

Escherichia coli O157:H7

(1) (1) (1)

E. coli O157:H7 *E. coli O157:H7*
(*Lactobacillus bulgaricus* *Streptococcus thermophilus*)
E. coli O157:H7 *E. coli O157:H7*
Lb. bulgaricus . 4 37
S. thermophilus
. 4 37

Escherichia coli O157:H7 :

...

Study of The Inhibition Effect of Yoghurt Starter on The Growth of *Escherichia coli* O157:H7

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ABSTRACT

This research was conducted in the laboratories of Faculty of Agriculture – Damascus University Department of Food Sciences. The aim of this research was to study the inhibition effect of the growth and activity of *Lactic acid bacteria* as starter in yoghurt, on the growth of *E. coli* O157:H7 bacteria. A pure strains of *E. coli* O157:H7 and *Lactic acid bacteria* was used for this study.

The effect of *Lactic acid bacteria* (*Streptococcus thermophilus* and *Lactobacillus bulgaricus*) in the number of *E. coli* O157:H7 was studied in 37 °C and 4°C. The *Lactic acid bacteria* was inoculated in milk which was prepared to manufacture the yoghurt. The number of *E. coli* O157:H7 was gradually decreased with the time. The decline number of this bacteria was clear when *S. thermophilus* and *Lb. bulgaricus* were used as a mixture starter, then when *Lb. bulgaricus* was used as a single starter then *S. thermophilus* was used a single. In the other hand, the inhibition effect was weaker at 37 C and stronger on 4 C.

Key Words: *E. coli* O157:H7, Yoghurt, Starter, Inhibition.

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Barefoot)

(and Nettles, 1993
(Brashears, and Durre, 1999) Bacteriocins

E. coli O157:H7

. 4 37

Escherichia coli

E. coli O157:H7 1982
(Mermelstein, 1993) (WHO,1997)
(Arocha *et al.*, 1991)
(Reitsma, and Henning, 1996)

) CDC (Borczyk *et al.*, 1987)
73000 (
(Smith *et al.*, 2005) % 61

(Enterohemorrhagic *E. coli*)

E. coli

(diarrhea)

(hemolytic uremic)

E. coli O157:H7

MUG

Sorbitol-MacConkey agar

E. coli O157:H7

EHEC

(hemorrhagic colitis)

(Doyle, 1991)

E. coli

.(Tosun *et al.*, 2007)
 37 46 7 O157:H7
 Doyle *et al.*,) 6
 7 9 4.4 pH .(1997
 .(Doyle *et al.*, 1997) pH
) (Vialette *et al.*, 2003)
 (Doyle *et al.*, 1997) (
 (Janes *et al.*, 2002)
 .(Kim *et al.*, 1999) *Escherichia coli* O157:H7
 %99 *Escherichia coli*
 .(Scott *et al.*, 2000)
 (Hovde *et al.*, 1999) *Escherichia coli* O157:H7
 2007 Jarret
Escherichia coli O157:H7
 3.5 pH
 .4.89 pH
E. coli O157:H7
 pH
E. coli O157:H7
 Hudson 1997 (Dineen *et al.*, 1998)
⁷10 *E. coli* O157:H7
 4 / ²10 /
 2000 Ryser Issa .
 30 85
³10 × 6 ³10 × 2
Escherichia coli O157:H7 /
 6 %2
 . 16 -12
 0.46 *E.coli* O157:H7 . 6
 1.19

. 6

-³10 1997 Massa .
 5 *E. coli* O157 : H7 / ⁷10
 7 *Lb. bulgaricus* *S.thermophilus*
 / 2.7 3.52 4
 2005 Simesk .4.5 6.6 pH
 Ayran *E. coli* O157:H7
 4.6 4.4 pH *Stre. thermophilus* *Lb. bulgaricus*
E. 21 4
 3.1 6.3 4.4 pH 3.1 6.4 *coli* O157:H7
E. coli O157:H7 .4.6 pH
Stre. thermophilus *Lb. bulgaricus* 14
 . 5 - 4

:*E. coli* O157:H7

37 15 121
 - *E. coli* O157:H7
 . / ⁶10 - ⁵10
 .1 :1

Str.thermophilus
Lb.bulgaricus

37 42
 4
 - CHR HANSEN

⁵10 *E. coli* O157:H7 :
 / ⁶10 -
E. coli O157:H7 37
 4 / ⁶10 - ⁵10

...

72 - 48 - 24 - 12 - 6 - 0

E. coli

/ 10^{-6} - 10^{-5} O157:H7

2.8 3.2 4 4.5 5.2 6.6 pH %10

VRB *E. coli* O157:H7

37

45

M17

Str.thermophilus

45

Rogosa

Lb.bulgaricus

(4 37)

SPSS

E. coli O157:H7

E.coli O157:H7

%2

/ 10^{-6} - 10^{-5}

) 1

4

42

1

(4

) 2

(37

E.coli

2

37

E.coli O157:H7

(1)

4

O157:H7

E.coli O157:H7

E.coli O157:H7 (1)

. 4 37

2 () 4	4	1 () 37	37	()	
$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$	$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$	$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$	$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$		0
6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	pH	
$7 \times 10^1 - 6 \times 10^1$	$7 \times 10^1 - 6 \times 10^1$	$7 \times 10^1 - 6 \times 10^1$	$7 \times 10^1 - 6 \times 10^1$		6
6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	pH	
$7 \times 10^1 - 6 \times 10^1$	$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$	$7 \times 10^1 - 6 \times 10^1$	$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$		12
6.2	5.8	5.4	6	pH	
$8 \times 10^1 - 7 \times 10^1$	$5 \times 10^1 - 4 \times 10^1$	$7 \times 10^1 - 6 \times 10^1$	$5 \times 10^1 - 4 \times 10^1$		24
5.8	5.4	5.4	5.4	pH	
$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$	$4 \times 10^1 - 3 \times 10^1$	$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$	-		48
5.5	5.1	5	4.2	pH	
$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$	$3 \times 10^1 - 2 \times 10^1$	$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$	-		72
5.2	4.4	5	3.8	pH	
$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$	-	$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$	-		98
5	4	5	3.3	pH	

6 *E.coli* O157:H7

E.coli O157:H7

E.coli

72 3.8 37 O157:H7 pH

Massa pH *E.coli* O157:H7 1997

98 37 48 4

37 *E.coli* O157:H7 2 1 4

$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$ /
.4.4 pH

E.coli O157:H (2)

Lb.bulgaricus

42 / 6×10^{-5} 10×10^3 *E.coli* O157:H7
 (1) 72 37

E.coli 1 (2) 98 4
E.coli O157:H7 2 37 O157:H7
 4

E.coli O157:H7 (2)

. 4 37

Lb.bulgaricus

2	<i>E.coli</i> O157:H7	1	<i>E.coli</i> O157:H7	()
4	4	37	37	
$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$	$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$	$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$	$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$	0
6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	pH
$7 \times 10^1 - 6 \times 10^1$	$7 \times 10^1 - 6 \times 10^1$	$7 \times 10^1 - 6 \times 10^1$	$7 \times 10^1 - 6 \times 10^1$	6
6.5	6.3	6.5	6.1	pH
$7 \times 10^1 - 6 \times 10^1$	$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$	$7 \times 10^1 - 6 \times 10^1$	$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$	12
6.2	5	5.4	5.8	pH
$8 \times 10^1 - 7 \times 10^1$	$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$	$7 \times 10^1 - 6 \times 10^1$	$5 \times 10^1 - 4 \times 10^1$	24
5.8	5.4	5.4	4.2	pH
$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$	$4 \times 10^1 - 3 \times 10^1$	$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$	$5 \times 10^1 - 4 \times 10^1$	48
5.5	4.8	5	5.2	pH
$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$	$3 \times 10^1 - 2 \times 10^1$	$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$	-	72
5.2	4.3	5	4	pH
$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$	-	$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$	-	98
5.2	4	5	3.8	pH

E.coli O157:H7 (2)

37 72 *Lb.bulgaricus*

98 4

4.4 pH

E.coli O157:H7

.2 1 98

E.coli O157:H7 (3)

/ $6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$ *E.coli* O157:H7

42 *Str.thermophilus*

. 98 4 37

E.coli O157:H7 (3)

4		37		72		98	
<i>E.coli</i> O157:H7		<i>E.coli</i> O157:H7		<i>Str.thermophilus</i>		<i>E.coli</i> O157:H7	
4	2	4	1	37	1	37	()
$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$		$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$		$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$		$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$	0
6.8		6.8		6.8		6.8	pH
$7 \times 10^1 - 6 \times 10^1$		$7 \times 10^1 - 6 \times 10^1$		$7 \times 10^1 - 6 \times 10^1$		$7 \times 10^1 - 6 \times 10^1$	6
6.5		5.6		5.6		5.8	pH
$7 \times 10^1 - 6 \times 10^1$		$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$		$7 \times 10^1 - 6 \times 10^1$		$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$	12
6.2		5.4		5.4		5.5	pH
$8 \times 10^1 - 7 \times 10^1$		$5 \times 10^1 - 4 \times 10^1$		$7 \times 10^1 - 6 \times 10^1$		$5 \times 10^1 - 4 \times 10^1$	24
5.8		5.1		5.4		5	pH
$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$		$4 \times 10^1 - 3 \times 10^1$		$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$		$4 \times 10^1 - 3 \times 10^1$	48
5.5		4.8		5		4.5	pH
$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$		$3 \times 10^1 - 2 \times 10^1$		$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$		-	72
5.2		4.5		5		4	pH
$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$		20 <		$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$		-	98
5.2		4.2		5		3.8	pH

E.coli O157:H7
37

(3)

Str.thermophilus

4 pH

72

Hudson

98

4

.1997

(4)

pH

% 10

3

(4)

2.8	3.2	3.5	4	4.5	5.2	6.6	pH
0	0	0	0	$3 \times 10^1 - 2 \times 10^1$	$5 \times 10^1 - 4 \times 10^1$	$6 \times 10^1 - 5 \times 10^1$	<i>E.coli</i> O157:H7 (/)

4.5

pH

E.coli O157:H7

pH

3 2 1

4.4

E.coli O157:H7

6

Evrendilek,)

2 1

(Issa and Ryser, 2000) (2007

SPSS

A

Lb. bulgaricus 1:1

B

(

Stre.thermophilus

0)

C

(37 - 4)

E.coli

(98 72 48 24 12 6

.(5)

O157:H7

(5)

LSD 5%		F				
57.63	**	42.49	8.049E13	4.829E14	6	A
	**	1.092	2.167E10	4.333E10	2	B
		0.672	1.279E10	1.279E10	1	C
1.953	**	1.082	2.117E10	1.270E11	6	A*C
		0.976	1.917E10	2.300E11	12	B *A
		0.4	1.738E10	3.476E10	2	C* B
1.23	**	1.98	1.988E10	2.386E11	12	C* B* A
				6.131E14	72	

:C

:B

:A

Str. thermophilus

Lb. bulgaricus

E.coli O157:H7

37 4

.1.23 LSD

<i>Lb. bulgaricus</i>			-1
<i>E. coli O157:H7</i>		<i>Str.thermophilus</i>	
<i>Str.thermophilus</i>	<i>Lb. bulgaricus</i>		-2
		<i>E. coli O157:H7</i>	
<i>E. coli O157:H7</i>		<i>Lb. bulgaricus</i>	-3
	<i>Str.thermophilus</i>		
	<i>E. coli O157:H7</i>		-4
	4.4	pH	

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