

ellis (*Gardenia jasminoides*)

(*In vitro*)

(2)

(1)

ellis (*Gardenia jasminoides* L.)

(*in vitro*)

1 mg/L BA + 0.1 mg/L IBA:

MS

.4.36

4.73

5.33

1mg/L NAA

5.35

9.67

%97

.5.07

6.80

6.28

1.5 mg/L

.%85

:

(1)

9123

(2)

Effect of Some Growth Hormones on Multiplication and Rooting *in vitro* Micro- Propagated of Gardenia Plant (*Gardenia jasminoides*.L.) cv. *ellis*.

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ABSTRACT

This current study was conducted on gardenia plant (*Gardenia jasminoides*.L.) cv. *ellis*. which was micropropagated *in vitro* to study the effect of some plant growth regulators on multiplication and rooting, for the aim of developing a complete *in vitro* micropropagation system of the studied cv. Results demonstrated that, the best medium for *in vitro* micropropagation of the studied cv. was MS medium supplemented with 1 mg/L BA + 0.1 mg/L IBA with a multiplication rate of 5.33 new shoots, with average shoot height of 4.73 cm, and average leaf number of 4.36. These shoots were then transferred to a rooting media containing a half-strength of the multiplication basal media with NAA at a concentration of 1mg/L which resulted in highest rooting efficiency of 97% with average root number of 9.67, and average root length of 5.35 cm, and average stem length of 9.80 cm, and average leaf number of 5.07. Increasing NAA concentration in rooting media to 1.5 mg/L resulted in increasing root length average to 6.28 cm with significant difference in comparison to the previous treatment. Rooted Plantlets were acclimatized gradually in a growth room conditions to *ex vitro* conditions with 85 % efficiency.

Key words: Gardenia, Tissue culture, Multiplication, Rooting, Auxin, Cytokinin.

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(Rauch, 1996)

.(Wilkins, 1986)

200 Gardenia Rubiaceae
(Dirr,1990) G.jasminoides
(2003)

(Edward, 1990)

(Kidder *et al.*, 1991;

(Gowdy, 2002 and Bradshaw, 2003
(Kent and Andrew, 2006)
()
(Heterozygous)

(1993)

MS Organogenesis
%75 %0.8-0.6 NAA
(Economou and Spanoudaki, 1985) ellis

MS

3.2 -1.6 - 0.8) BA
BA ()
(Michailidis,1995) 0.4

%3

.(George and Ravishankar,1996 and Serret *et al.*, 1996-1997)

'Jasminoides'

MS 2-1 'Augusta' 'Kimberl'
 IBA / 0.009 + BAP / 4.5
 2 ± 21 (2000 16)
 .Minas, 1996

(15.2) TDZ (19.2)
 - 3.8) (12.3) BA
 2IP BA 2.5 (4.3
 2.5 (2.5 - 2.0 - 1.8)
 TDZ

1-0.1-0) (5.10) IAA
 .Aljuboory *et al*, 1998 (

(/ 10 7.5 5.0 2.5 0) BA (/ 10 7.5 5.0 2.5 0) 2IP
 / 7.5 BA / 10
 2IP 2IP
 Somaclones
 .Chuenboongarma *et al.*, 2001 %70
 / 2 - 0.5

.MS

MS 'Veitchii'
 IAA / 0.5 + BAP / 30
 %98 / 1
 / 20 / 1.00 IAA
 .Abdallah *et al.*, 2003 (/ 2) MS ½

. 2007 – 2006

Gardenia Jasmenoides. L.

24 30 – 20 'Ellis'
 (micro cutting)

120)
 . (

(1962)

0.1 ± 5.7 pH
 .%0.7

25 × 20

121 (Autoclave) 7
 . 20 1

-1

(%3)
 20 20

: (Laminar flow)
 10 (%5) -
 .%15 %20

. 1 %0.5 %0.1 -
 . 1 %0.1 + 10 %15 -
 (%0.1 20)

5

		3		10
1500	4	(Survival rate) %		
		2 ± 27		
		.	/ 16	
				-2
MS		%0.7	%3	
		:		
		.() IBA	/ 0.0 + BA	/ 0.0 •
		.IBA	/ 0.1 + BA	/ 0.5 •
		.IBA	/ 0.3 + BA	/ 0.5 •
		.IBA	/ 0.1 + BA	/ 1 •
		.IBA	/ 0.3 + BA	/ 1 •
		.IBA	/ 0.1 + BA	/ 2 •
		.IBA	/ 0.3 + BA	/ 2 •
		.IBA	/ 0.1 + BA	/ 3 •
		.IBA	/ 0.3 + BA	/ 3 •
10 ± 75		2 ± 27	:	
		.	/ 16	1600
				9
		4)		10
		(21
				-3
MS ½		%0.7	%3	
		(/ 2 1.5 1 0.5 0)		
3		5		
		.	3	
		(4)	
		.		%

-4

3
 (8) (3 %0.1)
) (/) 1:1 :
 16 1500) (/
 2 ± 28 /
 30 10 ± %85
 .(

Completely
 %5 Randomized Design
 .MSTAT

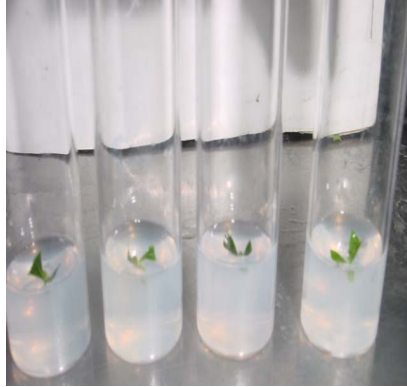
(1)
 4 (Survival rate)
 4 (1)

(%)	(%)	()	(%)	
34.00	66.00	10	15	
29.67	70.33	10	20	
22.34	77.66	1	0.1	
11.67	88.33	1	0.5	
5.67	94.33	1 + 10	0.1 + 15	+

(%94.33)
 (1) +
 NaOCl

Jona and Menini, 1987
 NaOCl

()
Pevalek and Jelaska, 1987



(1)

(2)
IBA BA

21

(2)

	()		(/)
1.63 d	1.37 d	1.43 f	IBA 0 + BA 0
2.70 d	2.67 c	1.80 ef	IBA 0.1 + BA 0.5
2.70 d	2.63 c	1.33 f	IBA 0.3 + BA 0.5
4.36 a	4.73 a	5.33 a	IBA 0.1 + BA 1.0
4.50 a	5.47 a	3.83 bc	IBA 0.3 + BA 1.0
3.78 a	3.73 b	4.23 b	IBA 0.1 + BA 2.0
4.27 a	4.87 a	2.40 de	IBA 0.3 + BA 2.0
2.87 bc	2.90 c	3.57 c	IBA 0.1 + BA 3.0
3.60 ab	3.90 b	2.67 d	IBA 0.3 + BA 3.0
0.82	0.70	0.67	L.S.D

1.43

(/ 0.1)

BA

0.3

/ 1

5.33

(3 2) IBA / 0.1 + BA
.IBA / 0.1 + BA / 2



(3)



(2)

(/ 3)

Pyott and Joverse, 1981

Huang, 1984

Pierik,

Conti *et al.*, 1991

1987

.Rossignol *et al.*, 1990

5.47 BA / 1 + IBA / 0.3
 / 0.3
 / 0.1
 / 1

1.37

Vuylsteke, 1989
 .Hardy *et al.*, 1994

4 NAA (3)
 .(4)
 4 NAA (3)

	()	()		(%)	NAA (/)
3.67 c	4.80 b	2.30 d	4.83 c	69.37 c	0
5.44 a	6.95 a	3.65 c	6.23 c	70.30 c	0.5
5.07 ab	6.80 a	5.35 b	9.67 a	97.40 a	1
4.47 b	4.55 b	6.28 a	8.63 b	88.04 b	1.5
0.66	0.78	0.22	0.46	3.75	L.S.D

%97.40 / 1 NAA
 4.83 69.37) 9.67
 (3) .(6.28
 (/ 1.5) NAA 6.95
 (/ 0.5) NAA

3.67
/ 0.5

5.44

Gupta, 1986; Fitch, 1987 and Vuylsteke, 1989

Rossignol *et al.*, 1990

.Haissing, 1986

(8)

(/) 1:1 :
(5) %85 ()

30

.(6)



(5)



(4)

Gardenia jasminoides.L.

'Ellis'

: MS

1 mg/L BA + 0.1 mg/L IBA

% 85

1 mg/L NAA

- - (/) 1:1 :

(7)



(7)



(6)

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