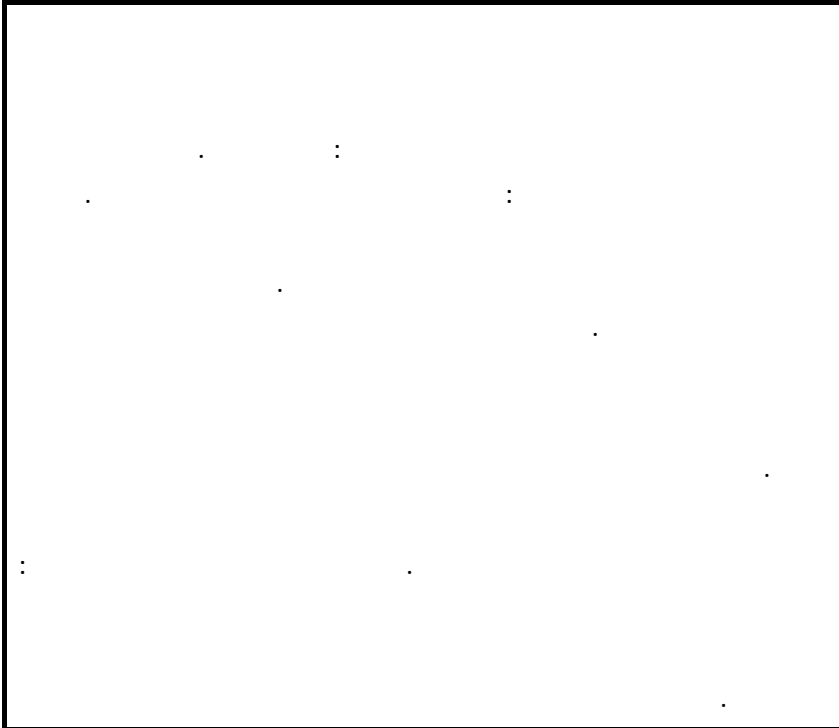


-

-



:

.

." " " "

.Hinnant (1995)

.

.

.

:

()

.

.

:

.()

" "

.(2002)

.



:

"

"

(2005)

1967

(2003)

.(Maslyukivska, 1999)

.(Elbayar, 2005)

:(2005)

"

."

2002/2001 1992/1991 (1)

(12)

(100000) (200) (100)

.(Nasr, 2005) (100000)

(1)

	2002/2001	1992/1991	
000000	58000	.	
000000	30000	.	
%23	16000	13000	
%44	7500	5200	
%177	3600	1300	
%980	2700	250	
%53	900	587	
%386	321	66	
%6 -	246	262	
%84	230	125	
%27	113	89	
%87	103	55	

:

Nasr, Salim (2005), "Arab Civil Societies and Public Governance Reform: Analytical Framework and Overview", a Report submitted to a conference: Good Governance For Development in the Arab Countries, Dead Sea, Jordan, 6-7 February 2005.

:
: . -
-

:

.

.

.

.

.

:

(

:

: -

.(2003)

Sfeir-)

.(Younis, 2004

: -

.
:

.(2003)

.Business Forecasting Center, 2006)

()

:

:

.(2007)

:

(2003)

(2007)

(%2 5)

(Business Forecasting Center, 2006)

(%43 8)

(%37 8)

-

-

)

(2007

(176)

-

(%1 6)

(%2 7)

(%4 4)

(%2 7) (%4 7) (%7 4)

: (2)

(%. 7) (%1 2) (%1 9)

(2)

(%)	(%)	(%)	
**%4 4	%1 6	%2 7	*
%7 4	%2 7	%4 7	
%1 9	%. 7	%1 2	***

Johns Hopkins Comparative Nonprofit Sector Project :

36 *
**

: (

:-

.(2007)

.(2007)

.(2004)

(Lam and Perry,)

(Feedback)

. (Wagle, (1999 2000

(Wagle, 1999)

(Prerequisite)

.(Weaver, Rock, and Kusterer, 1997)

-

(2004)

:

:

-

(..... - - -

(... -)

.(2007)

Scott,)

.(2002

-

(%26 5)

(%16 7)

(%37 5)

.(3)

(3)

(%)	(%)	(%)	
%42 4	%31 1	%26 5	*
%33 5	%29 0	%37 5	
%50 3	%33 0	%16 7	**

Johns Hopkins Comparative Nonprofit Sector Project :

34 :*

(3)

(2004)

()

(Abdel Samad,) (2002)

2007

)

.(2005

)

(Peace Corps

Volunteers)

An NGO)

.(Training Guide for Peace Corps Volunteers

.(Belshaw, 2006)

:

(Abdel Samad, 2007) (2005

)

.(Abdel)

Samad, 2007

(2005)

(Abdel Samad, 2007)

-

(Elbayar, 2005)

:

:

-

(2007)

-

(2007)

-

() (Bluemel, 2004)

-

Lam and Perry,)

(2000

-

-

) (2004)

.(2001

.() (2004)

1988/9/1

1984

(33000)

(50)

(10)

(1 :

(2

(3

(4

.()

1988

:

-

)

.(2002

"

"

:

-

1977

(6)

(18)

.()

:

1977

(1800) 2003
.(5 6) (4)

:

(Najam, 1996)

() ()

(Salvation Army)

()

.

. :

				:	(
"			" ()			-
			.Saaied.net:		"	
	..		" (2006)			-
.2006	7		1999		"	
"			" ()			-
			.Saaied.net:			
" (2006)						-
			"			
			" (2003)			-
"			" (2007)			-
.12595	2007	24				
"			" (2002)			-
			:			
			2002	18-17		
"()			" ()			-
	..		" (2007)			-
.2007	7	14166			"	
()			" (2007)			-
		.2007	7	(13519)		
"			" (2004)			-

" (2007) -

" () -

Sudaneseonline.com : " : " (2007) -

" (2005) -

: " "

/ " .2005/6/26

: " (2004) -

.2004 325 _____ " -

" (2004) -

" : " "

.2004 15-14

: " (2001) -

63 _____ "

" () -

. Kuwait25.com

" () -

. 2002 29 " " (2002) -

: (

- Abdel Samad, Ziad (2007), " Civil Society in the Arab Region: Its Necessary Role and the Obstacles to Fullfillment", The International Journal of Non-for- Profit Law, The Standard Center for Non-for-Profit Law, Volume 9, Issue 2, April.
- An NGO (Nongovernmental Organizations) Training Guide for Peace Corps Volunteers, Module 1: The Role of NGOs in a Civil Society, Internert, (Year is unknown).

-
- Belshaw, Deryke (2006), "Enhancing the Development Capabilities of Civil Society Organizations", if Views, Transformation, 23/3 July 2006.
 - Bluemel, Erik B. (2004), "The Nonprofit Implications of For-Profit Community Development", University of Florida Journal of Law and Public Policy, U.S.A, Volume 16.
 - Business Forecasting Center (2006), "The Economic Impact of Non-Profit Organizations on the San Joaquin Economy", University of the Pacific, Elberhardt School of Business, Stockton, California, U.S.A, March.
 - Elbayar, Kareem (2005), "NGO Laws in Selected Arab States", International Journal of Non-for-Profit Law, Volume 7, No. 4, September 2005/ 3.
 - Hinnant, Charles C. (1995), "Nonprofit Organizations as Inter-regional Actors: Lessons from Southern Growth", Policy Studies Review, Spring/ Summer 1995, 14:1/2.
 - Lam, Wai-Fung and James L. Perry (2000), "The Role of the Nonprofit Sector in Hong Kong's Development", Voluntas: International Journal of Voluntary and Nonprofit Organizations, Volume 11, No. 4.
 - Maslyukivska, Olena P. (1999), "Role of Nongovernmental Organizations in Development Cooperation", Research Paper, UNDP (Internet).
 - Najam, Adil (1996), "NGO Accountability: A Conceptual Framework", Development Policy Review, 14.
 - Nasr, Salim (2005), "Arab Civil Societies and Public Governance Reform: Analytical Framework and Overview", a Report submitted to a conference: Good Governance For Development in the Arab Countries, Dead Sea, Jordan, 6-7 February 2005.
 - Scott, Elizabeth (2002), "Fund Development for Non-Profit Organizations", Internet.
 - Sfeir- Younis, Alfredo (2004), "The Role of Civil Society in Foreign Policy: A New Conceptual Framework", Seton Hall Journal of Diplomacy and International Relations, Summer/ Fall.
 - Wagle, Udaya (1999), "The Civil Society Sector in the Developing World", Public Administration & Management: An Interactive Journal, Volume 4, No. 4.
 - Weaver, J, Rock, M., and K. Kusterer (1997), "Achieving Broad-Based Sustainable Development: Governance Environment, and Economic Growth With Equity", West Hartford, CT: Kumarian Bress`.