

**CO2**

( )

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**المخلص**

**2CO**

4 2 )

41-22

(

(Gas Laser

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**Nidek-UNI PULSE**

**(nm10600)**

**2CO**

**COL-1040**

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\*

( )

CO2

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0,2

. 0,10

2 / 100

7-4

( )

18

. ( )  
. ( 18 - 12 - 6 - 3 - 1 - 7 )

2CO

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## **A Preliminary Study of Treatment of Pigmented Gingiva by CO2 Laser ( clinical study )**

**Shareef Al Ashkar \***

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### **Abstract**

Human gingival pigmentation cause esthetic problems and embarrassment, especially in women and patients with a gummy smile. This study was performed to see the effect and the clinical influence of CO2 laser on pigmented gingiva. This new technique performed for the first time in Syria.

A CO2 laser ( NIDEK-UNIpulse col\_1040,USA),out put 4-7W, pulse duration:0,2sec. Were performed in 6 patients 4 females and 2 males.

The effect clinically evaluated at various intervals during follow-up therapy. Immediately after irradiation,7days,1-3-6-12-18 month. No analgesic was prescribed.

CO2 laser was effective in removing melanin pigmentation in all patients. Gingiva ( attached + marginal ) showed normal clinical pink appearance. No Repigmentation was seen in any case. The procedures were minimally invasive, convenient, fast and save. No sever pain was reported during and/or after the procedures, dose not require local anesthesia.

CO2 laser was shown to be another new effective way for gingival depigmentation.

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\* Ass. Professor – Faculty of Dentistry – Damascus University.

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CO<sub>2</sub>

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:

gingival

pigmentation

. Basal Membrane

Gummy-Smile

Melanin

(1) ( )

Gingival Pigmentation

CO<sub>2</sub>

: Esen et al<sup>(18)</sup>

Melanin -1

Melanoid -2

Reduced -3

Hemaglobin  
-4

Oxyhemaglobin

Carotene -5

Dummett<sup>(4)</sup>

Melanocytes

Melanocytes

Lamina Propria

Attached Gingiva

(%27,5 )

( 6)

Amir & Stiegmann

Prinz<sup>3</sup>

Physiologic	-6		
Pigmentation		.Tamizi,Taheri <sup>(5)</sup>	
Jegher-Peutz	-7		
	-8		
Smoker,s Melanosis			
Anti	-9		
Malaria		.	
Minocycline	-10		
Heavy	-11		
Metals Pigmentation			
Addison,s Desease	-12		
	-13		
Periodontal Desease			
:			
:			
:		Esen et	
			:al <sup>(18)</sup>
Gingivectomy		Amalgam Tatto	-1
		Graffit Tatto	-2
Bergamaschi et al <sup>(6)</sup>		Pigmented	-3
		Nevi	
		Oral	-4
		Pigmented Macules	
		Melanoma	-5

Electrotony

.Perlmutter<sup>(7)</sup>

Abrasion Technique

Ark Yeh <sup>(9)</sup>

: :

Light Amplification by the  
Stimulated Emission of Radiation

.Novaes et al<sup>(8)</sup>

:Cryosurgery :

30 20

**Penetration** :

**Scattering** :

Soft laser

-1

Hard laser

-2

( )

(20 )

**Tissue &**

**Laser Interaction**

**Absorbtion** :

**Reflection** :



CO<sub>2</sub>

(<sup>20</sup>)

Nakamura, Funato, et al.<sup>(14)</sup>

CO<sub>2</sub>

Atsawasuwwan,

Greenthong, Nimmanon<sup>(10)</sup>

Nakamura Y, Hossain M, et al.<sup>15</sup>

Nd-YAG

Repigmentation

13

16

Yousef, Nakamura, et al.<sup>(11)</sup>

Ozbayrak S, Dumlu A, et al. Semiconductor

CO<sub>2</sub>

laser

Trelles

MA, Verkruyse W, et al.<sup>(12)</sup>

E Esen

CO<sub>2</sub> . Argon

Aoki, et al.<sup>(13)</sup>

Er:YAG

24

Periodontal Soft Tissue

( )

CO2

CO<sub>2</sub>

0,1

.Axel T, Hedin CA 17

CO<sub>2</sub>

Materials & :

Methods

:

( )

CO<sub>2</sub>

(10600nm)

(2005-2003)

Nidek-UNI PULSE COL-1040

: (1

( 4 2 )

41-22



CO2

: (2

Carbonized Layer .

vocopack 0,2 pulsed  
7-4  
2 / 100  
0,10spotsize

. Second Stage

Sweeping Motion

( )

CO2

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saline

Lidocain

) Pain

(

) Bleeding

(

.Repigmentation

18

- 6 - 3 - 1 - 7 )

.( 18 - 12

**Results :**



29

310



38

(19)

**Results Discussion :**

Er:YAG

6 Ozbayrak et al<sup>15</sup>

CO<sub>2</sub>

Repigmentation

24

Nakamura et al<sup>14</sup>

Esen et al<sup>18</sup>

( CO<sub>2</sub> )

.19 -18-16-15

12

**Suggestions :**

**and Recommendations**

CO<sub>2</sub>

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precise

.8(

.9

.7

-

.no touch techniqe

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