

(2) (1)

(3)

)

NPK

()

Chard

2009/3/10

² / 157.6 ()

:

50

2 / **104.5**

% 50.8

% 50 +

%

%50 +

%50

% 50 <

<

% 50 +

% 50 <

:

<

% 50 +

% 50 <

<

% 50 +

% 50

+

% 50 +

:

30621

(3) (1)

(2)

Effect of Some Organic Fertilizers in Soil Fertility Characteristics and its Productivity of Chard

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and A. Al-Balki⁽³⁾

ABSTRACT

A field experiment was carried out to investigate the effects of organic fertilizers (mushroom substrate residues, poultry manure and city compost) and mineral fertilizers (NPK) on some properties and productivity of a calcareous soil using chard (*Beta vulgaris*) as a test crop. The plant was cultivated at spring season 2009. The first cut was after 60 days of swing. The results of experiment were: The NPK fertilizer significantly affected dry weight of plant yield (157.6g/m²soil) and the efficiency of fertilizer in productivity was 50.8% compare to control (104.5g/m²soil). The treatment of 50% NPK + 50% poultry manure gave the highest yield compare to other treatments. However the organic treatments did not differ significantly among them. Concentrations of NPK nutrients in plant leaves were as follows: NPK > 50% NPK + 50% poultry manure > poultry manure > 50% NPK + 50% mushroom substrate > mushroom substrate > 50% NPK + 50% city compost > city compost. The organic fertilizers decreased the NPK in plant and soil compare with NPK fertilizer treatment. However there was no significant differences between NPK treatment yield and 50% NPK + 50 % poultry manure treatment. It was concluded that the use of 50% NPK +50 % organic fertilizer (specially poultry manure) was important to get best result.

Key Words: Organic Fertilizer, Mineral Fertilizer, Mushroom, Poultry Manure, Chard.

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1996)
2008 2006 2001 2004 1999
(2007 2000

2004)
(2007

pH

CO₂

%47 (Krauss and Johnston, 2002)

%78

(Havlin *et al.*, 2005)

103.9

%0.5 – 0.1

%5 – 2

(1988

)
Native

...

Ca⁺⁺ CaCO₃ pH (1996 1984)

(Castro and Torrent, 1995)

(Haerdter and Fairhurst, 2003)

pH pH

(1997 Ca⁺⁺ 1981 Lindsay) phospho-organic complex (Mengel and Kirkby,1982) Sorption (Afif *et al.*, 1996)

(Mengel and Kirkby,1982)

%6-2 (1988) %8

.K⁺ %5 - 0.5 (1984)

(2 1)

(1x1)

Haplocalcids (2004) USA Soil Taxonomy 8.1 pH (2 1) . / 0.5

(1)

%	%	³ /	³ /	%		
42.16	56.62	2.67	1.157	23.62	32.5	43.28

(2)

/	/	%				EC 5 : 1 /	pH 2.5 : 1
315	28.6	0.18	17.8	50.12	2.30	0.28	8.6

25 Chard

15 40

:

.() -1

.NPK -2

.() -3

.(%50) + (%50) -4

: -5

()

.(80) ()

.(%50) + (%50) -6

- -7

.(%50) + (%50) -8

(3) / 7.20 / 10.40 / 7.70

11.84 C/N K P N
18.3 17.15

...

(3)

C/N	%		K ₂ O	P ₂ O ₅	N	%	EC 10:1 /	pH 10:1	
11.84	34.69	65.31	4.62	3.8	2.7	16.12	2.1	8.8	
17.15	37.18	62.82	1.7	2.5	2.5	15.23	5.2	7.2	
18.3	48.18	51.87	0.66	0.41	1.70	13.92	2.5	8.1	

(N%46) / 360 :
 200 (P₂O₅ %45) / 200
 .(1982) (K₂O %50) /
 5 60
 65
 : .(4)
 100x _____ = %

(4)

%	/	/	%	
ab2.21	b265	b27.5	b0.09	
ab2.29	a321	a37	a0.16	NPK
39 ab2.	a310	a34	ab 0.12	
6ab2.3	a320	a35	a0.16	(%50) +(%50)
44 a2.	a306	ab32	ab0.11	
ab2.36	a316	ab33	ab0.10	(%50) +(%50)
a2.44	ab296	ab32	ab0.12	
ab2.36	a310	ab33	ab0.10	(%50) +(%50)
0.267	36.1	5.9	0.0617	%5 = LSD

%5

: (4) -

:NPK -

² / 157.6
 %50

² / 104.5
 %50.8

NPK (5) %33.6

%28.8 %50

NPK %40.4

.(3 2 1)

Ali *et al.*, 2008; Haerdter)

.(and Fairhurst. 2003, Biondi *et al.*, 1994

%50+ %50

+

: -

(5)

() %29.8

.() %3.6 () %7.6

%50+ %50

...

Havlin *et al.*,)
 (Al Sahaf and Atee, 2007 2005; Adediran *et al.*, 2004 ;2004)
 (² / 146.8) (+ % 40.4)
 (2007 Atee and Al Sahaf 2007

.(Hensler *et al.*, 1970) .

.(² /) (5)

	b104.5	
%50.8	a157.6	NPK
%29.8	ab135.7	
%40.4	ab146.8	(%50) + (%50)
%7.6	ab112.5	
%11.8	ab116.9	(%50) + (%50)
%3.6	ab108.3	
%11.8	ab116.9	(%50) + (%50)
	52.31	%5 = LSD

%5

: -
 :

(6)
 %50 .%2.24 ² / 3.51 %50+
 .%2.14 ² / 3.08
 %50 + %50

.(² / N)	(%)	(6)
.(² / N)	%	
c0.89	0.84	
a3.51	2.24	NPK
b2.36	1.75	
a3.08	2.14	(%50) + (%50)
bc1.83	1.68	
b2.12	1.82	(%50) + (%50)
c1.26	1.12	
c1.38	1.19	(%50) + (%50)
0.712		%5 = LSD

%5

:

(7)

² / 1.25

%0.58

%0.79

%50

%50

%50 +

%50

%0.69

1996

1980 Parsad and Thomas)

(2000

.(1996

1982 Meek *et al.*,)

%50 +

%50

:

< <

%50 + NPK %50 < NPK

< <

%50 + NPK %50 < %50+NPK %50

.(3)

...
 .($^2 / P_2O_5$) (%) (7)

($^2 /$)	%	
c0.5	0.52	
a1.25	0.79	NPK
b0.84	0.66	
ab1.01	0.69	(%50) + (%50)
c0.65	0.61	
bc0.77	0.64	(%50) + (%50)
c0.62	0.58	
bc0.76	0.63	(%50) + (%50)
0.337		%5 = LSD

%5

:

(8)

%1.65

%50 + %50 %1.47

%50 + NPK %50 < NPK : %1.36

%50 + NPK %50 < %50 + NPK %50 < <

< <

.($^2 / K_2O$) (%) (8)

$^2 /$	%	
b1.37	1.32	
a2.41	1.65	NPK
ab1.94	1.42	
a2.35	1.47	(%50) + (%50)
b1.54	1.36	
b1.67	1.38	(%50) + (%50)
b1.55	1.36	
b1.65	1.37	(%50) + (%50)
0.676		%5 = LSD

%5

(8 7 6)

%50 %25 %21

Matsumoto *et al.*,1999
%45

% 50 + % 50

+

...

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(1988) .
.411 : . -
() .(2001) .
(2006) .
(2008) .
.43-33 2 36
(1996) .
151-41
(1997) .
.48 - 37
(2000) .
.15 - 1.
250. .(1982) .
(humate) .(2004) .
(1984) .
.89 : .
(2007) .
.116-87 :7 29 - .(1999) .

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