

2006 )  
( 177

(T.F.R) Total Fertility Rate  
(177) . ( 49-15)  
2006  
(T.F.R) (Independents) ( )  
(Data) .(dependent variable)  
:

.....

(HDI)*				
			: (1)	:
: (2)	( 0.801 -1 )			
(0.401 - 0.6)		: (3)	( 0.601 - 0.8 )	
				: (4)
			. ( 0.201-0.4 )	
		:		
.	15			-1
	15			-2
.			(4)	(1)
(2)+(3)	(T.F.R)			-3
(1)			(1) +(4)	
(2) + (3)	(T.F.R)			
( T.F.R)			(4)	
		.		
	(2)			-4
. (1)			15	
			(3)	-5
	15			)
		. (	100000	
			(4)	-6
	15			
		.		

\* HDI : Human Development index



.....

:

	(T.F.R)	
	(T.F.R)	-
T.F.R	$\geq 15$	-
		-
T.F.R		-
		-
	<b>15</b>	-
1000	<b>5</b>	-
	100000	-
		-
		-

:

.

:

"problems with messy data "  
multicollinearity                      autocorrelation                      problem

( ) :

### Variables study <sup>1</sup>

177 250

life table					: (χ <sub>12</sub> )
ℓ <sub>x</sub>			: Tx	ex=Tx/ℓ <sub>x</sub>	
10000		ℓ <sub>x</sub>	(N-1)	(0)	
	N				100000
	15				: (χ <sub>13</sub> )
					: (χ <sub>14</sub> )
					: (χ <sub>15</sub> )
					: (χ <sub>23</sub> )
			15		: (χ <sub>24</sub> )

1 وقد تم الحصول على البيانات عن طريق شبكة network من موقع UNDP على العنوان : [www.undp.org/hadr2006/statistics/indicators](http://www.undp.org/hadr2006/statistics/indicators)

.....

1000 5 : ( $\chi_{245}$ )  
 . : ( $\chi_{26}$ )  
 . 100000 : ( $\chi_{249}$ )  
 . : ( $\chi_{31}$ )  
 . : ( $\chi_{61}$ )  
 . : ( $\chi_{62}$ )  
 :

(Spss)

statistical package for social sciences

$X_{12}, X_{13}, X_{14}, X_{15}$  :  $X_{26}$  (T.F.R) (y)  
 ,  $X_{23}, X_{245}, X_{24}, X_{62}, X_{61}, X_{31}, X_{249}$   
 (Enter)

(Efroymson 1960 )

(Stepwise)

(enter)

:

Model Summary(c,d)

1

Durbin-Watson	Std. Error of the Estimate	Adjusted R Square	R Square(a)	R	Model
2.126	.3524	.989	.991	.995(b)	1

ANOVA(c,d) 2

Sig.	F	Mean Square	df	Sum of Squares		Model
.000(a)	616.083	76.498	11	841.483	Regression	1
		.124	64	7.947	Residual	
			75	849.430(b)	Total	

3

Coefficients<sup>a,b</sup>

Model		Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	t	Sig.	Correlations			Collinearity Statistics	
		B	Std. Error	Beta			Zero-order	Partial	Part	Tolerance	VIF
1	X12	7.290E-03	.005	.145	1.417	.161	.812	.174	.017	.014	71.511
	X13	-.008	.004	-.200	-1.754	.084	.810	-.214	-.021	.011	88.733
	X14	-.007	.006	-.148	-1.212	.230	.809	-.150	-.015	.010	102.327
	X15	2.900E-05	.000	.093	3.218	.002	.544	.373	.039	.174	5.760
	X23	-.004	.003	-.078	-1.652	.103	.731	-.202	-.020	.066	15.252
	X245	3.531E-03	.002	.085	1.951	.055	.885	.237	.024	.077	13.018
	X249	9.197E-04	.000	.120	3.787	.000	.802	.428	.046	.146	6.861
	X31	1.779E-02	.023	.027	.768	.445	.802	.096	.009	.121	8.283
	X61	8.885E-03	.033	.009	.268	.790	.692	.033	.003	.117	8.539
	X62	7.951E-03	.036	.006	.218	.828	.794	.027	.003	.170	5.897
	X24	.102	.006	.976	17.117	.000	.980	.906	.207	.045	22.246

a. Dependent Variable: X26

b. Linear Regression through the Origin

(2) (Anova)

$$H_0 : B_1 = B_2 = \dots B_q = 0$$

p-value=0      d.F(11,64)       $F_{cal} = 616.083$

(F)

(F) : (F)

. (Bj)

.....

coefficients (3)  
 p-value  $\alpha = 0.01$   $X_{15}, X_{249}, X_{24}$   
 ( 0.002 ,0,0):  
 $R^2 = 0.991$  (1)  
 $\bar{R}^2 = 0.989$

Coefficients ( 3)  
 (3) (VIF) factor  
 $X_{23}$  (10)  
 $X_{14}, X_{13}, X_{12}, X_{24}, X_{245}$   
 $X_{12}$   
 5  $X_{245}$   
 $X_{13}$   
 $X_{14}$   
 $rx_{13}-x_{245} = -0.903$   
 $rx_{24}-x_{13} = 0.724$   $rx_{13}-x_{14} = -0.795$   
 (X X ) (0.01)

(9)  
 Dimension (3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11) (4) (Eigen value)  
 (condition index)  
 $D_j, j = 1,2....11$   
 condition index =  $\sqrt{\frac{8.656}{8.656}} = 1 :$   
 (15)  
 15 30



collinearity (4) (X<sub>24</sub>, X<sub>26</sub>) (30) (X<sub>61</sub>)

.diagnostics

4

Collinearity Diagnostics<sup>a,b</sup>

Model	Dimension	Eigenvalue	Condition Index	Variance Proportions												
				X12	X13	X14	X15	X23	X245	X249	X31	X61	X62	X24		
1	1	8.656	1.000	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
	2	1.511	2.394	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.02	.04	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
	3	.278	5.578	.00	.00	.00	.24	.00	.00	.05	.01	.03	.21	.01	.00	.00
	4	.149	7.629	.00	.00	.00	.31	.00	.00	.02	.00	.15	.40	.03	.00	.00
	5	.130	8.150	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.01	.04	.50	.20	.19	.00	.00	.00
	6	8.918E-02	9.854	.00	.00	.00	.15	.02	.18	.44	.27	.07	.00	.06	.00	.00
	7	7.550E-02	10.708	.01	.00	.00	.00	.22	.09	.12	.21	.45	.11	.01	.00	.00
	8	5.814E-02	12.201	.02	.02	.00	.09	.64	.15	.14	.01	.06	.00	.00	.00	.00
	9	3.761E-02	15.171	.00	.05	.04	.16	.00	.25	.02	.00	.03	.03	.62	.00	.00
	10	9.810E-03	29.703	.94	.10	.16	.00	.00	.28	.04	.00	.00	.01	.26	.00	.00
	11	6.271E-03	37.153	.02	.83	.79	.01	.12	.01	.09	.00	.00	.04	.01	.00	.00

a. Dependent Variable: X26  
b. Linear Regression through the Origin

stepwise

Forward selection ( )

Regression method

stepwise

method

stepwise

(y)

X<sub>24</sub>

zero-order (3)

$\alpha = 0.01$

$r_{yx\ 24} = 0.980$

$\alpha = 0.05$  enter

remove

(F)

$\alpha = 0.1$

(t)

(F)

(t)

(a<sub>1</sub>)

.....

(F)

stepwise

:

X<sub>24</sub>

B<sub>1</sub>=0.102

T.F.R

$$\hat{y} = 0.102X_{24}$$

p-

(6)

$$F_{cal} = 1806.464 \text{ model}_1$$

F

sig=0

(7)

$$t_{cal}=42.503$$

(t)

value=sig=0

15

(1%)

0.102

(15-49)

5

**Model Summary<sup>a,h</sup>**

Model	R	R Square <sup>a</sup>	Adjusted R Square	Std. Error of the Estimate	Durbin-Watson
1	.980 <sup>b</sup>	.961	.960	.6721	
2	.992 <sup>c</sup>	.984	.984	.4287	
3	.994 <sup>d</sup>	.988	.987	.3790	
4	.995 <sup>e</sup>	.989	.988	.3612	
5	.995 <sup>f</sup>	.990	.989	.3525	1.963

6

ANOVA<sup>a,h</sup>

Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
1	Regression	816.003	1	816.003	1806.464	.000 <sup>a</sup>
	Residual	33.427	74	.452		
	Total	849.430 <sup>b</sup>	75			
2	Regression	836.012	2	418.006	2274.209	.000 <sup>c</sup>
	Residual	13.418	73	.184		
	Total	849.430 <sup>b</sup>	75			
3	Regression	839.086	3	279.695	1946.749	.000 <sup>d</sup>
	Residual	10.344	72	.144		
	Total	849.430 <sup>b</sup>	75			
4	Regression	840.165	4	210.041	1609.561	.000 <sup>e</sup>
	Residual	9.265	71	.130		
	Total	849.430 <sup>b</sup>	75			
5	Regression	840.732	5	168.146	1353.262	.000 <sup>f</sup>
	Residual	8.698	70	.124		
	Total	849.430 <sup>b</sup>	75			

7

Coefficients<sup>a,b</sup>

Model		Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	t	Sig.	Correlations			Collinearity Statistics	
		B	Std. Error	Beta			Zero-order	Partial	Part	Tolerance	VIF
1	X24	.102	.002	.980	42.503	.000	.980	.980	.980	1.000	1.000
	X249	1.664E-03	.000	.217	10.434	.000	.802	.774	.153	.500	2.000
2	X24	8.644E-02	.002	.827	39.740	.000	.980	.978	.585	.500	2.000
	X249	1.664E-03	.000	.217	10.434	.000	.802	.774	.153	.500	2.000
	X13	-.006	.001	-.157	-4.625	.000	.810	-.479	-.060	.146	6.854
3	X24	.105	.004	1.066	23.417	.000	.980	.940	.305	.092	10.918
	X249	1.235E-03	.000	.161	7.315	.000	.802	.653	.095	.349	2.866
	X13	-.006	.001	-.157	-4.625	.000	.810	-.479	-.060	.146	6.854
	X15	2.238E-05	.000	.072	2.876	.005	.544	.323	.036	.245	4.085
4	X24	.110	.005	1.049	24.074	.000	.980	.944	.298	.081	12.361
	X249	1.224E-03	.000	.160	7.607	.000	.802	.670	.094	.349	2.867
	X13	-.010	.002	-.255	-5.435	.000	.810	-.542	-.067	.070	14.292
	X15	2.238E-05	.000	.072	2.876	.005	.544	.323	.036	.245	4.085
	X23	-.005	.002	-.086	-2.137	.036	.731	-.247	-.026	.090	11.124

X<sub>249</sub>

p-value=0

excluded variables

$$r_{y..x 249} = 0.774$$

model(2)

$$\hat{y} = 0.102X_{24} + 1.664E-03X_{249}$$

.....

0.000001 (a<sub>2</sub>)  
 ANOVA (F) 0.001664 T.F.R

(a<sub>1</sub>,a<sub>2</sub>)  
 (T.F.R) VIF=2 ( X<sub>249</sub>)

X<sub>13</sub>  
 r=-0.479  
 model(3)

$$\hat{y} = 0.102X_{24} + 1.664E - 03X_{249} - 6.186E - 03X_{13}$$

(1%)

0.00186 T.F.R  
 (X<sub>15</sub>)

:

$$\hat{y} = 0.102X_{24} + 1.664E - 03X_{249} - 6.186E - 03X_{13} + 2.238E - 05X_{15}$$

T.F.R \$1000 (0.00223)

X<sub>23</sub> (t) p-value=0 (X<sub>23</sub>)  
 $\alpha = 0.05$

:

$$H_0 : B_1 = B_2 = B_3 = B_4 = B_5 = 0$$

$$H_1 : B_1 \neq B_2 \neq B_3 \neq B_4 \neq B_5 \neq 0$$

F=1353.2 p-value=0

:

$$\hat{Y} = 0.102X_{24} + 1.664E - 03X_{249} - 6.186E - 03X_{13} + 2.2385 - 05X_{15} - 4.945E - 03X_{23}$$

T.F.R (1%) (-0.004945)

X<sub>245</sub>

p-value=0.122>0.05 (t)

condition 8 collinearity diagnostics 10.347 (X<sub>23</sub>) index

8

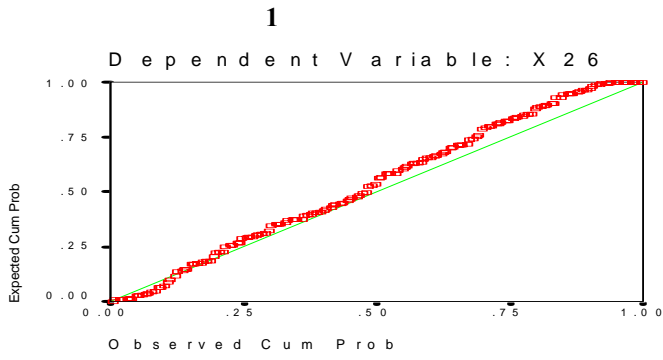
Collinearity Diagnostics <sup>a,b</sup>

Model	Dimension	Eigenvalue	Condition Index	Variance Proportions				
				X24	X249	X13	X15	X23
1	1	1.000	1.000	1.00				
2	1	1.707	1.000	.15	.15			
	2	.293	2.414	.85	.85			
3	1	2.380	1.000	.02	.04	.02		
	2	.565	2.052	.00	.40	.09		
	3	5.420E-02	6.627	.98	.56	.89		
4	1	2.902	1.000	.01	.02	.01	.02	
	2	.871	1.826	.00	.23	.00	.09	
	3	.190	3.912	.11	.41	.05	.51	
	4	3.726E-02	8.826	.88	.33	.94	.38	
5	1	3.765	1.000	.00	.01	.00	.01	.01
	2	.940	2.001	.01	.24	.00	.04	.01
	3	.193	4.416	.08	.37	.03	.49	.01
	4	6.682E-02	7.506	.23	.15	.03	.31	.86
	5	3.517E-02	10.347	.68	.24	.94	.14	.12

(expected cum prob)

(observed cum prob)

(1)



(y)

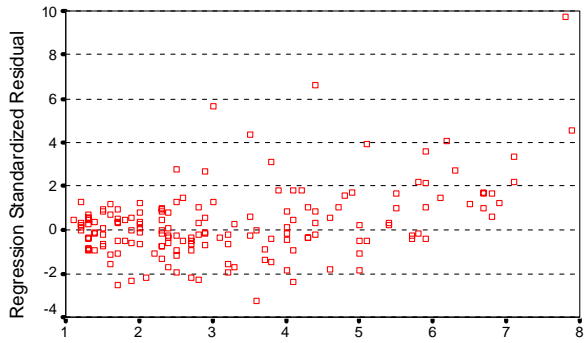
standardized residual

(2)

2

Scatterplot

Dependent Variable: X26



(T.F.R)

(177)

: Human Development Index(HDI)

$$HDI = 1/3 (\text{life expectancy index}) + 1/3 (\text{education index}) + 1/3 (\text{GDP index})$$

: (0-1) (HDI)

	HDI		
1	0.801-1	1	41
2	0.601-0.8	2	62
3	0.401-0.6	3	50
4	0.201-0.4	4	24

STEPWISE

:

(10)

(4)	(3)	(2)	(1)	
X <sub>24</sub>	X <sub>24</sub> , X <sub>13</sub> , X <sub>249</sub> , X <sub>61</sub>	X <sub>24</sub> , X <sub>13</sub>	X <sub>24</sub>	
0.999	0.992	0.995	0.980	
0.998	0.99	0.994	0.979	
0.808	2.253	1.668	1.941	Durbin Watson
0	0	0	0	sig
+ 0.118	+0.139 -1.483E-02 +8.349E-04 -0.237	+0.112 -6.933E-03	+8.597E-02	
0	0 0.01 0.008 0.019	0, 0	0	p-value (t)

:

T.F.R X<sub>13</sub>

(4)

(1)

.....

X24 15

(4) ( )  
15 X<sub>24</sub>

:

(X<sub>24</sub>) T.F.R (2)  
(3) 15



: (1999)

45-47

( 2001)

364

( )

:(1983)

**393**

(1990)

( )

382

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