

(1)

/ :

( )

/ /

× 40 )

(118 -90 -1/ 33 -40 ) :

(118 ×1/ 33 ) (90

-

. 2004 - 2002

(118 ×1/ 33 )

( )

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( )

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# Inheritance of Some Agronomic Traits in Two Crosses of Cotton

Maha Hadid<sup>(1)</sup>

## ABSTRACT

During the three successive seasons of 2002, 2003, and 2004 six populations, viz., P1, P2, F1, F2, BC1, and BC2 of two single crosses of cotton (Aleppo40 x Aleppo90) and (Aleppo33/1 x Line118) were established and evaluated to explore heterosis, inbreeding depression, heritability and genetic advance under selection for reproductive branches number, number of bolls per plant, boll weight, and ginning percentage. Significant positive heterotic effects were found for all the studied traits in two crosses except ginning percentage (in the second cross). Significant positive heterosis over mid-parent and higher parent for yield components (number of bolls per plant and boll weight) may lead to a positive heterosis for seed cotton yield/plant. Significant positive values of inbreeding depression were detected in all cases for the two crosses, except the reproductive branches number (in the second cross). High heritability values in broad sense were obtained for all the studied traits in two crosses, high to moderate heritability values in narrow sense were obtained for most studied traits in two crosses. Relatively, moderate to low genetic gains were obtained for studied traits in the two crosses.

The studied genetic parameters showed heterotic effects in the present investigation. This was due to both dominance and epistasis effects of genes. Reciprocal recurrent selection seems to be the best method to improve the present segregating populations utilizing all kinds of gene effects simultaneously.

**Key words:** Cotton, Heterosis, Inbreeding depression, Heritability, Genetic advance, Additive, Epistasis.

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Malvaceae

Gossypium  
(1990 )  
( - )  
%30 -%27  
(1982 ) %40

) (Singh *et al.*, 1999)  
( )

(1991) Wang and Pan

- -

(Falconer, 1960)

(1986) AL-Enani and Atta

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× ×  
(Kanoktip-Kertprasertrat, 1987)

(Tariq *et al.*, 1992) ×  
(Gomma, 1997) (Hassan *et al.*, 1993)

(Gurujan and Henry, 1995)  
(Sayal and sulemani, 1996)  
(Larik *et al.*, 1997)

EL-Marakby and

%5 (1987)Abou-Alam

%4.35 %0.89 %6.06 %16.06  
%2.16

(118 -90 -1/ 33 -40 )  
(*Gossypium hirsutum*)

40

50-37 : 2 (23) (2007)

90 4 1/33 1 1  
 118 70 3  
 .BW67-31 40

:

( )	( )	( )		%		
4.88	21.88	1.106	79.3	71	39.81	40
4.41	24.71	1.189	77.1	74	38.84	1/33
4.43	22.09	1.155	82.3	75	37.92	90
4.61	21.04	1.148	80.0	64	42.02	118

2004-2003-2002

60 ( 6.6 )  
 40  
 F1 .118 ×1/33 90 ×  
 )  
 F2 ( )  
 BC1  
 BC2-BC1-F2-F1-P2-P1 .BC2  
 60 6.6  
 ( )  
 )  
 : ( )  
 / / /

:

BC2 - BC1 - P2 - F1 - F2 - F2 - F2 - F2 - F2 - F2 - F1 - P1

4/20

:

%50 / 20  
 %46 / 21.7

Excel, Mstat-C

:  
**:Heterosis** -

:  
$$H(Mp) = [(F1 - MP) / MP] * 100$$

$$MP = (P1 + P2) / 2$$

$$H(Hp) = [(F1 - HP) / HP] * 100$$

(Sinha and Khanna ,1975)

:  
H(Mp)

H(Hp)

P1

P2

F1

MP

HP

**:Inbreeding Depression** -

:  
ID =  $[(F1 - F2) / F1] * 100$  (Mather and jinks ,1977)

:

ID

F1

F2

**:Heritability** -

:

$$H_{(BS)} = VG / V(ph) * 100 \quad (\text{Burton,1951})$$

$$H_{(NS)} = VA / V(ph) * 100$$

$$VA = 2VF2 - VBC1 - VBC2 \quad (\text{Warner ,1952})$$

:

$H_{(BS)}$

$H_{(NS)}$

VG

VA

V(ph)

**:Genetic Advance** -

%5

:

$$GA = H_{(NS)} * K * \sigma_{ph} \quad \% GA = (GA / X) * 100 \quad (\text{Singh, 1983})$$

:

X

GA

$H_{(NS)}$

.%5

2.06

K

$\sigma_{Ph}$

(1)

×1/ 33      90      × 40

.118  
BC2-BC1-F2

40

90      42.9

118      43.2      33      23.2

.5

23.2

S<sup>2</sup>

Mean

(1)

× 33      ) (90      × 40      )

%CV

(118

			/			/			/				
%CV	S <sup>2</sup>	Mean	%CV	S <sup>2</sup>	Mean	%CV	S <sup>2</sup>	Mean	%CV	S <sup>2</sup>	Mean		
2.67	1.31	42.9	2.13	0.02	4.9	2.42	1.04	42.2	3.78	0.74	22.7	P1	90 × 40
6.25	1.06	31.6	2.91	0.02	4.8	2.76	1.16	38.7	3.38	0.62	23.2	P2	
3.52	2.29	43.1	3.53	0.04	5	6.51	7.87	43.2	7.48	3.1	23.6	F1	
7.29	9.26	41.8	5.01	0.06	4.9	9.28	15.29	42.2	10.06	5.24	22.8	F2	
6.3	6.6	40.9	4.58	0.06	4.8	8.14	11.07	41	9.61	4.9	23.1	BC1	
5.51	5.15	41.3	4.08	0.04	4.9	7.84	10.4	41.2	8.71	4.07	23.2	BC2	118 × 33
3.16	1.03	32.2	2.09	0.02	4.8	2.67	1.33	43.2	3.42	0.62	23	P1	
2.37	0.99	42.1	3.46	0.03	5	2.57	1.04	39.7	3.76	0.76	23.2	P2	
3.54	1.98	39.8	4.89	0.06	5.1	6.51	8.26	44.2	8.29	3.66	23.1	F1	
8.06	8.25	35.8	12	0.35	4.9	9.61	16.39	42.2	10.86	6.13	22.9	F2	
5.01	4.69	43.3	8.97	0.29	4.9	7.72	10.01	41.1	9.76	5.03	23	BC1	118 × 33
6.46	6.26	38.8	9.18	0.22	5	8.23	11.28	40.9	7.49	3.1	23.6	BC2	

0

:

%15.70

(2)

- -



(1996) Sayal and Sulemani ) (1999) May and Jividen  
 2.37% %5.46- (

.(Lancon *et al.*, 1993; Choudhari and Borole, 1992)

( )

.(1993) Lancon *et al.*,

(H.P) (M.P) (2)  
 ) (%I.D)  
 .(118 ×33 ) (90 ×40

			/			/			/			
LD%	H.P	M.P	LD%	H.P	M.P	LD%	H.P	M.P	LD%	H.P	M.P	
3.02*	0.47	15.70**	2.00*	2.04*	3.00*	2.31*	2.37*	6.37**	3.39*	1.72*	2.83**	×40 90
10.05**	5.46**	7.13**	3.92*	2.00*	4.08*	4.52*	2.31*	6.63**	0.87	0.43-	0	×33 118

%5

\*

%1

\*\*

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:

0.87%  
(2)

10.05%

.(1986) AL-Enani and Atta

( 1991)

(2)

.

:

.( 1989)

(3)

118     $\times 1/33$     90     $\times 40$   
72%

%90

29%

86%

.

×

(Khan *et al.*, 1999) : ( Larik *et al.*, 1997)

(Gurujan and Henry, 1995) ( )  
(Raafat *et al.*, 1998)

$H_{NS}$   $H_{BS}$  (3)  
) %g  
(118 x33 ) (90 x40

/			/			/						
%g	$H_{NS}$	$H_{BS}$	%g	$H_{NS}$	$H_{BS}$	%g	$H_{NS}$	$H_{BS}$	%g	$H_{NS}$	$H_{BS}$	
10.9	73	83	8.7	84	89	11.4	60	78	6	29	72	90 x 40
11.2	68	84	21.3	86	90	13.8	70	78	15.1	67	73	118 x 33

:

%6 %5

%21.3

(1955) Johanson

(1963) Manning

(1970) Dixit *et al.*

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(1989) Saxena *et al.*

(Reciprocal Recurrent Selection)

×

(1998) Murgan  
( Pedigree Method)

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 .22-12 .
- .(1991) .  
 .189-157 .
- .(1989) .  
 67 - 66 .
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