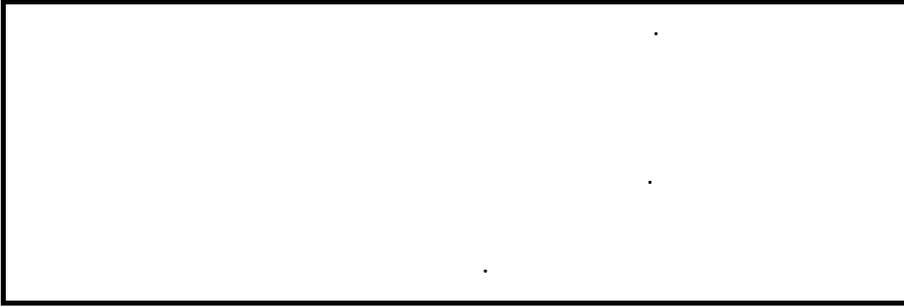


:



...

:



:

.

.

.

...

.

.

-

-1

¹:(DeLong, 2001) -

280 .1995-1988

:

()

.()

3%

()

()

.

1 DeLong, G, 2001, Stockholder gains from focusing versus diversifying bank mergers, Journal of Financial Economics, Vol. 59, No.2, PP.221–252.

²:(Choi and Kotrozo, 2006) -

.2005-1995

Tobin's q / Herfindahl-Hirschman
/
/

³:(Hayden and Others, 2006) -

/ Herfindahl-Hirschman (ROA)

2002-1996 983

.U

/ ⁴:(Acharya and Others, 2006) -

105

2 Choi, S, Kotrozo, J, 2006, Diversification Bank Risk and Performance: A Cross-Country Comparison, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute(RPI) - Lally School of Management & Technology, working papers, Classification: G21, United States of America, 52 pages.

3Hayden, E, Porath, D, Westernhgen, V.N, 2006, Does Diversification Improve the Performance of German Banks? Evidence from Individual Bank Loan Portfolios, Deutsch Bundesbank, Discussion Paper, Series 2: Banking and Financial Studies, No 05, 34 pages.

4 Acharya, V, Hasan I, Saunders A, 2006, Should Banks be Diversified? Evidence from Individual Bank Loan Portfolios, Journal of Business, Vol. 79, No. 3, PP.1355-1413.

/ Herfindahl-Hirschman .1999-1993
(ROA)

/
/

⁵:(2008) -

2006-2001

Tobin's q

()

()

⁶:(Benjamen and Others, 2010) -

96

Herfindahl-

2009-2003

(ROA)

Hirschman

(ROE)

2008 5

Tobin's q

6 Benjamen, M.T, Dimas, M.F, Daniel, O.C, 2010, The effect of Loan Portfolio Concentration on Brazilian banks' Return and Risk, Bnco Central Do Brazil, Working Paper, Series 215, Classification:G11; G21; C23, 47 pages.

...

:

		7:(Turkmen and Yigit, 2012)	-
(ROA)	2011-2009		
Herfindahl-	(ROE)	Hirschman	
		8:(Jahn and Others, 2013)	-
Herfindahl-Hirschman			
	.2011-2003		
		9:(2013)	-

7 Turkmen, S.Y, Yigit, I, 2012, Diversification in Banking and its Effect on Banks' Performance: Evidence from Turkey, American International Journal of Contemporary Research, Vol. 2, No. 12, PP.111-119.

8 Jahn, N, Memmel, C, Pfungsten, A, 2013, Banks' concentration versus diversification in the loan portfolio: new evidence from Germany, Discussion Paper, Deutsche Bundesbank No 53/2013, 42 Pages.

: 2013 9
 .88-104 35 114

2011-2001

Herfindahl-Hirschman

Net Interest Margin)

.(NIM

:

-2

Herfindahl-

Hirschman

Tobin's q

()

:

-3

Turkmen and

Yigit¹⁰

10 Turkmen, S.Y, Yigit, I, 2012, *Op-cit*, P.118.

...

:

11 Jahn

:

:

-

-

-

:

-4

:

-5

()

()

11 Jahn, N, Memmel, C, Pflingsten, A, 2013, *Op-cit.*

: -6

:

-

-

-

: -7

: -8

2014

2010

...

:

%50

: -9

: -

()

-

)

(...

-

-1

.Jean Charles Leonard Simonde de Sismondi

12.

13.

.29

1994

12

.53

1994

13

14 .

¹⁵:(concentration of credit)

) -

(...

...

... -

.

¹⁶ .

¹⁷ .

: -2

.72

1998

14

2008

15

.156-155

16 Koch, T.W, Scott, M.S, 2005, Bank Management, Analyzing Bank Performance, 5th Ed., Mc Graw-Hill, New York, P. 119.

17 Joseph, C, 2006, Credit Risk Analysis, Portfolio Credit Mitigation, 1st Ed., Mc Graw-Hill, New Delhi, P.271.

18

19

20

%25

21

22

23

1997

18

19 Basel Committee: Risk Concentration Principles, Dec, 1999 Basel Committee: Principles for the Management of Credit Risk, Sep 2000.

.2009 4 . / . / 395

20

.2009

4. / . /461

21

.181-180

22

23 Koch, T.W, Scott, M.S, 2005, *Op-cit*, P.126.

24.

: -3

Hannah Gini coefficient :

Herfindahl- ... Herfindahl-Hirschman Shannon entropy Lorenz Curve and Kay
Hirschman

26: Herfindahl-Hirschman 25.

$$HHI = \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{X_i}{X}\right)^2$$

:
:HHI
:Xi

(i) (i)

..(i)

:

:X
 $X = \sum_{i=1}^n X_i$
:N

...

1/N

1

.4. / . / 1101

4 . / . / 501

24

25 Angelier, J.P, 1993, Economie industrielle, office des publications universitaires, Alger, P.69.

26 Hayden, E, Porath, D, Westernhgen, V.N, 2006, *Op-cit*, p. 9.

:

-4

()

27.

28.

/

29.

(Benjamen and Others, 2010)

.(2013)

.(Choi and Kotrozo, 2006)

27 Kamp A, Pfingsten, A, Porath, D, 2005, Do Banks Diversify Loan Portfolios? ATentative Answer Based on Individual Bank Loan Portfolios, Discussion Paper, Series 2: Banking and Financial Studies, No 03/2005, 52 pages.

28 Hayden, E, Porath, D, Westernhgen, V.N, 2006, *Op-cit*, P.1.

29 Turkmen, S.Y, Yigit, I, 2012, *Op cit*, P.118.

()
 (Hayden and Others, 2006) U
 .(2013)

:

(1)

:(1)

50,500,000	100	5,050,000,000	02/01/2006	24/03/2005	ARBS	-
5,250,000	100	5,250,000,000	06/06/2004	14/12/2003	IBTF	
6,120,000	100	6,120,000,000	05/12/2005	20/10/2005	BBS	-
50,000,000	100	5,000,000,000	04/01/2004	29/12/2003	BBSF	-
40,000,000	100	4,000,000,000	06/01/2004	29/12/2003	BSO	
57,245,000	100	5,724,500,000	28/09/2005	30/08/2005	BASY	-

:

...

:

-1

:

)

(TNDC)

(

:

(NDCCS)

(NDCFS)

(NDCRSS)

(NDCAS)

(NDCSS)

.(NDCIS)

Herfindahl-Hirschman

(HHES)

:

$$HHES = \sum \left(\frac{NDCFS}{TNDC} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{NDCCS}{TNDC} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{NDCRSS}{TNDC} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{NDCAS}{TNDC} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{NDCSS}{TNDC} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{NDCIS}{TNDC} \right)^2$$

(2)

ARBS

30

BASY

BBS

0.78

.055 0.64

30

:(2)

IBTF	BSO	BBSF	BBS	ARBS	BASY	-
0.42	0.41	0.12	0.67	0.85	0.53	2010-Q1
0.34	0.31	0.55	0.53	0.82	0.44	2010-Q2
0.30	0.30	0.51	0.53	0.84	0.47	2010-Q3
0.29	0.29	0.46	0.53	0.85	0.46	2010-Q4
0.28	0.26	0.57	0.64	0.84	0.37	2011-Q1
0.33	0.31	0.49	0.84	0.73	0.43	2011-Q2
0.32	0.30	0.46	0.77	0.99	0.52	2011-Q3
0.31	0.32	0.48	0.64	0.61	0.54	2011-Q4
0.32	0.29	0.44	0.76	0.66	0.55	2012-Q1
0.32	0.31	0.45	0.73	0.59	0.55	2012-Q2
0.41	0.30	0.45	0.92	0.81	0.56	2012-Q3
0.34	0.30	0.42	0.77	0.73	0.57	2012-Q4
0.31	0.29	0.41	0.76	0.72	0.58	2013-Q1
0.37	0.29	0.41	0.74	0.65	0.73	2013-Q2
0.34	0.28	0.39	0.37	0.87	0.65	2013-Q3
0.34	0.28	0.39	0.72	0.86	0.68	2013-Q4
0.33	0.28	0.39	0.45	0.86	0.70	2014-Q1
0.34	0.28	0.38	0.44	0.87	0.71	2014-Q2
0.33	0.30	0.42	0.64	0.78	0.55	

: -2

: (TNDC)

(NDCI)

(NDCSME)

.(NDCGI)

(NDCLE)

Herfindahl-Hirschman

: (HHBL)

$$HHBL = \sum \left(\frac{NDCI}{TNDC} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{NDCSME}{TNDC} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{NDCLE}{TNDC} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{NDCGI}{TNDC} \right)^2$$

:(3)

...

:

:(3)

IBTF	BSO	BBSF	BBS	ARBS	BASY	-
0.61	0.71	0.36	0.70	0.95	0.57	2010-Q1
0.53	0.44	0.37	0.71	0.86	0.45	2010-Q2
0.39	0.41	0.39	0.70	0.83	0.45	2010-Q3
0.42	0.37	0.28	0.72	0.84	0.34	2010-Q4
0.45	0.36	0.28	0.73	0.83	0.45	2011-Q1
0.61	0.50	0.34	0.73	0.89	0.58	2011-Q2
0.61	0.50	0.35	0.75	0.89	0.58	2011-Q3
0.48	0.58	0.40	0.77	0.89	0.65	2011-Q4
0.59	0.58	0.40	0.78	0.92	0.64	2012-Q1
0.70	0.58	0.39	0.77	0.89	0.63	2012-Q2
0.71	0.58	0.59	0.96	0.89	0.62	2012-Q3
0.70	0.57	0.40	0.80	0.90	0.68	2012-Q4
0.77	0.60	0.39	0.82	0.73	0.70	2013-Q1
0.81	0.62	0.38	0.87	0.93	0.72	2013-Q2
0.84	0.64	0.41	0.96	0.83	0.70	2013-Q3
0.80	0.64	0.46	0.87	0.94	0.72	2013-Q4
0.82	0.66	0.46	0.88	0.95	0.75	2014-Q1
0.85	0.69	0.47	0.86	0.95	0.77	2014-Q2
0.63	0.55	0.39	0.80	0.88	0.60	

.() BBSF 0.39 () ARBS 0.88
 (BBS, ARBS, BASY)

. 0.80 0.88 0.60

IBTF BSO

0.63 0.55

BBSF

: -3

()³¹
 ()³² (

Tobin's q
³³

Tobin's q
³⁴: 1994 Chung & Pruitt

$$\text{Approximate } Q = \frac{\text{MVE} + \text{PS} + \text{DEBT}}{\text{TA}}$$

:

:MVE

:PS

:DEBT

:TA

Q

Q

31 Rose, P, Sylvia, Hudging, S.C, 2005, Bank Management & Financial Services, 6th Ed., Mc Graw-Hill, New York, PP. 151-158.

32 Koch, T.W, Scott, M.S, 2005, *Op-cit*, PP. 185-186.

33 Chung, H, Pruitt, W, 1994, A Simple Approximation of Tobin's q, Financial Management, Vol. 23, No. 3, PP. 70-74.

34 Chung, H, Pruitt, W, 1994, *Op-cit*, PP. 72.

...

:

Q

:(4)

:(4)

IBTF	BSO	BBSF	BBS	ARBS	BASY	-
0.60	0.56	0.35	0.72	0.94	0.52	2010-Q1
0.43	0.43	0.35	0.72	0.86	0.43	2010-Q2
0.38	0.40	0.38	0.69	0.83	0.44	2010-Q3
0.45	0.39	0.27	0.71	0.83	0.45	2010-Q4
0.44	0.34	0.29	0.75	0.82	0.43	2011-Q1
0.60	0.52	0.35	0.83	0.88	0.56	2011-Q2
0.58	0.52	0.37	0.76	0.98	0.56	2011-Q3
0.46	0.57	0.38	0.79	0.61	0.63	2011-Q4
0.57	0.57	0.39	0.77	0.65	0.58	2012-Q1
0.72	0.57	0.38	0.72	0.58	0.61	2012-Q2
0.70	0.59	0.57	0.92	0.80	0.63	2012-Q3
0.68	0.59	0.41	0.81	0.89	0.67	2012-Q4
0.61	0.61	0.39	0.81	0.71	0.66	2013-Q1
0.72	0.64	0.37	0.89	0.90	0.70	2013-Q2
0.81	0.62	0.45	0.88	0.82	0.68	2013-Q3
0.81	0.61	0.47	0.81	0.91	0.71	2013-Q4
0.80	0.63	0.45	0.89	0.96	0.72	2014-Q1
0.83	0.64	0.47	0.88	0.93	0.71	2014-Q2
0.60	0.54	0.39	0.79	0.82	0.58	

Tobin's q

:

.Tobin's q

ARBS

BBSF .(0.82 =)

.(0.39 =)

(0.79 =) BBS

: -4

{(BP) }
(CPCES) }

.(CPCBL)

.(control variable) (BS)

(Ln)

:

One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test

:(5)

...

:

One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test :(5)

		CPCES	CPCBL	BS	BP
N		108	108	108	108
Normal Parameters ^{a,b}	Mean	.5018	.6402	2.385649498E1	.6224
	Std. Deviation	.20394	.19832	.5146570421	.19453
Most Extreme Differences	Absolute	.105	.082	.116	.081
	Positive	.105	.082	.116	.081
	Negative	-.087-	-.072-	-.067-	-.071-
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Z		1.089	.853	1.204	.840
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)		.187	.461	.110	.481

a. Test distribution is Normal. b. Calculated from data

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Z

0.05

Pearson Correlation

.(multicollinearity)

(6)

Pearson Correlation (6)

		CPCES	CPCBL	BS	BP
CPCES	Pearson Correlation	1	.182	.168	.473**
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.060	.082	.000
	N	108	108	108	108
CPCBL	Pearson Correlation	.182	1	-.131-	.675**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.060		.176	.000
	N	108	108	108	108
BS	Pearson Correlation	.168	-.131-	1	-.213-*
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.082	.176		.027
	N	108	108	108	108

BP	Pearson Correlation	.473**	.675**	-.213-*	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000	.027	
	N	108	108	108	108

** . Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

* . Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).

.(autocorrelation) -

1.94 Durbin-Watson

Durbin-Watson .(7)

1.65 2

35

(R)

0.623 (R²) 0.789

0.612 (R²adj)

%61.2

Model Summary^b: (7)

Model	R	R Square	Adjusted R Square	Std. Error of the Estimate	Durbin-Watson
1	.789 ^a	.623	.612	.12120	1.941

a. Predictors: (Constant), BS, CPCBL, CPCES. b. Dependent Variable: BP

57.218 F (8) (ANOVA)

(P=0.000)

35 Evrard, Y, Pras, B, Roux E, 2003, Market, études et recherches en marketing, 3ème édition, Dunod, Paris.

...

:

ANOVA^b : (8)

Model	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
1 Regression	2.521	3	.840	57.218	.000 ^a
Residual	1.528	104	0.015		
Total	4.049	107			

a. Predictors: (Constant), BS, CPCBL, CPCES. b. Dependent Variable: BP

(9)

(CPCES)

0.384 B

($\alpha \leq 0.05$)

(t=6.450) t

":

."

(CPCBL)

(t=9.262) t 0.564 B

": ($\alpha \leq 0.05$)

."

Coefficients^a : (9)

Model	Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	t	Sig.
	B	Std. Error	Beta		
1 (Constant)	1.927	.562		3.432	.001
CPCES	.384	.060	.403	6.450	.000
CPCBL	.564	.061	.575	9.262	.000
BS	-.077	.023	-.205	-3.306	.001

a. Dependent Variable: BP

≤) (t=-3.306) t (9) -0.077 B
 (α 0.05)

:

$$\widehat{BP} = 1.927 + 0.384(CPCBS) + 0.564(CPCBL) - 0.077(BS)$$

" : (B=0.564)
 (B=0.384)

"

(9)
 (p=0.000)

: -5

:

Tobin's q

...

:



▪

(P=0.000)

▪

: -6

:

1997

.1

1994

.2

	2008	.3
	1998	.4
	2013	.5
	:	
.88-104	35 114	
:	2008	.6
Tobin's q		
	1994	.7
	:	

1. Acharya, V, Hasan I, Saunders A, 2006, Should Banks be Diversified? Evidence from Individual Bank Loan Portfolios, *Journal of Business*, Vol. 79, No. 3, PP.1355-1413.
2. Angelier, J.P, 1993, *Economie industrielle*, office des publications universitaires, Alger.
3. Benjaman, M.T, Dimas, M.F, Daniel, O.C, 2010, The effect of Loan Portfolio Concentration on Brazilian Banks' Return and Risk, *Bnco Central Do Brazil*, Working Paper, Series 215, Classification:G11; G21; C23, 47 pages.
4. Choi, S, Kotrozo, J, 2006, Diversification Bank Risk and Performance: A Cross-Country Comparison, *Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute(RPI) - Lally School of Management & Technology*, working papers, Classification: G21, United States of America, 52 pages.
5. Chung, H, Pruitt, W, 1994, A Simple Approximation of Tobin's q, *Financial Management*, Vol. 23, No. 3, PP. 70-74.
6. DeLong, G, 2001, Stockholder gains from focusing versus diversifying bank mergers, *Journal of Financial Economics*, Vol. 59, No.2, PP.221–252.
7. Evrard, Y, Pras, B, Roux E, 2003, *Market, études et recherches en marketing*, 3^{ème} édition, Dunod, Paris.
8. Hayden, E, Porath, D, Westernhgen, V.N, 2006, Does Diversification Improve the Performance of German Banks? Evidence from Individual Bank Loan Portfolios, *Deutsch Bundesbank*, Discussion Paper, Series 2: Banking and Financial Studies, No 05, 34 pages.
9. Jahn, N, Memmel, C, Pfungsten, A, 2013, Banks' concentration versus diversification in the loan portfolio: new evidence from Germany, *Discussion Paper, Deutsche Bundesbank*, No 53/2013, 42 Pages.

-
- 10. Joseph, C, 2006, Credit Risk Analysis, Portfolio Credit Mitigation, 1st Ed., Mc Graw-Hill, New Delhi.
 - 11. Kamp A, Pfingsten, A, Porath, D, 2005, Do Banks Diversify Loan Portfolios? ATentative Answer Based on Individual Bank Loan Portfolios, Discussion Paper, Series 2: Banking and Financial Studies, No 03/2005, 52 pages.
 - 13. Koch, T.W, Scott, M.S, 2005, Bank Management, Analyzing Bank Performance, 5th Ed., Mc Graw-Hill, New York.
 - 14. Rose, P, Sylvia, Hudging, S.C, 2005, Bank Management & Financial Services, 6th Ed., Mc Graw-Hill, New York.
 - 15. Turkmen, S.Y, Yigit, I, 2012, Diversification in Banking and its Effect on Banks' Performance: Evidence from Turkey, American International Journal of Contemporary Research, Vol. 2, No. 12, PP.111-119.

:

		.1
4 . / . / 395		.2009
.2009	4. / . /461	.2
.4. / . /1101	4 . / . / 501	.3

:

./:<http://www.dse.sy>