

(Vicia faba L.)

(3) (2) (1)

(Vicia faba L.) 2009/2008 2008/2007
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Variability, Correlation and Path Coefficient Analysis of Yield and Some Yield Components in Faba Bean (*Vicia faba* L.) Populations

B. Abu Trabi⁽¹⁾ ; F. EL- Aysh⁽²⁾ and M. A. Ammar⁽³⁾

ABSTRACT

In a study conducted at Research Center of Dara'a, General Commission for Scientific Agricultural Research during two growth seasons 2007/2008 and 2008/2009. 11 faba bean (*Vicia faba* L.) populations were planted in an experiment designed randomized complete blocks design with three replications. The objectives were investigation of phenotypic variance among populations studied, to determine the relationship among number of yielded branches plant⁻¹, number of pods plant⁻¹, number of seeds pod⁻¹, 10- green pod weight (g) and yield of green pods plant⁻¹ (g) using correlation and path coefficient analysis. The combined analysis of variance showed highly significant differences among populations under study and for all characteristics studied, except number of yielded branches plant⁻¹ where differences were only significant. The correlation and path analysis studies revealed that negative and highly significant relationship was found between number of yielded branches plant⁻¹ and yield of green pods plant⁻¹, while was positive and highly significant between yield of green pods plant⁻¹ and 10-green pod weight. All direct effects of components studied were negative in both seasons, except 10-green pod weight, and these results suggested adopting the last component as a selection index during making selection of high yielding genotypes in faba bean populations.

Key words : Faba bean, Correlation, Path analysis, Yield.

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(*Vicia faba* L.)

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(Huber *et al.*, 1987)

(Shukla *et al.*, 1987) *Vicia*

(Tewatia & Virk, 1996)

.(Ulukan *et al.*, 2003)

(1956) Grafius

(Najeeb *et al.*, 2009)

Singh *et al.*,

(1997)

(2003) Mohammdia *et al.*

.(Nawab *et al.*, 2008)

(1985) Fakorede & Opeke

(1921) Wright

.(Vasic *et al.*, 2001)

(1979) Waldia *et al.*

...

(Frankel, 1995)

2008/2007

: -1
2009/2008
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(1)

Organic matters (%)	1.2
Ca CO ₃ level (%)	3.3
Effect calcium (%)	1.8
pH	7.73
EC (mmhos / cm)	1.3
Sand (%)	24
Clay (%)	38
Silt (%)	38

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2 11.2
0.3 0.7 4

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MSTAT-C 1.5 () / ()
 (Steel & Torrie, 1980)

.% 5
 (Singh & Chaudhary, 1985)

$$r_{x_i x_j} = \text{Cov}(x_i, x_j) / \sigma_{x_i} \sigma_{x_j}$$

$$+ 1 \geq r_{x_i x_j} \geq -1$$

∴
 ∴ $r_{x_i x_j}$
 ∴ $\text{Cov}(x_i, x_j)$
 ∴ $\sigma_{x_i}, \sigma_{x_j}$
 n-2 t
 (Dewey & Lu, 1959)

$$r(x_i, y) = r_{x_i x_1} a + r_{x_i x_2} b + r_{x_i x_3} c, \dots$$

∴
 ∴ $r(x_i, y)$
 ∴ a, b, c

y x_i 's

$$IE_{y.x_i} = r_{x_i x_k} P_{y.xk}$$

∴
 ∴ $IE_{y.x_i}$
 ∴ $r_{x_i x_k}$
 ∴ $P_{y.xk}$
 ∴ k
 ∴ $(k = 4 \dots)$

/) / /
 (1995)

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(2)

.(Singh & Singh, 1975)

(2)

S.O.V.	D.F.	/	/	/	10	/
Rep	4	0.258	5.220	0.371	207.220	839.023
Season	1	9.47**	39.41**	0.242**	1056.001**	221.833 ^{NS}
Treat	20	0.039*	1.459**	0.087**	184.362**	555.904**
Error	40	0.017	0.572	0.016	14.845	120.084

:^{NS} % 1 5

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(4) 3 4 / (3) 11.8 /
9 7 (2.33) 11 10 1 (3.33)
10 9 3 : /

(2.33) : /

(4) (2.67) (4.67) 3 8.2
6.2
3

3 10 : ()
(175.67 88.67) (166 88.33)

10 : ()
5 (228.33 203.33) (66.67 62.33)

Adak *et al.*, 1999 1995)
(2005)

(3)

.2008/2007

/	10	/	/	/	/
103.33	124.00	3.33	13.67	3.33	1
140.67	101.33	2.33	13.67	3.67	2
161.33	175.67	4.67	10.33	3.00	3
180.67	158.00	3.00	16.33	3.00	4
203.33	124.67	2.67	12.33	3.67	5
106.67	106.00	2.67	13.33	3.33	6
84.67	101.00	2.67	12.33	3.67	7
96.00	95.33	2.33	16.33	4.00	8
125.00	100.67	3.33	17.33	3.67	9
62.33	88.67	3.33	17.33	3.67	10
106.33	127.00	3.33	14.33	4.00	11
91.48	24.92	0.98	6.14	1.04	L.S.D. at 0.05
43.12	12.36	18.78	25.20	17.15	C.V. %

(4)

.2009/2008

/	10	/	/	/	/
109.33	108.00	3.00	12.33	3.33	1
137.33	98.67	2.67	11.67	2.67	2
150.33	166.00	4.00	9.33	2.67	3
137.00	134.33	3.33	13.00	2.67	4
228.33	110.00	3.33	11.00	2.67	5
118.33	96.67	2.67	13.33	2.67	6
90.67	95.33	3.00	12.67	2.33	7
102.33	100.33	3.33	12.67	2.67	8
101.00	108.33	3.33	17.33	2.33	9
66.67	88.33	3.33	15.33	3.33	10
88.67	108.33	3.00	11.67	3.33	11
74.60	33.19	0.91	5.36	0.97	L.S.D. at 0.05
36.22	17.65	16.86	24.65	20.52	C.V. %

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(2005)

.(Singh *et al.*, 1997)

(5)

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(0.322936)

(-0.717969)

(-0.504227)

(-0.437580)

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(-0.296165)

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0.657447)

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(0.73577

.(0.218508)

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0.394135)

(0.442279

(2004); Ciftci *et al.*(1997) Erman *et al.*

Katiyar &

(1990) Singh

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(Ahmed *et al.*, 2008)

(Falconer, 1980)

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Abdelmula &)

.(Abuanja, 2007

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	10	/	/		
-0.437580 **	-0.717969 **	-0.504227 **	0.322936 **	2007/2008	
-0.296165 **	-0.124975 NS	-0.093000 NS	-0.104374 NS	2008/2009	/
-0.228880 *	-0.475806 **	-0.274194 **		2007/2008	
-0.531433 **	-0.513389 **	-0.179153 NS		2008/2009	/
-0.073631 NS	0.657447 **			2007/2008	/
0.218508 *	0.735776 **			2008/2009	
0.394135 **				2007/2008	10
0.442279 **				2008/2009	

: NS % 1 5 ** *

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(Nawab *et al.*, 2008)

:(6)

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(-0.326306 -0.3454)

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% (11.5)

% (11.5)

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(-0.488609 -0.024557)

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(-0.079187 -0.261732)

(0.002304 0.168951)

.%12

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(-0.012813 -0.616173)

%19

:

(0.154243)

(0.550081)

%16

.(Nawab *et al.*, 2008 ; Ulukan *et al.*, 2003)

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(6)

		10	/	/	/		
11.5	-0.437580	-0.394941	0.310691	-0.007930	-0.345400	2007/2008	/
	-0.296165	-0.022053	0.001196	0.050998	-0.326306	2008/2009	
12	-0.228880	-0.261732	0.168951	-0.024557	-0.111542	2007/2008	/
	-0.531433	-0.079187	0.002304	-0.488609	0.034058	2008/2009	
19	-0.073631	0.361649	-0.616173	0.006733	0.174160	2007/2008	/
	0.218508	0.113488	-0.012863	0.087536	0.030347	2008/2009	
16	0.394135	<u>0.550081</u>	-0.405101	0.001168	0.247987	2007/2008	10
	0.442279	<u>0.154243</u>	-0.009464	0.250847	0.046654	2008/2009	

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-2

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-3

(0.218508)

: (-0.012863)

.(Singh & Kakar, 1977)

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.27-15: 21
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