

(Triticum durum L.)

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2005 2002
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Impact of Supplementary Irrigation on production of Durum Wheat (*Triticum durum* L.) in Quneitra Governorate

Kanshaw. I⁽¹⁾, Kheeti . M⁽²⁾, and Al – Shawwa . F⁽³⁾

ABSTRACT

This research was conducted to determine the most responsive phenological stage for supplementary irrigation of the durum wheat in a primary stationary region.

It consisted of six different water treatments in addition to control (non irrigated) :

1-From planting to seedling emergence; 2-From planting to tillering; 3-From planting to booting; 4-From planting to flowering; 5-From planting to the end of the milk stage; 6-Sowing irrigation and irrigation according to necessity throughout the milk stage.

The study has been repeated in four blocks for three seasons from 2002 to 2005. The results of the first two seasons showed that the:

The treatment from planting to booting, was canceled because of the rain and soil dampness during this growth period. A significant increase in production, water use efficiency, and one 1000 kernel weight, of both 5th and 6th treatments was noticed in comparison with other treatments and the control. Results of the three seasons were varied due to the environmental variation in temperature and amount of rainfall.

Key Words: Durum Wheat, supplementary irrigation, growth stages, Water use efficiency.

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. (Oweis, 1997)

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.(ICARDA 2003)

(WANA)

/ 2 0.5

/ 6-5

.(ICARDA 2003) .

Feekes Zadoks Haun :

Zadoks Haun

Feekes

.(1988) Armond Kenneth Jamse

: (1978)

: :

. - - 1
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	:	:()	-
.Stade B		Stade A :	- 1
.		Stade B :	- 2
	:	:	-
. % 65 - 60		:	- 1
		:()	- 2
		.%45	- 3
Fowler			(2002)
Maturity	Booting	(1963) Kormar	
Jointing	(1970) Intalap	.	stage
.	:(1999) Miller	.Moisture stress	
	()) Feeks 8.0	
	(1996-1992)		
/ ³ 750	%198		
.		.(1998)	
		(1999) Troccoli Pacueei	
+	:	:	

%177

%120

%50

%132

(1992) Boari Caliandro

2.5

/

2.03

%23

/

4.71

/

2.03

/

%19.3

/³ 4435

- 4500

(2003) Berchez Nagy Loca.

(1988)

/³ 6000

/³ 3225

/³ 1800

%70

/³ 5489

/ 5.77

%35

(Husman *et al.* 2000)

%50

(Husman *et al.*,1999)

(2002 Liang)

-1

-2

-3

KC

33.1

35.5

748

:

A

-60) (30-45) (15-30) (0-15) :

(60-75) (45

:

-) - - : -1

.(

- - - - EC - PH : - 2

(1)

90-75

(1)

75-60	60-45	45-30	30-15	15-0		
6.59	6.56	6.65	6.59	6.52	PH	
0.19	0.2	0.19	0.2	0.19	EC	
0.15	0.25	0.18	0.13	0.15		100/
1.38	1.25	1.24	2.09	2.42		
0.33	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.58		
7.1	8	9	6.5	10.5		
61.4	51	58	53.9	68.3		P.P.M
13.5	17.8	17	19.3	16.3		
26.66	26.6	26.34	26.31	26.43		
1.57	1.6	1.54	1.53	1.52		(³ /)
2.74	2.74	2.73	2.73	2.73		
15	16	16	22	17		%
33	31	32	31	30		
53	53	53	48	54		

(R.C.B)

9×9

.² 81

5

:

1987 () 5

.(2000 ICARDA). - - / 7.5

: %100

:

%70

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-3

(/^β) (2) (/^β) -4

(2)

f^{β}				f^{β}		
306				306		2002-2003
408				408	1	
497			186	311	2	
648			233	415		
844		365	175	304	3	
1145		521	219	405		
1580	718	361	187	314		
2129	961	515	234	419	4	
1249	943			306	5	
1755	1347			408		
304				304	1	2003 - 2004
400				400	2	
485			181	304		
659			259	400		
847			362	304	3	
1176			517	400	4	
1571	724	362	181	304		
2141	965	517	259	400		
1028	724			304	5	
1387	987			400		

:

$$ET = M + 10P + (w1 - w2)$$

:M f^{β} :Et :
 :10 () :P f^{β}
 . f^{β} :w1,w2 f^{β}

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$^2 1$:

- / - / -()² / - -

- :

MSTA-C

- - 2003 :

:

() - 1

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290-279 : 2 (23) (2007)

- = +
50 -40) - 2
:(
ET0 + = A
9797.5 :(04-03) (03-02) / /
(ET) /³ 5042 : /³
/³ 4755

: (4)
. %0 .%0 %31 %124 %607 %497 %662 %145 %45

:
. %0 %0 %25 %45 %100 %119 %180 %74 %45
284.5 1214.5 2003 - 2002
225.1 745 2004-2003
03-02

% 0 0 43 199 1494 286 951 158 17 :

:

.%0 % 0 %30 %66 %148 %87 %179 %104 %17

:

2004 - 2003

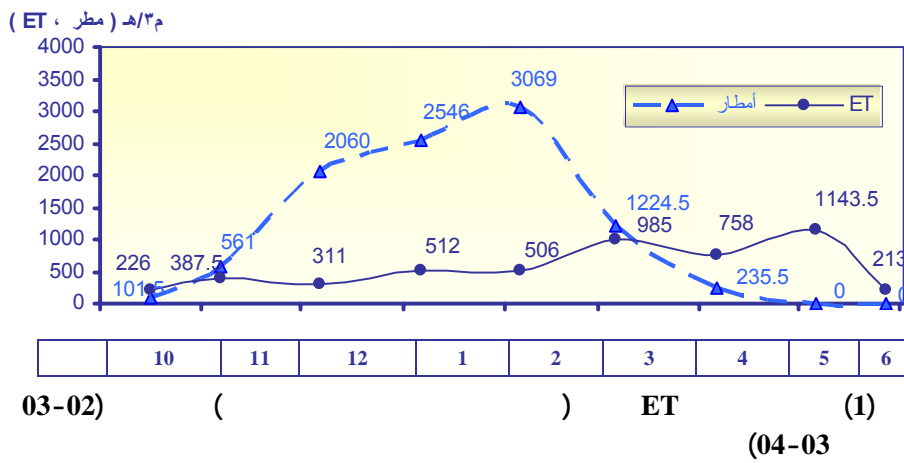
.% (0 0 22 13 209 707 18 31 73)

:

.%0 %0 %22 %13 %79 %151 %180 %43 %73

(1)

() (ET)



MSTAT-C -

: (3)

(04 - 03 03 . 02) (3)

C.V	x						
	1%	5%	1%	5%	1%	5%	
0.96	*	*	*	*	*	*	
0.91	*	*	*	*	*	*	
12.11	*	*	*	*	*	*	
12.08	*	*	*	*	*	*	
12.33	*	*	*	*	*	*	
22.49	*	*	*	*	*	*	
22.71	*	*	*	*	*	*	
25.44	*	*	*	*	*	*	%
27.25	*	*	*	*			
5.9	*	*	*	*			
12.18	*	*	*	*	*	*	
9.43	*	*	*	*	*	*	
1.13	*	*	*	*	*	*	
5.9			*	*	*	*	

)

(x

"

jointing"

04/3/15 1/11

04/2/15

1 - 04/2/14

1.5 - 0.5-

2-

Merrel E. James P. Shroyer)

0

(1995 Gary M. Paulsen Mikesell
(Jointing)

(1)

(LSD)

(4)

(3)

(2)

4

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(6)

+

(5)

:(5

(6 -1)		-LSD -						(4)						
LSD	(6)	(5)	(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)								
42.84	3886	F	4654	B	5042	A	4464	C	4153	D	3965	E	%5	(/ ³)
57.69		F		B		A		C		D		E	%1	
43.14	3886	F	5086	B	5602	A	4779	C	4315	D	4064	E	%5	(/ ³)
58.09		F		B		A		C		D		E	%1	
454	1599	E	5469	B	5966	A	4206	C	2598	D	2192	D	%5	(/)
611.3		D		A		A		B		C		CD	%1	
0.121	0.4137	D	1.163	A	1.173	A	0.9337	B	0.62	C	0.5675	C	%5	(/)
0.1375		D		A		A		B		C		C	%1	
0.09687	0.4137	D	1.063	C	1.056	C	0.87	B	0.5962	A	0.545	A	%5	(/)
0.1304		D		C		C		B		A		A	%1	
0.6096			3.321	A	2.773	A	3.082	A	2.005	B	1.95	B	%5	(/)
0.8262				A		AB		A		B		B	%1	
0.4545			2.401	A	2.049	A	2.256	A	1.523	B	1.476	B	%5	(/)
0.616				A		AB		A		B		B	%1	
41.99			249.9	A	281.4	A	167.3	B	63.88	C	37.38	C	%5	%
56.9				A		A		B		C		C	%1	

.(MSTAT - C)

: (4)

5 4 :

.6 1 2 3

(1 6 2 3) (4)

%5 (5) %1 %5

Grain filling stage Flowering) (2001) FAO

Water stress

.(%80

(3) (6 1 2)

()

.(1 2)

/ 5966 - (4)

-) / 1599

Somme) . / 0.92 / 4.89 (

.(2001 Fahd Oweis

. / 4.5 / 3 / 2.5 / 0.9

6.25 / 2.5 / 3.2 / 1.1 (Eskisehir)

. (Tenkinel et al .1992) . /

(5 4) : (WUE)

2) (3)

(1 2) .(6 1

(-)

(2001 Jim Bauder)

(Early Vegetative)

$^3 / 0.41$
 $.(5\ 4)$ $^3 / 1.16\ 1.17$
 : (2001 Fahd Oweis Somme)
 0.44 () 5
 1.04 $^3 /$
 $^3 / 1.02$ $0.66\ 0.33$
 (1990 Porter Musick)
 $. 1980$ $^3 / 1$ 1950 $^3 / 0.4$
 : (IWUE)
 - - (4 3 5)
 $^3 / (2.773\ 3.082\ 3.321)$
 (1 2) %1 %5 (3 5)
 $1.95\ 2$
 (1 2) %5 (4)
 - (IWUE)
 $^3 / 1.31$: (2001 Oweis somme) -
 $.%33$ 1.47 %67 1.38
 (1997 Oweis)
 316 234
 (0.99 0.73 0.32) 504
 (75 150 212) $^3 /$
 $^3 / (1.92\ 2.2\ 1.46)$
 :
 (1 2 3) (4,5)
 (%250+) (5) (%281+) (4)

(1 2) (%167+) (3)
 (% 37+ % 64+)

504 316 234 75 150 212 (1997 Oweis)
 (%30 %140 %350)

-LSD - (5)

LSD	(6)		(5)		(4)		(3)		(2)		(1)			
26.30	62.63	B	117.4	A	121.1	A	114.8	A	81	B	70.25	B	%5	(%)
35.42		C		A		A		AB		BC		C	%1	
2.903	37.42	D	58.14	A	59.47	A	51.18	B	41.48	C	41.08	C	%5	()
3.908		D		A		A		B		C		CD	%1	
33.91	156.6	D	315	AB	322	A	300.6	AB	282.1	BC	259.1	C	%5	
45.66		C		A		A		AB		BA		B	%1	
2.649	29.87	AB	28.14	B	31.01	A	29.07	AB	24.22	C	22.73	C	%5	
3.567		A		A		A		B		B		B	%1	
0.9431	80.25	B	82.74	A	82.9	A	82.55	A	80.18	B	80.13	B	%5	()
1.27		B		A		A		A		B		B	%1	
0.775	13.82	A	12.36	B	12.54	B	12.46	B	12.99	B	13.05	B	%5	(%)

: (5)

:

(5 4)

(3 5 4)

(6 1 2)

%5

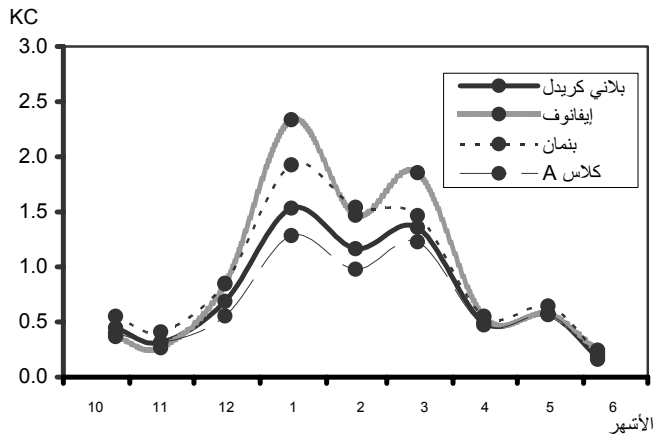
(6 1 2)

(3)

(6 5 4 3 2 1) 13.82 12.36 12.54 12.46 12.99 13.05
 (2001 Husman Ottman)
 Maricopa - Arizona

(grain fill) -
 (Tillering) -
 15.2 : 16.7 14.7 15.1
 : (KC)

) (A -
) KC (2) (jointing) +

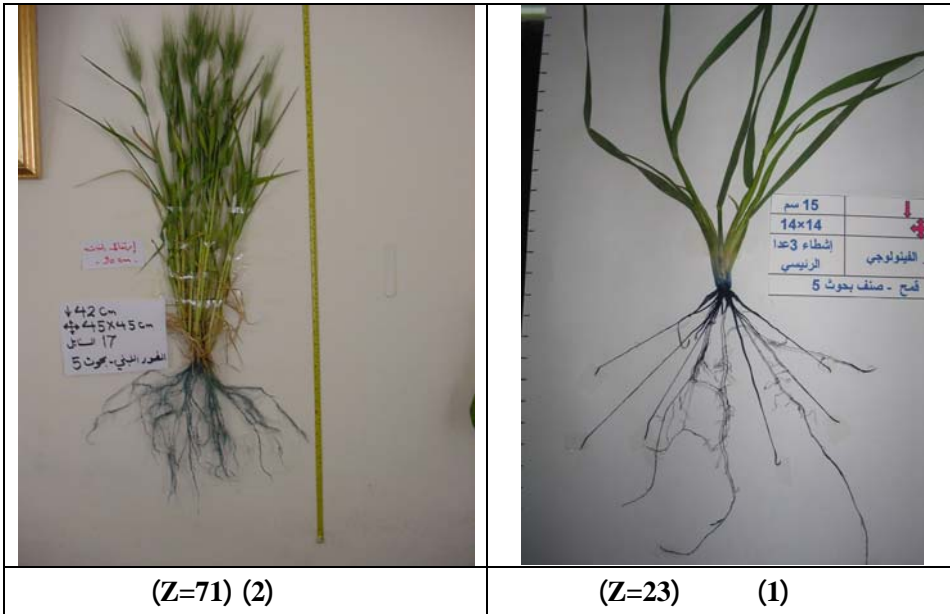


(+) (2)

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11-6
 - 2002 35 25 12
 -2004 2004 - 2003 2003
 . 42 2005
 (2001 FAO)
 2 -1.5 1.2
 . 0.25-0.15

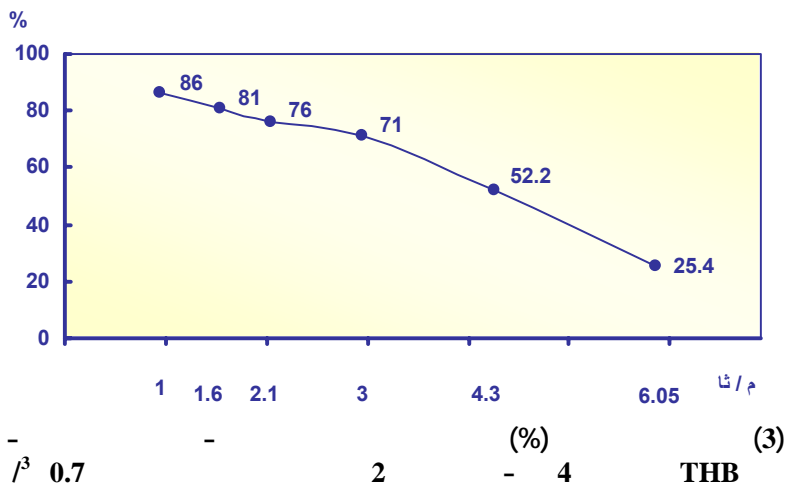
Zadok 23 (1)
 .() Zadok 71 (2)



:
 (3) (6)
 %86 / 1
 %25.4 ... / 1.6 %81 / 6
 / 2.5-0

() (6)
 /³ 0.7 2 4 /THB/

6.05	4.3	3	2.1	1.6	1	(/)
48.5	17	43	39	45	48	(%)
17.25	25.5	18.5	28	20	18	()
25.4	52.2	71	76	81	86	(%)



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) : () : (2003) - 1
 . . . 18600 (...
 (7) : - 2
 /3 39 80 100
 - (7)

(.)	()
0.689	
0.693	
1.1	50
1.57	100
2.35	150
3	200

:(8)
 () (8)

(.)						(f ³)			
200	150	100	50				2003-2004	2002-2003	
1212	949	634	444	280	278	404	400	408	
1961	1536	1026	719	453	450	654	659	648	
3483	2728	1823	1277	805	800	1161	1176	1146	
6404	5016	3351	2348	1479	1471	2135	2141	2128	
4713	3692	2466	1728	1089	1082	1571	1387	1755	+
						0	0	0	

290-279 : 2 (23) (2007)

2003 : - 3
 . . 11.8
 .(9) %15 : - 4

(9)

%	%	%	(/)			
			2003- 2004	2002-2003		
3793	25287	11.8	2143	2285	2001	
4598	30653	11.8	2598	2163	3032.5	
7445	49634	11.8	4206	3265	5147.5	
10559	70396	11.8	5966	4514	7417.5	
9680	64534	11.8	5469	4223	6715	+
2830	18865	11.8	1599	1630	1567.5	

.(10) - 5

- -

(10)

	+					
-12	120	130	85	30	12	
-12	120	130	85	30	12	
-12	115	123	82	28	11	50
-12	110	117	78	27	10	100
-12	102	106	72	24	8	150
-12	96	98	68	22	7	200

(10)

+

)

.(

	:		
)	4		•
	.(2 1)	(•
	(-)		•
.(2 1)		(5 4 3)	•
			•
			•
			•
	(3)	(5 4)	•
		(2 1)	
	:		
(4)		(5)	-1
	(5 4)	(3)	-2
			-3
			-4
			-5

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