
(1994) Banker and Hughes

Banker and Hughes

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Magee () Demski ()

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$$y \quad x \quad Bx=Gy \quad (A+Gy) \quad A+Bx$$

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$n=2$ $i=1,n$

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(i) γ_i

i \mathbf{p}_i

i () \mathbf{C}_i

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$$\chi_i = (p_i - c_i)(\gamma_i \alpha + \varepsilon_i), \quad \varepsilon_i \sim N(0, \sigma^2_{\varepsilon_i}) \quad ()$$

α $n=2$

: h () α

$$h = t \alpha + w, \quad t \in \mathbb{R}^+, \quad ()$$

" " $w \in \mathbb{R}^+$

h

$$\Pi(R) = \dots$$

$$\Pi = [(p_i \sum_{i=1}^n c_i)(\gamma_i \alpha + \varepsilon_i)] - R, \quad (1)$$

$$(p_i - c_i)^2 \sum_{i=1}^n \dots : \sigma_i^2$$

$$U(s, \alpha) = -e^{-r(s - \frac{1}{2}\alpha^2)} \quad (2)$$

$$\Omega \chi_i \dots \beta_i \dots h$$

$$s(\cdot) = k + \Omega h + \sum_{i=1}^n \beta_i x_i, \quad (3)$$

k

$$\| \sigma_i^2 \dots \beta_i^2 \frac{r}{2} \alpha_i \dots \sum_{i=1}^n \dots \frac{1}{2} E(U(s(\cdot), \alpha)) = -e^{-r[k + \Omega h + \sum_{i=1}^n \beta_i x_i]} \quad (4)$$

CE (certainty equivalent)

$$\alpha^2 + \frac{1}{2} CE = k + \Omega[t\alpha + w] - \beta_i^2 (p_i - c_i)^2 \sigma_i^2 - \frac{r}{2} \beta_i (p_i - c_i) \gamma_i \alpha - \sum_{i=1}^n [\quad] \quad ()$$

CE

$$[(p_i - c_i) \gamma_i \alpha - R - k - \Omega[t\alpha + w]] \cdot \sum_{i=1}^n CEP = ()$$

(TCE)

$$\alpha^2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \beta_i^2 (p_i - c_i)^2 \sigma_i^2 - R - \frac{r}{2} [(p_i - c_i) \gamma_i \alpha - \sum_{i=1}^n TCE = ()$$

k TCE

TCE

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h : ()

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$$S(.) = k + \beta_i \chi_i \cdot \sum_{i=1}^n$$

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(National Association of Accountants) N.A.A

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Excess Capacity

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Activity Based Costing

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Setup

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$f > 0$

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$$\max_{\alpha, \beta, k} (p-c) \alpha^2 - fk, \frac{1}{2} \beta^2 (p-c)^2 \sigma^2 - \frac{r}{2} \gamma \alpha - (PC)$$

$$s.t. \quad \beta(p-c) \gamma \alpha = 0, \quad (ICC)$$

$$k, \quad (CC) \leq t\alpha$$

(incentive compatibility constraint)

(ICC):

(Capacity constraint) (CC)

(PC) (Principal's capacity)

$k > 0$

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(PC)

$$\beta \frac{p-c-tf/\gamma}{(p-c)[1+r\sigma^2/\gamma^2]} =$$

(CC)

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(PC)

$k f$

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$$s(y) = k + \beta^0 y,$$

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$f = 0$

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$$\chi[t(\gamma\alpha+\varepsilon_i)/\gamma] f$$

$$y = \chi -$$

$$= \chi - [(\quad) \times (\quad) h \quad]$$

$$h$$

(40)

$$(\quad)$$

y

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$$y = (p - c - ft/\gamma)(\gamma\alpha + \varepsilon_i) \quad (\quad)$$

$$(\quad)$$

$$(p - c - ft/\gamma)$$

$$\cdot (\gamma\alpha + \varepsilon_i)$$

β^0

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:Physical Measure	-
Financial Accounting Standard	Board
Gross Sales Value	-

:Net Sales Value :

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$n=2$

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$$\Pi \quad d\zeta [(p_i - c_i)(\gamma_i \alpha + \varepsilon_i)] - \sum_{i=1}^2 = ()$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^2 (p_i - c_i)^2 \sigma_i^2$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^2 (p_i - c_i) \gamma_i \alpha - d\zeta$$

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$d\zeta$.

$d > 0$

$$d\zeta \cdot \alpha^2 - \frac{1}{2} \beta_i^2 (p_i - c_i)^2 \sigma_i^2 - \frac{r}{2} [(p_i - c_i) \gamma_i \alpha - \sum_{i=1}^2 \alpha \cdot \beta_i \cdot \zeta] \quad \max_{\alpha, \beta_i, \zeta} \quad \text{(PJ)}$$

$$s.t. \sum_{i=1}^2 \beta_i (p_i - c_i) \gamma_i - \alpha = 0, \quad \text{(ICJ)}$$

$$\alpha \leq t \zeta \quad \text{(JC)}$$

(JC) (incentive compatibility constraint) (ICJ)

(JC) (Joint resource Constraint)

h
(JC)

(PJ)

(PJ) $> 0 \zeta$

$$\beta_i = \frac{\left[\sum_{i=1}^2 (p_i - c_i) \gamma_i - dt \right] / (p_i - c_i) \gamma_i}{1 + \frac{\sigma_i^2 \gamma_j^2}{\gamma_i^2 \sigma_j^2} + r \sigma_i^2 / \gamma_i^2}, \quad \beta_i =$$

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b_r

(PJ)

$$s(z_1, z_2) = k + \sum_{i=1}^2 \beta_i^0 z_i.$$

$z_i \quad d=0 \quad x_i \quad \beta_i^0$
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$$z_i = x_i - d \zeta \left[\left\langle (p_i - c_i) \gamma_i a / \sum_{i=1}^2 (p_i - c_i) \gamma_i a \right\rangle + \left\langle (p_i - c_i) \varepsilon_i / \sum_{i=1}^2 (p_i - c_i) \gamma_i a \right\rangle \right].$$

$$= X_i - \left[\quad \right] \times \left[\quad - \quad \right] + \left[\quad i \quad \right]$$

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() Banker and Hughes ()

β_i^0

β_i

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$$() \quad \frac{({}_1\mathcal{U}_2\theta_2\alpha)\phi}{({}_1\mathcal{U}_1\theta_1\mathcal{P})\phi(1)\theta} \phi^{2\lambda} - \frac{1}{({}_1\theta)\phi} \phi^{1\lambda} + \frac{({}_1\mathcal{U}_1\theta_1\mathcal{P})_r\theta}{({}_1\mathcal{U}_1\theta_1\mathcal{P})\phi(1)\theta} \phi^{1\mu+\lambda} = \frac{1}{({}_{11}\mathcal{U})'_\mathcal{U}}$$

$$() \quad \frac{[({}_1\mathcal{U}_2\theta_2\alpha)\phi-1]}{[({}_1\mathcal{U}_1\theta_1\mathcal{P})\phi-1](1)\theta} \phi^{2\lambda} - \frac{1}{({}_1\theta)\phi} \phi^{1\lambda} + \frac{({}_1\mathcal{U}_1\theta_1\mathcal{P})_r\theta}{[({}_1\mathcal{U}_1\theta_1\mathcal{P})\phi-1](1)\theta} \phi^{1\mu+\lambda} = \frac{1}{({}_{12}\mathcal{U})'_\mathcal{U}}$$

$$() \quad \frac{1}{({}_2\theta)\phi} \phi^{2\lambda} + \frac{({}_2\mathcal{U}_1\theta_1\alpha)\phi}{({}_2\mathcal{U}_2\theta_2\mathcal{P})\phi(2)\theta} \phi^{1\lambda} - \frac{({}_2\mathcal{U}_2\theta_2\mathcal{P})_r\theta}{({}_2\mathcal{U}_2\theta_2\mathcal{P})\phi(2)\theta} \phi^{2\mu+\lambda} = \frac{1}{({}_{21}\mathcal{U})'_\mathcal{U}}$$

$$() \quad \frac{1}{({}_2\theta)\phi} \phi^{2\lambda} + \frac{[({}_2\mathcal{U}_1\theta_1\alpha)\phi-1]}{[({}_2\mathcal{U}_2\theta_2\mathcal{P})\phi-1](2)\theta} \phi^{1\lambda} - \frac{({}_2\mathcal{U}_2\theta_2\mathcal{P})_r\phi}{[({}_2\mathcal{U}_2\theta_2\mathcal{P})\phi-1](2)\theta} \phi^{2\mu-\lambda} = \frac{1}{({}_{22}\mathcal{U})'_\mathcal{U}}$$

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	000	2.897
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	625	712.08
	625	391.33
	0.445	0.837
	0.288	5.203
	721.9	665.71
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λ	25.004	25.227
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Lindahl

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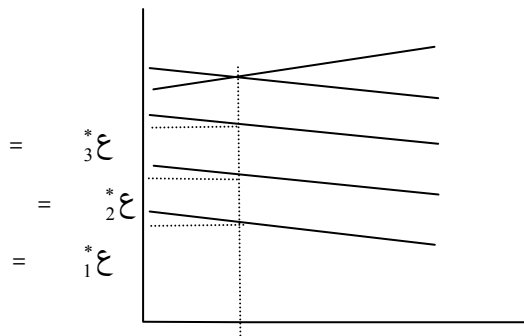
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$\bar{P}_2 - (Y) \frac{2}{3}$	$\bar{P}_2 - (Y) \frac{1}{2}$	$\bar{P}_2 = (Y) \bar{P}_1 + (Y) \bar{P}_2 - (Y) \bar{P}_1$	$\bar{P}_2 (Y)$	$\bar{P}_1 (Y)$	()	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.222	4.667	7000	9000	8000	10000	1
2000	5000	8000	15000	11000	18000	2
2.222	4.667	7000	19000	12000	25000	3
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Lindahl

Shapley

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Shapley

$(y_1)\bar{p} + (y_2)\bar{p} - (y_3)\bar{p} = (y_1)\bar{p}$	$(y_1)\bar{p} - (y_2)\bar{p} - (y_3)\bar{p}$	$(y_1)\bar{p} - (y_2)\bar{p} - (y_3)\bar{p}$	
0	0	0	0
7000	4000	3000	1
8000	6000	2000	2
7000	6500	500	3

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Holmström and

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risk- sharing

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