

()

(2)

(2)

(1)

(*Azotobacter*) () ()
N () ()

PSB *Azotobacte* :

Effect of organic and bio fertilizers on production of potatoes and some soil properties in Tartous

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ABSTRACT

Effect of organic and bio fertilizers (*Azotobacter* and phosphate solubilizing bacteria) on production of potatoes and some soil properties was studied in Tartous.

The experiment consisted of 4 treatments (control soil, soil+manure, soil+biofertilizer and soil+manure+biofertilizer) each replicated four time, for 2004 and 2005 seasons.

Total N, available P, available K, and organic matter in soil were determined.

Significant increases were observed in most of the inoculated and organic fertilized treatments compared with the control. However, the treatment (soil+manure+biofertilizer) was the best and showed significant increases in potato yield compared with other treatments especially in the next season.

However, the second season was better in yield increase in all treatments than the first season.

Key words: Biofertilizers, *Azotobacter*, Phosphate solubilizing bacteria, PSB, Organic fertilizer, Potato, Soil.

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(El-Akabawy, 2000)

(Hammad, 1998)

(Abdel – Ati *et al.*, 1996)

(Zaghloui, 2002)

(Hanafy *et al.*, 2002)

.(Neweigy *et al.*, 1997) Dehydrogenase, Urease, Nitrogenase

.(Merghany, 1998)

Azotobacter

.(Dommergues and Mangenot, 1970)

(Gand and Gaur, 1991 Gaur *et al.*, 1979, Pareek and Gaur, 1973)

Azotobacter

.(Alexander, 1977)

Mahendran and Kumar, (1998)

Azotobacter

(Mahendran and Chandramani, 1998) N P K

$2^2 \times 64$: $16 = 4 \times 4$
2005-2004

- : -
:
() + -1
+ () + -2
+ -3
+ -4

:
: -1

pH meter :pH -2

(Peech *et al.*, 1965) 2.5:1 pH

:E.C -3

. E.C

: -4

(1:1)

Olsen : -5

(Olsen *et al.*, 1954) N 0.2

660 (Spectrophotometer)

Skalar : -6
 (Richards.,1962)

: -7

(Jackson., 1958)

) 5:1 : -8
 (

pH meter :pH -1
 . 10:1 pH

:E.C -2
 . 10:1 E.C

: NPK -3
 (Richards., 1962)

: -4

Varian
 .Isaac and Kerber (1971)

(2004) *Azotobacter* 28
 2±28 6 *Azotobacter* 28
 .⁹10 1

(phosphate solubilizing bacteria) P.S.B 43
) *Bacillus megaterium*
 Pikovskaya (2002)

...

(Alagawadi and Gaur, 1910 1 2± 28
 .(1988

(/ N 280)

()

(1) :

(1)

%			/		%				Ec / pH	
60	14	26	172.5	6	0.21	4.204	-	-	0.27	7.5
60	14	26	207.5	5	0.16	3.2	-	-	0.66	7.8

(2)) :

(2)

/				/	%				10 : 1		
Fe	Zn	Mn	Cu	Mg	K ₂ O	P ₂ O ₅	N		CaCO ₃	Ec	pH
928	98	336	33	269	1.01	3.18	1.01	67.32	14.8	2.04	7.88

:

N

(3)

% N		(3)
0.147 ^b	0.1545 ^b	-1
0.162 ^b	0.2015 ^a	() + -2
0.166 ^{ab}	0.1815 ^{ab}	+ -3
0.195 ^a	0.2135 ^a	+ () + -4
0.029	0.0336	LSD

.%5

(Zaghloul *et al* .,1996)

N₂

(Zaghloul , 2002)

Azotobacter

(Zaghloul (2002)

:

P

(4)

(/P)		(4)
15 ^b	15.82 ^b	-1
21.33 ^{ab}	23.33 ^{ab}	() + -2
23.83 ^{ab}	24.83 ^{ab}	+ -3
40.22 ^a	44.22 ^a	+ () + -4
22	22.23	LSD

(Monib *et al.*, 1984)

(1996) Maclaren and Peterson, 1967

(Taha *et al.*, 1969; Alexander, 1977)CO₂

Azotobacter

. Mahendran and Chandramani,(1998)

:

-5-3

(5)

(/ K)

(5)

365.9 ^b	164.5 ^b			
943.3 ^a	370.5 ^a	()	+	-2
954.1 ^a	229 ^{ab}		+	-3
1056 ^a	312 ^{ab}	+ ()	+	-4
154.9	149.5	LSD		

(1998)

(El-Akabawy, 2000)

:

(6)

(%)		(6)	
2.95 ^b	3.02 ^b		-1
3.617 ^{ab}	4.24 ^a	()	+ -2
3.327 ^{ab}	3.41 ^{ab}		+ -3
3.91 ^a	4.51 ^a	+()	+ -4
0.77	1.18	LSD	

(Neweigy *et al.*,1997)

:

/ (7)

21.68 ^d	13.75 ^b		-1
23.52 ^c	16.56 ^{ab}	()	+ -2
25.04 ^b	16.13 ^{ab}		+ -3
27.11 ^a	21.88 ^a	+()	+ 4
0.931	6.051	LSD	

(7)

(*Azotobacter*)

(Hugging and Pan, 1993; Dashti *et al.*, 1997; Fayez *et al.*, 1985;
(Emskine *et al.*, 1993

.% 1 %5 **0.925 + =r

Azotobacter

CO₂

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 . 5 18 -
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 15 - .
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