





: -1

Quality

: -2

:

283



-3-3

-4-3

-5-3

: :

-1-4

-2-4

.( ) -3-4

-4-4

-5-4

-6-4

: -5

: -6

:

"1 (2007)

.2 (2007 )

---

1

---

American (A S Q C)

<sup>2</sup>(2006)

" 1983 society for quality control

."

<sup>3</sup>(2000) :

."

:

:

:

<sup>4</sup>(2002) -1

---

.15 (2006 )	2
.30 (2000 )	3
.44 (2002 )	4

: <sup>5</sup>(2008) -2

: <sup>6</sup>(2010). -3

<sup>7</sup>(2011) -4

---

(2008 ) 5

6

(2010 ) 7

.34-2 (2011 . )

---

)

<sup>8</sup>(2012)

.(

<sup>9</sup>(Kaplan,2008)

-1

---

.115 (2012 )

8

9 Kaplan, D. Investigating The Investigators: Examining The Attitudes.(2008. USA ),p18.



<sup>10</sup>(David spark, 1999) -2

<sup>11</sup>( Brant Houston ,2008 ) -3

<sup>12</sup>(2008)

(Enquete)

---

10- David spark, Investigative Reporting: A study in technique ,Journalism Media Manual, (Paperback-18Nov 1999).

11- Brant Houston, The Investigative Reporter's Handbook: A Guide to Documents, Databases, and Techniques,( Published November7th 2008,by Bedford Stant).

”  
.”  
”<sup>13</sup>(2010)

”  
.”  
”<sup>14</sup>(2000)

”  
.”  
”<sup>15</sup>(1999)

”  
.”

---

	13
.152	14
.158 (2000 )	14
.351 (1999 )	15

"<sup>16</sup>(1985)

"

:

-

-

-

-

:

-

<sup>18</sup>(2006)

<sup>17</sup>(2007)

.115 (1990 )

---

16

2007 "

"

17

.17

---

<sup>19</sup>(2009)

:

( )

: :

:

-

-

-

-

-

:

:

:

-

---

. 19 ( )  
.58 ( 2009 )

18  
19

	-
	-
:	-
	-
	-
	-
	-
:	-
:	-
	-
	-
	-
:	-2
	-
	-
	-
	-



-3

:

( )

-

-

-

:

-4

-

-

-

-

:

-

-

:

:

-

-

)

( ...

.

.

:

-

<sup>20</sup>(2000)

:

" -1

.

-2

.

-3

."

---

.200

20

295

---

<sup>21</sup>(1986)

<sup>22</sup>"

<sup>23</sup>(2007)

---

.331 21  
22- Fred Fedler, John R.Bender,Lucinda Davenport and Paul E.Kostyu,Reporting For The Meddia,  
Orlando,( Harcourt Brace Company,1997),p347.  
.115 (2007 ) 23



:

" :

24

"

:

:

-

25

)

.108

---

24  
.293 ( 2002  
25

297

... .. 26

...

...

... 27

( )

...

... 28(2009)

...

...

...

	.93 (1996 )	26
	.472-470 (2002 )	27
57	(2009 )	28

-3

-4

-5

-6

-7

---

<sup>29</sup>(2000)

.117 (2000

)

---

29

:

/

:

:

-

-

-

-

-

-

:

-4

---

<sup>30</sup>(2008)

"

"...

"

<sup>31</sup>(2010)

"

"

<sup>32</sup> (2009)

-

---

.343	(2008	)	30
)			31
			.( 2010
.31	(2009	)	32



---

-

:

:

.

:

:

-1

-2



-3

-4

:

:

-1

-2

-3

-4



	:	-
.( 2000 )		-1
.( 2007 )		-2
)		-3
	.( 2002	
.( 2006 )		-4
.( 2002 )		-5
.( 2006 )		-6
		-7
	.( 2000 )	
		-8
	.( 2002 )	
.( 1990 )		-9
.( 2000 )		-10
.(1996 )		-11
	:	
		.1
	. 2007/2/28-24	
	:	.2
	. 2008	
-		.3
. 1999	-	
		.4
. 2010	:	

	.5
2011	
	.6
2009	
	.7
2012	

:

- 1- David spark, Investigative Reporting: A study in technique (Journalism Media Manual,Paperback-18Nov 1999.
- 2- Kaplan, D.(2008) Investigating The Investigators: Examining The Attitudes Perceptions, and Experiences Of Investigative Journalists in The Internet Age, PHD, University of Maryland, USA.
- 3- Brant Houston, The Investigative Reporter's Handbook: A Guide to Documents, Databases, and Techniques, Published November,7th 2008,by Bedford Stant.
- 4- Fred Fedler, John R.Bender, Lucinda Davenport and Paul E.Kostyu, Reporting For The Meddia, Orlando, Harcourt Brace Company,1997,p347.