_

2005-1995

.

·

Poverty)

. **(**line

.

.

;

·
.

1974 (FAO)

.

(3)_{Amartya} Sen

(1) Robert Malthus, Essay on the pricipale of Population, (1798).

: (2) .426 1997 –

⁽³⁾ Sen, A.K (1981) Poverty and Famines: An Essay on Entitlements and Depriviation Oxford: Clarendon Press.

.

:

.

. ⁽⁴⁾

. :

·

. (5)

(6)

. 434 (4)

.48 1996 (6)

.

.

: :

()

.

·

.

. (8)

:

. .

.173 1993 : : (7)

.172

: -1-2

(1)

2005-1995

النائج المحلي الإجمالي (مليار دولار)	الفاتج الزراعي (مليار دولار)	نسبة الناتج الزراعي إلى الناتج الإجعالي %	نصيب الفرد من الناتج الزراعي (الدولار)
477.48	45.15	9.5	189
682.73	56.5	8.3	209
662.86	58.1	8.8	210
674.82	57.9	8.6	204
751.04	62.7	8.3	216
870.74	9.79	7.7	226
1065.8	71.42	6.7	231
8.36	4.69	3.43-	2.03
	1065.8 870.74 751.04 674.82 662.86 682.73 477.48	1065.8 870.74 751.04 674.82 662.86 682.73 477.48 71.42 67.6 62.7 57.9 58.1 56.5 45.15	1065.8 870.74 751.04 674.82 662.86 682.73 477.48 71.42 67.6 62.7 57.9 58.1 56.5 45.15 6.7 7.7 8.3 8.6 8.8 8.3 9.5 %

.23 3 2006-2004

1995 45.15

%4.69 2005 71.42

1995

%6.7 1995 **%9.5**

2005

.2005-1995

189

231

%2.3 2005 (2)

%3.43

%85

%42.9

%94

(2)

2004

()	%	()	()	
265.2	4.1	1697	41400	
526.4	1.6	526	32900	
240	1	720	7200	
115.3	22.1	265	1200	
100.9	28.4	74	261	
226	7.7	67	870	

) www.worldbank.org (

(3)

%2.8

%5.9

%7.78 %3

%3.7 %5.6

.%**6.68 %8.92 %9.37**

%2.54

%16.63

2005-1995 :(3)

وسطي معل النمو السنوي%	*2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1995	البيان/السنة
2.87	26.027	25.606	22.630	21.790	23.048	21.980	19.610	الدول النفطية
7.78-	1186	1.184	1.066	1.062	2.314	2.813	2.667	ليبيا
1.47	2940	3.191	2.006	2.670	2.775	2.131	2.540	العراق
1.58	448	421	423	412	409	389	383	عُمان
3.00-	59	55	55	50	66	66	80	عُمان قطر
8.92	268	238	217	197	156	137	114	الكويت
9.37	3003	2.750	2.492	2.479	2.413	2.463	1.226	الإمارات
0.19	53	66	61	57	59	61	52	البحرين
6.68	7866	7.784	6.589	5.236	5.334	4.594	4.122	الجزائر
1.93	10204	9.917	9.721	9.627	9.522	9.326	8.426	السعودية
5.93	45.402	41.456	40.070	36.022	35.054	34.523	25.531	لدول غير النفطية
4.62	22	20	19	18	18	17	14	جيبوتي
16.63	10.068	8.334	7.164	6.144	5.315	4.677	2.162	السودان
3.29	6390	5.416	5.380	5.197	5.135	4.666	4.624	سورية
5.05	3357	3.682	3.240	2.380	2.317	2.402	2.052	تونس
7.05	1722	1.542	1.415	1.357	1.307	1.288	871	لبنان
2.54	315	276	252	210	175	171	245	الأردن
2.87	12545	11.133	12.718	13.204	13.860	15.174	9.449	مصر
5.78	8467	9.037	8.048	5.820	5.278	4.610	4.828	مصر المغرب
3.27	342	234	219	185	181	186	248	موريتاتيا
7.67	2174	1.782	1.615	1.507	1.468	1.332	1.038	اليمن
4.70	71.429	67.062	62.702	57.901	58.101	56.503	45.140	مجموع لنول لعربية

22

.2005 2004 2003 2002 25 24 23

2005-1995 (4)

:

		1		1		1	1	1
	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1995	/
%								
0.77-	235	227	216	217	250	264	254	
10.68-	179	185	171	176	396	499	554	
1.65-	105	118	76	108	112	88	124	
0.11-	178	186	182	162	165	162	180	
7.47-	75	83	87	80	114	116	163	
4.49	90	90	87	81	67	62	58	
3.70	732	630	617	660	692	759	509	
1.83-	74	93	89	85	90	95	89	
5.10	240	221	192	156	162	142	146	
0.51-	442	440	442	448	454	456	465	
3.85	217.5	202	191	170	166	163	149	
1.18	27	26	26	25	25	25	24	
13.90	294	248	218	190	168	150	80	
0.74	352	301	306	303	307	286	327	
3.88	335	371	328	244	241	251	229	
5.91	442	399	368	355	344	342	249	
0.00	58	52	48	41	35	35	58	
0.76	179	162	189	200	214	240	166	
4.04	272	295	267	196	181	161	183	
0.63	115	78	76	66	66	70	108	
4.19	101	86	80	77	78	73	67	
2.03	231	226	216	204	210	209	189	

22 :

.2006 .2005 2004 2003 2002 25 24 23

(4) 2005 235 1995 254

(4) 400 200 400 200 100 (9) 265 15 **(**FAO**)** 2005 4 %10 **%9-5** /%35 1 %4 (10) (5) %8.13 %0.94

(5) .

.

.(2) (9)

(5)

2005-1995

		<u>.</u>	٦	3	عر:غ عر	المحاصيل السكرية	البؤابات	المار الالما	الغفار	(ERP)	المرا	الينن	, Sign	Kunß
		1995	2.4	6.8	7386.9	·3	1234.2	1.2	26434	0.3	8.	9:058	8.8	2.7
			38732.4	17628.9		-		2681.2		19760.3	4814.8	_	16785.8	2312.7
		2000	38698.2	16864.7	7359.8		1265.9	2924.1	40027.9	27371.4	6008.4	1103.1	19307.4	3052.7
		2001	47584.3	22371.2	7420.4	30197.6	1403.9	6508.5	37108.9	26522.9	6209	1168.7	19520.6	3477.14
鸖		2002	46349.2	22461.9	8505.7	30988.2	1445.3	6909.2	41256.9	26115.7	6853.2	1364.9	20488.3	3362.8
		2003	55392.7	27457.2	9065.3	31016.5	1437.5	6493.5	42304.9	26599.6	6810.7	1328.6	21684.9	3385.4
1		2004	54276.8	28046.6	10005.6	1427.5	1557.1	5815.7	44535.2	26882.7	6877.3	1397.15	22166.2	3860.74
		2005	52361	26143	9170	'	1355	2861	43694	29529	1169	1423	22697	3862.7
		1995	68741.9	32635.6	7074.2	5148.6	1818.2	4344	27034.8	20381.5	5879.1	897.7	25043.3	20791.1
		2000	78171.7	34380.8	6485.8	6532.1	1800.2	3832.9	36440.5	25935.7	6828.9	1108.5	26530.8	2791.3
_		2001	95871.7	46428.1	7090.5	7620.2	2217.6	4151	38199.1	28125.8	7555.3	1207.9	28890.4	3386.1
المتاح للاستهلاك		2002	96342.4	48469.3	8152.9	7664.6	2311	4524.7	41455.7	27088.7	8043.1	1390.7	29529.5	3223.2
କ		2003	100368.6	47181	8721.8	7719.3	2338.9	4468.4	42553.9	27579.5	8240.9	1344.5	31539.1	3290.7
		2004	96521.4	48754	9261	7592.7	2510	4986.7	44951	28296.5	8352.9	1434.5	31521.2	3766.4
		*2005	102147	50656.2	9300.7	7062.6	2466.5	3988.8	44361.1	28390.6	8383.6	1483.7	31448.1	3731.1
وسطي	3	南	3.06	4.02	2.19	1	0.94	8.13	5.15	4.10	3.68	5.28	3.06	5.26
وسطي معدل النمو	السنوي %	可以	4.04	4.49	2.77	3.21	3.10	0.85	2.08	3.37	3.61	5.15	2.30	6.02

25 23 22

-2-2 (6) 1995 2005 %35 .() .%3.05 /15470/ 2005 /77.9/ 1995 /104.21/ /89.3/ 2005 %6.32 %4.92 2005 %5.98 %26.96 320.5 1110.5 %0.12 %5.07 %50 .%4.58 %4.48

2005-1995

القيمة: مليون دولار أمريكي

:	<u>ş</u>		<u>‡</u>	٦	ling	ासमा	الشاك	Lisi.	1 191]	রু	الْ الْ	والشطخ	1	Ą	lud.	,	j .:	(tun)
1995	1,0	3.	30009.45		15006.56	104.21	583 99	600.72	91 169	3105.8		2356.58		1064.36		47.15	8357 51	333.63	70.007
	18.1	ŀ	5420.64		2847.21	110.63	335.64	128.51	39.46	1233.46		1280.86		1508.56		106.37	2016 14	715.30	11451.87
2000	i i i		41883.61		18557.07	113.16	763.29	291.66	709.23	4065.39		2086.35		965.85		35.03	7573 43	735.4-	1000
	اشمة	. 00 000	6378.88		2752.06	91.92	413.51	258.22	285.55	1163.36		1101.46		1439.03		33.89	1914.11	75137-	12828.6
2001	Dark	27 07 607	48240.45		24053.02	110.50	862.73	392.71	1274.22	5039.32		2517.94		1079.53		31.31	65'9868	-10	
	imi	155134	/7.466/		3855.97	96.02	351.73	243.71	591.20	1389.80		1155.24		1497.63		43.07	2105.07	95.10	14722.6
2002	â	10 222 01	17'00/64		26018.87	181.18	934.46	143.71	1100.53	5467.85		2527.42		95.6911		27.10	9549.65	231-	
	ia,	7413 13	71.714		3796.47	148.08	377.56	194.77	476.10	1377.14		1323.49		1583.39		35.52	2143.55	362.35-	14700.4
2003	la.	44075 69	447/3.00		19723.8	74.31	901.4	248.9	946.66	5062.53		2731.94		1430.17		15.97	9854.2	-94.64-	
	iā,	70007	51.5001		3953.21	138.71	349.82	231	300.18	1190.62		1486.85		1798.83		13.34	2443.3	313.73-	14535.4
2004	.	42244 64			20689.4	-9'9'	849.78	415.83	1413.74	4871.63		3439.44		1475.65		37.69	9354.99	¥	
	il,	7852.79			4038.89	88.4	367.93	197.99	378.92	1196.23		2212.65		2019.31	1	33.56	2603.31	71.778	16053.32
2005	لمبر	46500.8		-	22248.9	-6:22	8.106	312.6	1110.5	5093.1		2485.4		1325.2	3	60.7	8605.2	-6:06	
	اللبء	8484		:	3611.3	89.3	395.4	207.8	320.5	1248.4		1330		1874.6	1	76.3	2305.7	-6:098	15470
وسطي معل النمو المنتوي %	اکمپر	4.48		***	4.02	'	4. 4.	6.32-	5.98	5.07	1	0.53	:	77.7	1	96.7	0.41	-10'6	
٦, ٦,	اللبأ	4.58		;	14.7	2.12-	1.65	4.92	26.96	0.12	1	0.38	9,0	7.70	1	-/7.6	1.35	1.87	3.05

2005-1995

(6)

: .2005 2004 2003 2002

(8-1)

(11)

(12) .(13)

(14) %51

(15)

(7)

%72 %72

%13 2004 1995 38.8 (11) .28 1993 (12)

((13) .37 ((14) .2004

(15) .2003

298

: **%50**

.%40.18

2004-1995 (7)

%2004-1995	2004	1995	/
48.73	11651.93	7834.23	
50.35	1466.06	975.13	
47.37	321.98	218.49	
46.32	3734.91	2552.5	
146.64	3177.94	1288.48	
20.93	691.55	874.56	
28.22	382.67	298.45	
67.47	302.68	180.74	
18.17-	604.38	738.62	
37.12	969.76	707.62	
21.66	4401.39	3617.64	
90.92	.675.84	353.99	
26.49-	300.49	408.78	
70.22	99.79	58.73	
121.10	137.39	62.14	
482.49	403.4	69.77	
38.85	85.59	61.64	
64.63-	82.18	232.36	
62.97	580.72	356.33	
38.80-	1391.97	2274.6	
151.12-	132.99	260.15-	
71.67	206.35-	120.2-	
496.91	714.2	119.65	
40.18	16053.32	11451.87	

25

:

: -1-3

: -

(16) %80

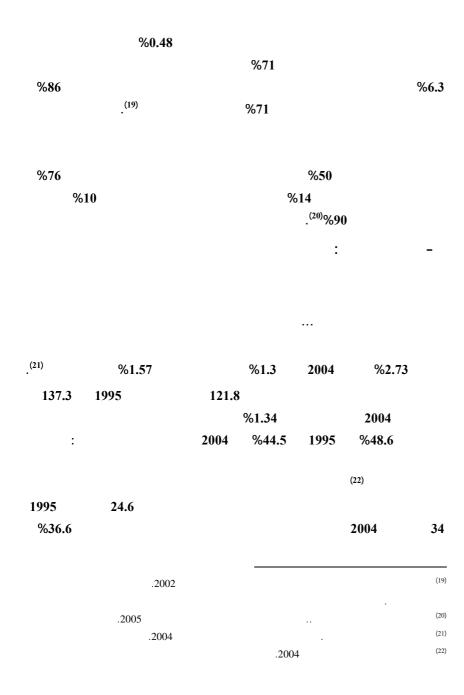
1406 %35 69.5 %5

%65 ⁽¹⁷⁾

2.919.43 4.118.14 1927 .⁽¹⁸⁾ 3.347.78

.58 1994 (16)

.8 (17) .2005 FAO (18)



(25)

							.(23)%	31.6
		(65	15	%20)
					7020		. ⁽²⁴⁾ %29	
					()	
-						(*)		
(4.7)							-	
.(25)								
				:			-	
.2004	4 1995							(23)
.200-					FAG			(24) (*)

302

1998

. 56376 22 6534 19 85400 230

.(26)

: -

.(27)

•

...

. (28)

.

: -2-3

.2006 (26) (27) .13 1995

.8 2004 (28)

... .(29) (30) %3.3 %1.7 : 1961 .2006-1971 3791.22 /117.5/ 2002-1970 ⁽³²⁾1990-1970 (31) 94 /1958/ 1990-1970 /4476/ .2002 - 1991.2002 (29) .2003 (30) .51-50 1996 .51

.

.⁽³³⁾1990 %4.13 1978 %32

: -

.

.

: -

.

ASEAN

.NAFTA

```
.(34)
            150
                                                              (
                            .(35)1986
                     1998/1/1
                                     1997
 )
                                    .(
                                             17
 1998
          %10
                          2005
                                                                 (34)
       )
                                                          2005 (
                                     .dirasaat.com
                                                                  (35)
                               .52
```

.

:

·

·

: -

.()

1947

28 1994

(GATT)

1995/1/1

(36) -1-4 ⁽³⁷⁾%25 %10 **%65**) **%20 %28** .(38)(%23 (39) **%50** (40) %57.5) .(41)(%82.3 %34.5 %70.3 (36) .54 (37) 2003/2/1 384 www.rezgar.com (38) .2005 (39) (40) 2005 25 (41) .2005 25

.⁽⁴²⁾
.⁽⁴³⁾
659

.(44)

-

.

-. (45)

: -2-4

.(46) 300

(42)

.31-30 1998 .56 (43) .56 (44)

": (45) 8 2003

.8 2003 1995 : (46)

.52-16

•

-

·⁽⁴⁷⁾()

. (48)

:

: -1

-1999 IFPRI 1999 78.2 2020

298 1999

-2

.7 (47)

www.mafhaum.com 2006 .466 2003 (49) -3

-4

.

: -

. -

()

--

. -

-

- (

·

.

<u>.</u>

: -

-·

-

· :

-

· -

						-1
				.2004		
			.2006			-2
)						-3
		.1998			(
						-4
						.1993
				п		5
					.1998	
			.1994			-6
						-7
			.1997			
		.2003				-8
	.2004					-9
			/ FAO/			-10
				.2005		
			/ FAO/			-11
				.2004		
.2005			/FAO/			-12
	.1996					-13
						-14
					.1993	

-15 .2003/12/22-20 2004 2005 -16 .2003 22 16) -17 .2005 2004 2002 1996 (25 24 .2005 -18 -19 .2003 384 -20 .2006/9/6 .2005-2004-2002 -21

- Robert Malthus, Essay on the pricipale of population, 1798.
- Sen, A. K (1981 b) Poverty and Famines: An Essay on Entitlements and Depriviation.
 Oxford: Clarendon Press.

.2007/4/9