

*Phytoseiulus persimilis* A-H

*Tetranychus urticae* K

(1)

( / 7 5 3 )

*Phytoseiulus persimilis*

( 100/ 12.5)

/ 5 3

(IOBC)

IPM

:

*Tetranychus urticae*

*.Phytoseiulus persimilis*

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(1)

**Studies of Completely Effect Between Liquid  
of Soap and Predatory Mite  
*Phytoseiulus persimilis* A-H for Integrate  
Controlling the Two-Spotted Spider Mite  
*Tetranychus urticae* K**

**S. Al-Zoubi<sup>(1)</sup>**

**ABSTRACT**

In this experiment, liquid of soap at three dosages (3, 5 and 7 ml/L) and Abamectin (12.5 ml/100L) has been used with releas of the mite predator, *Phytoseiulus persimilis* for controlling the two-spotted spider mite, *Tetranychus urticae* on bean plants under laboratory conditions. Contact toxicity of soap liquid and Abamectin were evaluated and classified according to IOBC. Efficacy of soap liquid at 3 and 5 ml/L was not sufficient to repress spider mite populations while the using of soap liquid at three concentration with predatory mite showed supporter effect and provide satisfactory control whereas soap liquid determined to be slightly harmful- moderately to *P. persimilis*. Abamectin with predatory mite or if used only gave sufficient control to spider mite population but without supporter effect between Abamectin and predatory mite whereas Abamectin determined to be harmful to *P. persimilis*. However, using soap at suitable dosage, with or without predatory mite, gave encouraging results for controlling spider mites. Generally, using of soap showed adaptation with predatory mite and proved supporter effect for controlling the spider mites. In despite of, soap showed no phytotoxicity to host plants but needs to be tested in greenhouse and field conditions before application.

**Key Words:** IPM, insecticidal soap, Toxicity, *Tetranychus urticae*, *Phytoseiulus persimilis*.

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<sup>(1)</sup> Ministry of Agricultural, Agricultural Directorate of Daraa, Syria.

.(1991 Henn) IPM

*Tetranychus urticae* Koch (Acari:

Tetranychidae)

.(Ay 2005)

*Phytoseiulus persimilis* Athias-Henriot (Acari: Phytoseiidae)

1957

.(1993 Kazak Sekeroglu)

1989

.(Web site)

(IOBC)

(ABC<sup>®</sup>- liquid 25 %)  
(Agrimec<sup>®</sup> 18<sup>EC</sup>, Bayer)

1/ 7 5 3  
100/ 12.5

/  
*P. persimilis*  
Hatay-Samandağ

16 % 60±5  
(1985) Overmeer Helle

°C 25±1

/ 20

:

:( ) -

/ 3

Crowder)

.(2007

:( ) -

/ 3

:( ) -

-

( )  
 )<sup>2</sup> 5  
 (

. 10 7 5  
 .(1955) Tilton Henderson

$$100 \times \left( \frac{\times}{\times} - 1 \right) = \%$$

(CoStat, CoHort Software,  
 0.05 Monterey, CA, USA)

(Leaf-Spray method)  
 (1985 Overmeer Helle) (IOBC)

.(1 ) (2006 Boller)

(1)

	(%)	
	30 >	1
	79-30	2
	98-80	3
	99 <	4

( )  
 .(2 ) (2003) Cycholl Cloyd

Cloyd

(2)

.(2003) Cycholl

	(%)	
	0	0
	25	1
	50	2
	75<	3

%100 / 7  
 / 7  
 .(3 )

(3)

.(1955) Tilton Henderson

10	7	5	
d55.55 ± 3.95	d 67.85 ± 1.53	c 75.0 ± 4.03	/ 3
c 60.28 ± 1.80	c 75.68 ± 2.13	b 83.92 ± 1.68	/ 5
a 100 ± 0	a 100 ± 0	a 95.66 ± 1.53	/ 7
a 100 ± 0	a 100 ± 0	a 98.88 ± 0.45	100/ 12.5
b 89.22 ± 1.48	b 92.09 ± 0.96	b 84.87 ± 2.0	/ 3
a 99.86 ± 0.13	b 91.83 ± 1.06	b 89.11 ± 1.43	/ 5
a 100 ± 0	a 100 ± 0	a 99.73 ± 0.26	/ 7
a 100 ± 0	a 100 ± 0	a 98.99 ± 0	
b 93.33 ± 1.36	b 89.28 ± 1.77	b 85.55 ± 2.68	<i>P. persimilis</i>
P= 0.0000, df= 24, F= 4.95	P= 0.0042, df= 24, F= 9.56	P= 0.0121, df= 24, F= 9.36	<b>0.05</b>

0.05

/ 5 / 7  
 / 5

% 83.92

(3 ) %99.86 % 60.28

/ 3  
/ 3

( )  
/ (4 )

(4 )

*P. persimilis* (4)

Phytotoxicity degree	<i>P. persimilis</i>		
		%	
:0	:1	30.0	/ 3
:0	:2	43.3	/ 5
:0	:2	50.0	/ 7
-	:3	80.0	<b>100/ 12.5</b>
-	:3	93.3	<b>100/ 25</b>

(1991) Henn

(1998) Weinzierl

(2000) Madanlar

2007 Cobanoglu Alzoubi)

.(2000 Yee Ibrahim 2007 Haque Naher

(4 )

Henn

(1991)

:



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