

Cucurbita pepo L.

(2) (1)
(3)

2008 2007

9×9

(%57.57) % (%16.89)
 (%13.71-) (IL3XIL6)
 % (% 13.06) (IL3XIL8)
 (IL3XIL6) (% 59.47) (IL3XIL5)
 .(%28.68) (IL3XIL6) (IL6XIL7) (%32.38)

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(2) (3) (1)

Heterosis Study of Some Quantity Characters of Squash *Cucurbita pepo*, L

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and M. G. Boras G⁽³⁾

ABSTRACT

This study was conducted at Research Altyba station where belongs GCSAR during 2007-2008. by using nine parental lines and their 36 F1 hybrids, were obtained from 9x9 half diallel design. The study included stem, earliness and yield component characters, in order to estimate of heterosis compare to the mid parents, the better parent and to the standard hybrid, and determine the superior hybrids advantage to invest in agricultural production and benefit from as well as in breeding program development yield of squash.

Heterosis over mid parent was evident in all yield components, The hybrid (IL3XIL6) exhibited (16.89 57.57%) respectively for the ratio pistilate flower % and fruit number per plant, negative heterobeltiosis (-13.71%) was recorded by the hybrid (IL3XIL8) for the number of nodes to first flower, While the hybrid (IL3XIL5) showed maximum positive and significant heterobeltiosis (13.06 %) for ratio pistilate flower%, and the hybrid (IL3XIL6) for fruit number per plant (59.47 %) Whereas the results showed that, four hybrids had positive and high significant standard heterosis for plant yield, the hybrid (IL6xIL7) and (IL3XIL6) had maximum value (32.38, 28.68%) respectively

Key words: C.pepo, Heterosis, Heterobeltiosis, Earliness, Yield components

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.(Devarrewaere, 1995) (%95-83)

(Bassett, 1986)

.(Metwaly, 1989)

et al. (2009) Jadhav

Momordica

charantia

(%41.48)

P1xP4

15

(2007) Sharma *et al.*

(% 51.74 39.57)

Lagenaria siceriaria

et al. Pal (2005)

(3× 10) × 30 L.

(2004) El-Hadi and El-Gendy

(%10.7-)

(2002) Mohanty and Prusti

(%188.7 142.9 76.9 36.2)

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(

28 (1999) Mohanty and Mishra
C.moschata L.
(%150.0•18.5 70.0 17.8)

C.pepo (1999) El-Gendy
(%17.88 9.79)
(%6.11- 10.20)

(%141) (1998) Firpo *et al.*
(% 35.2)
C.pepo

F1

18092 5349 2008
(2008) /
F1
F1

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IL7 IL6 IL5 IL4 IL3 IL2 IL1)
-) (-) (IL9 IL8

(-)% ()
PetoSeed F1 :
2008 2007 :

(ph=7.89)

15 :2007
9x9

:2008

10 80 140

(IPGRI, 1983)

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	:	.Excel	Mstat-c
	:	Heterosis	-
(Arnel and Miranda, 1981)		$H(MP) = [(F1-MP)/MP] \times 100$	
		High Parent Heterosis	-
(Arnel and Miranda, 1981)		$H(HP) = [(F1-HP)/HP] \times 100$	
		Heterosis Check Variety	-
		$H(ChV) = [(F1-ChV)/ChV] \times 100$	
(Steel and Torrie, 1980)		L.S.D	
	:		-1
(4x8 8x9)	(1)	:()	-1-1
	% (63.76) (1X4)	(%9.16)	(2X3)
(4x8)		(% 22.86-)	
	(%60.94) (%2.01)		
(%10.05-)		(%36.57-)	
(4x9)		(%25.91)	
	(1)	:()	-2-1
	(%7.96- 9.31-)	(4X6 5X6)	
(% 22.73)	(1X5)	(%7.21)	
(4x8)		(3x5)	
		(%17.46-)	
	(5X9)	(%11.51)	
		(3x8)	
		(%32.38-)	
		(%22.14) (%9.07)	

% (1)

()			()			
HChV	HHP	HMP	HChV	HHP	HMP	
22.14**	8.23*	8.571*	10.64*	6.83	34.94**	1X2
-1.93	-12.53**	8.707*	-6.33	-9.56*	13.50**	1X3
15.00**	2.55	8.661*	10.31*	6.51	9.16**	1X4
13.36**	1.06	7.207*	5.55	1.91	3.75	1X5
1.64	-9.34*	-1.839	8.16	4.45	12.73**	1X6
-3.36	-13.80**	2.915	0.78	-2.67	17.44**	1X7
-4.07	-14.44**	5.222	-9.20	-12.31**	12.19**	1X8
9.07*	-2.76	4.447	15.34**	11.41**	12.45**	1X9
3.07	-8.65*	13.798**	-0.20	62.34**	63.76**	2X3
16.43**	3.16	9.641**	21.74**	23.56**	53.20**	2X4
19.29**	5.70	12.458**	12.27*	12.40**	40.08**	2X5
12.64**	-0.21	8.362*	7.44	21.65**	44.50**	2X6
0.00	-11.39**	6.061	3.79	52.41**	61.52**	2X7
-4.79	-15.61**	4.031	-5.09	57.10**	59.86**	2X8
12.64**	-0.21	7.500*	14.23**	12.37**	40.97**	2X9
-9.07*	-8.61*	8.369	3.85	5.39	29.80**	3X4
2.86	3.60	22.727**	-4.37	-4.25	18.54**	3X5
-20.50**	-16.29**	-2.624	-16.06**	-5.00	12.04**	3X6
-17.14**	9.43	15.041**	-32.11**	-0.29	4.80	3X7
-32.38**	-3.73	-2.405	-32.51**	9.91	12.81*	3X8
-7.14	-5.17	11.111*	-6.20	-7.69	15.05**	3X9
5.71	6.22	6.347	15.27**	15.42**	16.21**	4X5
-10.50*	-10.05*	-7.956*	-5.81	-4.37	0.84	4X6
-11.43*	-11.00*	1.087	-3.00	-1.52	16.47**	4X7
-15.71**	-17.46**	-3.226	-24.02**	-22.86**	-3.08	4X8
9.29*	9.81*	11.408**	25.91**	23.89**	25.82**	4X9
-11.93**	-11.27**	-9.314*	3.07	16.70**	9.55**	5X6
-0.71	0.24	13.741**	-6.33	-6.23	11.52**	5X7
-6.93	-6.24	9.831*	-7.51	-7.36	16.97**	5X8
10.71*	11.51**	13.001**	13.58**	11.95**	12.93**	5X9
-12.64**	-8.02	2.371	-18.54**	-7.78	4.16	6X7
-12.86**	-8.27	5.476	-24.28**	-14.26**	3.29	6X8
-1.43	1.97	2.857	11.03*	2.80	10.00**	6X9
-28.36**	-5.35	-1.794	-36.57**	-6.84	0.36	7X8
-5.71	-2.46	9.392*	-10.05*	-11.43**	6.08	7X9
-17.64**	-16.75**	-3.566	-21.48**	-22.71**	-1.78	8X9

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%5

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:HHP

:HMP

:HChV

(2) : -3-1
(% 20.82) (%8.11)
(8X9) (%13.17-)
(1x7) (% 14.17)
(% 22.10-) (1X9) (%6.19-)
.(2X6)
: -4-1
(2)
(%25.00-) (%11.82-)
(%13.71-) (3X8)
(%47.94-) (2X8) (%12.77-)
.(3x8)
: -5-1
(3)
(6X7) (%11.45-)
(1x6) (%7.51-) (2X8) (% 4.36-)
(3X7 6X7) .(%9.37-)

% (2)

HChV	HHP	HMP	HChV	HHP	HMP	
-4.83	-11.82**	-11.82**	-10.46**	5.02	17.69**	1X2
-27.21**	20.57**	-13.52*	-13.08**	1.95	3.59	1X3
17.62**	8.95*	-0.87	-4.32	-0.09	5.71	1X4
2.75	-3.25	-4.03	-8.89**	-3.26	1.55	1X5
-1.39	21.19**	4.19	-20.02**	-6.19	-2.58	1X6
-28.62**	13.74*	-16.36**	-13.88**	14.17**	18.92**	1X7
-23.11**	14.95*	-12.03*	-7.31*	8.72*	10.39**	1X8
9.96	1.92	-6.45	-6.19*	-2.17	3.58	1X9
-20.69**	31.43**	-5.74	-10.84**	8.00	19.31**	2X3
3.76	-3.83**	-12.50**	-1.99	2.34	20.50**	2X4
14.10**	7.47*	6.60	-4.70	1.19	18.33**	2X5
5.51	29.66**	11.48*	-22.10**	-1.32	6.83	2X6
-17.32**	31.32**	-3.43	-12.96**	10.96*	19.77**	2X7
-12.77*	30.41**	-0.20	-9.64**	9.29*	20.82**	2X8
32.72**	23.00**	12.90**	-1.74	2.47	20.71**	2X9
-19.65**	33.14**	-15.27**	-0.59	3.82	11.50**	3X4
-27.93**	19.43**	-13.46*	-3.58	2.38	9.12*	3X5
-39.31**	0.57	-14.36*	-17.07**	0.45	2.70	3X6
-38.97**	1.14	-0.84	-15.45**	2.41	5.03	3X7
-47.94**	-13.71*	-18.16**	-13.08**	5.12	5.20	3X8
-29.66**	16.57*	-25.00**	-6.23*	-2.21	5.10	3X9
31.37**	23.70**	11.57**	-0.12	6.04	5.16	4X5
6.86	31.36**	1.47	-5.19	-1.00	8.53*	4X6
4.79	67.03**	9.16*	-8.27**	-4.21	5.32	4X7
-1.39	47.42**	0.53	-9.97**	-5.98	0.91	4X8
35.20**	6.23*	5.38	-2.95	1.21	1.28	4X9
-2.83	19.07**	3.31	-4.98	0.88	9.763*	5X6
-17.94**	30.77**	-2.86	-6.69*	-0.93	8.11*	5X7
-19.65**	20.10**	-7.17	-2.95	3.04	9.74**	5X8
8.93	2.60	-6.65	-0.75	3.51	4.44	5X9
-33.80**	5.49	-8.13	-21.05**	0.00	0.32	6X7
-29.66**	5.15	-5.12	-19.81**	-3.01	-0.77	6X8
11.00*	36.44**	6.45	-5.32	-1.26	8.31*	6X9
-38.97**	-2.75	-5.85	-22.05**	-5.73	-3.25	7X8
-21.72**	24.73**	-17.60**	-7.19*	-3.20	6.48	7X9
-15.52**	26.29**	-12.97**	-16.74**	-13.17**	-6.74	8X9

%1

** %5

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:HHP

:HMP

:HChV

(3) % :% -6-1

(%16.89) (3x6)
(3X9 3X6 3X4 3X5)
(%7.31 7.68 7.78 13.06)

(%6.32) (1x7) (%29.38) (6X9)

.(2002) Ferreira *et al*, %
(4) : -7-1

(%57.57) (%10.91)
(1998) Firpo *et al*.
(% 59.47) (3X6)

(2X6 6X8 3X6 1X6 6X7)
27.85 27.85
(%11.19 13.68 27.65)
et al. Pal (2005)

:(/) -8-1
(4)

(%65.68) (7X8) (%13.53) (6X7)

58.81) (3x6 2x6 6x7)
Mohanty (%49.32 56.12)
(1987) Dhillon and Sharma (2002) and Prusti

(6X7) (% 32.38) (2X3) (%14.38)
. (2000) Mohanty :

% (3)

% (HChV, HHP, HMP)			% (HChV, HHP, HMP)			
HChV	HHP	HMP	HChV	HHP	HMP	
21.28**	-5.06*	5.18*	-1.57	-4.47*	-6.63**	1X2
25.45**	-1.84	11.34**	-4.69*	3.30	-2.40	1X3
3.80	-18.70**	-4.78	15.61**	12.21**	6.51**	1X4
6.81*	-16.33**	-2.91	3.12	1.23	0.65	1X5
23.00**	-3.71	1.02	-4.69*	-7.51**	-9.56**	1X6
29.38**	1.28	4.39	-6.26**	-3.30	-6.25**	1X7
28.30**	0.49	1.02	-3.91	-5.89**	-6.32**	1X8
3.09	-19.24**	-6.95**	3.12	0.08	-3.47*	1X9
2.02	-0.85	1.81	-2.34	5.84*	-2.38	2X3
-8.38**	-11.00**	-5.25	11.72**	3.62	0.70	2X4
2.51	-0.32	5.02	2.34	0.46	-2.38	2X5
10.32**	-4.67	0.95	7.03**	-0.65	-0.69	2X6
12.25**	-6.58*	0.65	5.46**	8.78**	3.01	2X7
22.93**	-2.74	7.24**	-2.34	-4.36*	-6.96**	2X8
2.02	-0.84	3.63	7.03**	-0.72	-2.00	2X9
5.03	7.78*	11.85**	-8.60**	-0.93	-11.40**	3X4
10.19**	13.06**	16.09**	-7.03**	0.76	-4.23*	3X5
24.65**	7.68**	16.89**	-7.03**	0.76	-7.03**	3X6
-4.36	-20.34**	-12.06**	-9.37**	-1.78	-4.21*	3X7
13.20**	-10.41**	1.16	-7.03**	0.76	-4.34*	3X8
4.66	7.31*	9.27**	-4.69*	3.30	-6.05**	3X9
-13.97**	-6.92*	-5.89	11.72**	9.66**	3.47*	4X5
16.05**	0.27	12.60**	0.00	-7.18**	-9.83**	4X6
7.46*	-10.56**	2.07	-1.57	1.53	-6.70**	4X7
9.03**	-13.70**	0.63	0.77	-1.30	-6.76**	4X8
-20.33**	-15.20**	-13.54**	5.46**	-4.66*	-6.12**	4X9
8.04*	-6.64*	3.84	0.77	-1.07	-3.84*	5X6
10.04**	-8.43**	3.51	-3.91	-0.89	-3.34	5X7
17.56**	-6.96**	7.49**	0.00	-1.84	-1.95	5X8
-3.07	3.09	3.98	10.15**	8.13**	3.68*	5X9
21.21**	0.91	2.77	-9.37**	-6.53**	-11.45**	6X7
19.56**	-5.34*	-1.18	-3.91	-5.89**	-8.41**	6X8
6.32*	-8.15**	1.38	11.72	0.99	2.33	6X9
23.43**	-2.32	0.17	-6.26**	-3.30	-5.81**	7X8
2.30	-14.84**	-4.45	-1.57	1.53	-5.16**	7X9
11.33**	-11.90**	1.05	2.34	0.23	-3.78*	8X9

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:HHP

:HMP

:HChV

(4 3 2 1)

(% 63.76)
 (% 22.73)
 Kash and (2x8 3x5) (2x3)
 (%20.82)
 (1989) El-Diasty
 (%9.31-)

(% 17.46-)
 (8x9) (%13.17-)
 (1999) El-Gendy (4x8)
 (%22.10- 32.38- 36.57-) (%22.86-)
 (4x8)
 (%22.14 25.91)

(2007) El-Gazar, *et al.*
 (%11.45- 25.00-)
 (%13.71-)
 (2004) El-Hadi and El-Gendy (1x6) (3X8)
 -) (%7.51-)
 (%9.37-) (%47.94

.(%16.89 57.57 65.68) %

% (4)

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HChV	HHP	HMP	HChV	HHP	HMP	
12.73	9.54	27.33**	-0.66	-1.19	17.44**	1X2
-0.61	-3.44	5.11	-9.57	-10.05	-0.91	1X3
-18.93**	-21.22**	-6.48	-21.42**	-21.85**	-8.61	1X4
1.11	-1.76	13.79*	-8.19	-8.68	3.58	1X5
25.62**	22.06**	40.08**	27.85**	27.15**	41.58**	1X6
16.90*	13.59*	25.52**	5.13	4.57	12.88**	1X7
-6.27	-8.93	-4.10	0.36	-0.37	4.16	1X8
-26.16**	-28.24**	-17.29*	-25.56**	-25.96**	-15.32**	1X9
14.38*	32.73**	42.68**	-6.81	13.68*	23.73**	2X3
-18.62*	9.75	12.55	-24.46**	5.79	7.87	2X4
-24.35**	1.16	1.58	-24.46**	-1.56	3.92	2X5
19.33**	56.12**	58.48**	11.19*	38.92**	49.57**	2X6
0.40	20.45*	27.48**	-15.91**	-1.93	8.93	2X7
5.82	22.84**	36.38**	-7.64	0.60	15.12**	2X8
-3.84	27.10**	28.37**	-21.97**	3.66	8.43	2X9
-13.43	0.46	10.53	-20.04**	-2.47	4.25	3X4
2.22	18.60*	26.99**	-2.21	19.28**	23.22**	3X5
28.68**	49.32**	58.26**	27.65**	59.47**	57.57**	3X6
-12.26	1.82	3.52	-14.81**	-0.64	1.59	3X7
6.06	14.60	18.68**	2.84	12.01*	18.35**	3X8
-4.24	11.12	18.35*	-11.22*	8.30	12.92*	3X9
-22.46**	3.68	6.76	-24.10**	-1.08	2.48	4X5
-8.96	19.12*	23.96**	-15.99**	16.42*	23.06**	4X6
-7.85	10.56	19.82*	-13.43*	0.96	10.18	4X7
-11.69	-4.58	8.34	-13.23*	-5.51	6.31	4X8
-22.86**	1.97	5.59	-20.24**	5.98	8.77	4X9
-20.03**	4.62	5.77	-20.24**	-0.34	1.76	5X6
-16.50*	0.19	5.61	-14.25*	0.00	5.54	5X7
-5.73	1.87	12.68	-6.53	1.80	10.91*	5X8
-24.75**	-0.52	0.05	-20.87**	3.11	4.11	5X9
32.38**	58.81**	65.68**	27.85**	49.09**	54.21**	6X7
12.11	12.65	23.38**	13.68*	23.82**	32.30**	6X8
-7.68	20.76*	21.38**	-4.33	19.52**	23.20**	6X9
-0.14	7.89	13.53*	0.44	9.41	13.15*	7X8
-10.68	7.16	12.35	-17.01**	-3.22	3.08	7X9
-18.45*	-11.88	-3.04	-16.46**	-9.01	0.00	8X9

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:HHP

%5

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:HMP
:HChV

(1994) Kasrawi *et al.* Pal (2005)

(%59.47) (3×6)
 (3×5)
 (%58.81) (6×7) (%13.06) %
 Dhillon and Sharma (1989) Kash and El-Diasty (1987)
 (6×7)
 (1×7) (% 27.85 32.38)
 (2007) Sharma *et al.* (% 29.38) %
 Ghai *et al.* (1998)

(2003) Ahmed *et al.*

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IL2xIL3 IL3xIL6 IL2xIL6 IL6xIL7) -3
 (IL1xIL6 IL2xIL8 IL2xIL9
 (% 58.81) (%22.06)
 (IL2xIL3 IL1xIL7 IL2xIL6 IL1xIL6 IL3xIL6 IL6xIL7)
 .(% 32.38) (%14.38)

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-2

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Received	2010/10/11	
Accepted for Publ.	2011/03/30	