</sup> 10
6.25 A	7	6	7	5	<i>Metarrhizium sp.</i> <sup>10</sup> 10
5.50 AB	6	5	5	6	<i>Paecilomyces sp.</i> <sup>7</sup> 10
6.25 A	6	6	7	6	<i>Paecilomyces sp.</i> <sup>10</sup> 10
1.75 C	2	0	3	2	
3 BC	4	4	3	1	
<b>2.699</b>				<b>%1</b>	<b>LSD</b>

.%1

:

*Metarrhizium sp.* *Paecilomyces sp.*

:

:( )

*Metarrhizium sp.*

(4.5 4.75)

(4.25 4.25) *Paecilomyces sp.*

(2.25 2.5) ( )

(2.25 3) ( )

(6)

4.75 A	4	5	5	5	<i>Metarrhizium sp.</i> <sup>6</sup> 10
4.5 AB	4	4	5	5	<i>Metarrhizium sp.</i> <sup>6</sup> 10
4.25 AB	4	5	4	4	<i>Paecilomyces sp.</i> <sup>6</sup> 10
4.5 AB	4	5	4	5	<i>Paecilomyces sp.</i> <sup>6</sup> 10
2.5 C	2	3	3	2	
2.25 C	3	2	2	2	
3 BC	3	4	2	3	
2.25 C	2	3	2	2	
<b>1.09</b>				<b>%1</b>	<b>LSD</b>

.%1

:

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(1997 )  
*Metarrhizium anisopliae*

:

(1997 )

:

*Metarrhizium* sp. *Paecilomyces* sp. -

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-

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