

‘Cox Orange’

CaCl₂ 1-MCP

(1)

CaCl ₂	1-MCP	"Cox Orange Pippin"	CaCl ₂ + 1-MCP
10 8 6 4 2 0	10	3	
	20	C ₂ H ₄ CO ₂	
	1-MCP+CaCl ₂	1-MCP	
		3	
	1-MCP+CaCl ₂	1-MCP	
		.()	

:

-1

(1)

The Effect of 1-Mcp and CaCl₂ Treatment (Separated or Compound) on the Ripening and Ethylene Production of 'Cox's Orange Pippin' Apples During Storage Stage

A. Alchikh⁽¹⁾

ABSTRACT

The effect of 1-MCP, CaCl₂ and CaCl₂ + 1-MCP treatments on the respiration and ethylene production of 'Cox's Orange Pippin' apples was investigated. Treatments were applied at harvest and apples stored under air storage (3°C or 10°C) for 0, 2, 4, 6, 8 and 10 weeks. At storage removal apples were held at 20°C for 7 days shelf-life and respiration and ethylene production measured. The CO₂ rate in the CaCl₂ and CaCl₂ + 1-MCP treatments was significantly lower than either the CaCl₂ treatment or untreated control. The CO₂ rate reduced steadily during shelf-life especially for the 3°C stored fruit. A significant effect of storage temperature on the CO₂ rate during shelf-life could not be determined. Application of 1-MCP or CaCl₂+1-MCP decreased significantly ethylene production during shelf-life at all storage periods.

Key words: Climacteric, 'Cox's Orange Pippin' apples, Shelf-life, 1-methylcyclopropene, Ethylene, Respiration .

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C₂H₄

Texture color

flavor

Jiang and Fu, 2000; Saltveit,)

.(1999

climacteric respiration

non climacteric respiration

climacteric

(2002) Knee

(1925)

Kidd and West

(Brady, 1987; Solomos, 1988)

(1997) Kays (1981) Biale and Young

bitter pit internal breakdown
(Cooper and Bangerth, 1976)

()

CO₂
(Siddiqui and Bangerth, 1995)
1-MCP

1-MCP

Cox's Orange Pippin

(Fischer, 1995)

Kompetenzzentrum-Obstbau-Bodensee

Ravensburg

2009/8/30

:

(Streif, 1991) Cox's Orange

40

0.625) / 1 %3 CaCl₂ Smart Fresh (1-MCP)
%3 CaCl₂

1 6 24 (/ 1-MCP
 Smart Fresh /
 3
 10 %91 (Relative humidity)
 . %91
 :CO₂
 Gasanalyse Massenflussmesser GFM-1700 4.25
 CO₂- ppm CO₂ Messgeraet
 .Infrared-measuring principle
 :
 12 :T1
 ()
 12 20
 shelf-life
 CO₂
 .2009/9/11 2009/9/2 24
 2009/9/16 :T2
 3 10
 10 12
 (1) 3 . 20 CO₂
 2009/9/22
 10 3
 (T4) (T3)
 .(T6) (T5)



C₂H₄ CO₂ (1)

Shimadzu Gas-Chromatograph Carlo Erba
 C-R3A CHROMATOPAC
 (Syringe)
 48 CO₂
 Gas-Chromatograph Carlo Erba
 1

.($\mu\text{L C}_2\text{H}_4 \text{ Kg}^{-1} \text{ h}^{-1}$)

()
 2000/9/2

48

9/22 9/20 9/18

3 10

2009/

:Statistical Analysis
 completely randomized design
 10 3

SPSS Statistics 17.0

CO₂

LSD
 .Games-Howell (α=0.05)

(1)

20 24
 9.3 CaCl₂ CO₂
 / / CO₂

CaCl₂+1-MCP 1-MCP

CaCl₂

CaCl₂

CaCl₂

/ / CO₂ 5

.CaCl₂+1-MCP 1-MCP

3

/ / CO₂ 6.5 / / CO₂ 8.1

/ / CO₂ 7.4

10

(1)

20

ml CO ₂ Kg ⁻¹ h ⁻¹						
7	6	5	4	3	2	1
8.3	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.7
8.4	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.6	9.3
5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.5	6.6
5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.6	6.3
6.5	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.3	8.1
6.8	7.0	6.9	6.7	7.1	6.9	7.4

(0.23)

(0.15)

(1.04)

LSD (α=0.05)

(2)

3
10
/ / CO₂ 8
3

(2)

	ml CO ₂ Kg ⁻¹ h ⁻¹		
	10	3	
0.03	6.2	6.7	
0.06	5.7	6.0	
0.08	7.0	7.0	
0.06	7.9	7.8	
0.06	8.0	7.5	
0.06	6.96	7.00	

(0.08) (0.18) LSD (α=0.05)

(3)

.CaCl₂+1-MCP

1-MCP

CaCl₂

(3)

. 20

		ml CO ₂ Kg ⁻¹ h ⁻¹				
		CaCl ₂ +1-MCP	1-MCP	CaCl ₂		
4.48	-	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.3	
6.43	0.09	4.5	4.4	8.7	8.1	
5.88	0.11	4.3	4.1	7.8	7.3	
7.00	0.08	5.1	5.4	9.0	8.5	
7.83	0.09	6.1	6.5	9.3	9.4	
7.18	0.08	6.8	6.5	8.8	9.1	
	0.04	5.4	5.4	8.7	8.5	

.ml Co₂Kg⁻¹ h⁻¹ (0.15) (0.18) LSD (α=0.05)

/ / CO₂ 7.83
/ / CO₂ 7.18

(4)

$\mu\text{l C}_2\text{H}_4\text{Kg}^{-1} \text{h}^{-1}/1.3$ 1-MCP $\mu\text{l C}_2\text{H}_4\text{Kg}^{-1} \text{h}^{-1} /0.8$
 CaCl₂+1-MCP
 $\mu\text{l C}_2\text{H}_4\text{Kg}^{-1} \text{h}^{-1}/44.4$ CaCl₂ $\mu\text{l C}_2\text{H}_4\text{Kg}^{-1} \text{h}^{-1}/45.9$
 . 10
 . 10 3
 . $\mu\text{L C}_2\text{H}_4 \text{Kg}^{-1} \text{h}^{-1}$ (4)

CaCl ₂ +1-MCP	1-MCP	CaCl ₂		
-	-	-	2.3	
0.2	0.1	23.7	27.3	
0.5	0.4	40.4	41.3	
4.0	4.4	47.7	51.7	
15.4	14.3	61.1	59.7	
29.0	23.4	62.0	65.7	
1.3c	0.8c	44.4a	45.9a	3
18.4b	16.2b	50.2a	53.0a	10

(1.04) (2.36) (1.98) LSD ($\alpha=0.05$)

3

10

1-MCP $\mu\text{l C}_2\text{H}_4\text{Kg}^{-1} \text{h}^{-1} / 65.7$
 .CaCl₂+1-MCP 23.4
 $\mu\text{L C}_2\text{H}_4 \text{Kg}^{-1} \text{h}^{-1}$ $\mu\text{l C}_2\text{H}_4\text{Kg}^{-1} \text{h}^{-1} /29.0$ (5)

. 20

	5	3	1	
0.46	1.4	-	3.2	
0.85	14.1	15.0	9.3	
0.81	35.5	22.0	11.9	
1.19	30.5	27.2	23.3	
1.22	45.4	38.5	29.0	
0.94	43.6	54.7	36.7	

(1.56) (2.36) LSD ($\alpha=0.05$)

(5)

20

: **1-Methycyclopropene**

CO₂

10

.(Streif, 2002)

20

10 3

CaCl₂

24

CaCl₂+ 1-MCP
CO₂

1-MCP
1-MCP
(2006) Lippert
Berlepsch

1-MCP

%60

CaCl₂+1-MCP
(1)

1-MCP

1-MCP

: **1-Methycyclopropene**

.(Schaller and Kieber, 2002)

methionine
(Ado Met) S-adenosyl-L-methionine
(Acc) 1-amino-cyclopropane-1-carboxylate
Acc-oxidase (Acc) (Ado Met)

(Tsuchisaka & (Acc) AVG 1-MCP
.Theologis, 2004)

1-MCP EthylBloc® and SmartFresh™

.(Sisler and Serek, 2003)
SmartFresh

.(Informationsmappe, 2009)

calcium pectate

(Dong *et al.*, 2000)

(Hernandez-Munoz *et al.*, 2006)

Silva *et al.*, 2006; Yildiz) pectinmethylesterase

(and Baysal, 2006

Degraeve *et al.*,)

.(2003; Sila *et al.* , 2004

1-MCP

3

(2000)

Rupasinghe

10

1-MCP

(2000)

Watkins

1-MCP

.(Sisler *et al.*, 1996)

(2002)

Luan

3

10

.1-MCP

CaCl₂+1-MCP

‘Cox Orange’

1-MCP+CaCl₂

1-MCP

3

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