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. [KACAROV,I /

Minko , M.,] .

. [,P. -

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.II

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() KAZIMIERZ

(e_0)

(e_x) (x)

() (x)

Minko,]

[M., ,P. -

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.III

.IV

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$$S_x^{1+11} \cdot e_x^0$$

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:"x

$$W_x = S_x^{1+11} \cdot e_x^0$$

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$$\sum_{x=0}^{w-1} W_x^{1+11} = \sum_{x=0}^{w-1} S_x^{1+11} \cdot e_x^0$$

(

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$$e^{-0+11}$$

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$$e^{-0+11} = \frac{\sum_{x=0}^{w-1} W_x^{1+11}}{\sum_{x=0}^{w-1} S_x^{1+11}}$$

e_x^0

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L_x

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x	L_x	S_x^{1+11}	L_x^a	e_x^0	e_x^a	e_x^n
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.v

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$$(L_x) x \quad (i)$$

$$: L_x^n \quad L_x^a$$

$$L_x = a_x L_x^a + n_x L_x^n = L_x^a + L_x^n$$

:

x a_x

x n_x

. x

x (ii)

$$T_x^a = - -$$

:

$$T_x^a = L_x^a + L_{x+1}^a + L_{x+2}^a + \dots + L_{w-1}^a = \sum_{i=x}^{w-1} L_i^a$$

$x = i$ $w-1$

x (iii)

$$T_x^n = L_x^n + L_{x+1}^n + L_{x+2}^n + \dots + L_{w-1}^n = \sum_{i=x}^{w-1} L_i^n$$

e_x^a e_x^n

:

$$e_x^a = \frac{T_x^a}{L_x}$$

$$e_x^n = \frac{T_x^n}{L_x}$$

:

$$\hat{T}_x^{1 \div 11} = S_x^{1 \div 11} \cdot e_x^a$$

:

$$\sum_{x=0}^{w-1} \hat{T}_x^{1 \div 11} = \sum_{x=0}^{w-1} S_x^{1 \div 11} \cdot e_x^a$$

:

$$e^{-a1 \div 11} = \frac{\sum_{x=0}^{w-1} \hat{T}_x^{1 \div 11}}{\sum_{x=0}^{w-1} S_x^{1 \div 11}}$$

x

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\hat{P}

: e^{-0}

e^{-a}

$$\hat{P} = \frac{e_x^{-a}}{e_x^{-0}}$$

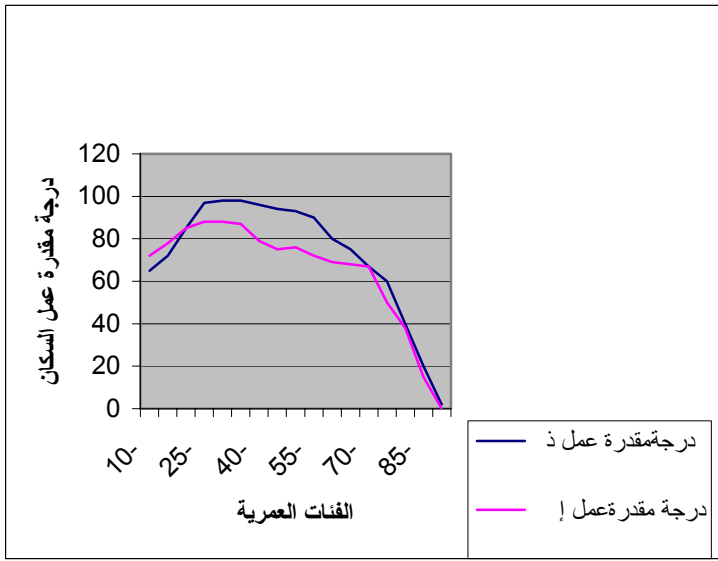
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.VI

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$$P_x \quad .i$$

$$: (L_x^a) \quad p_x$$

$$P_x = p_x \cdot L_x^a$$

$$T_x^p \quad x \quad .ii$$

:(i)

$$T_x^a = p_x + p_{x+1} + p_{x+2} + \dots + p_{w-1} = \sum_{i=x}^{w-1} p_i$$

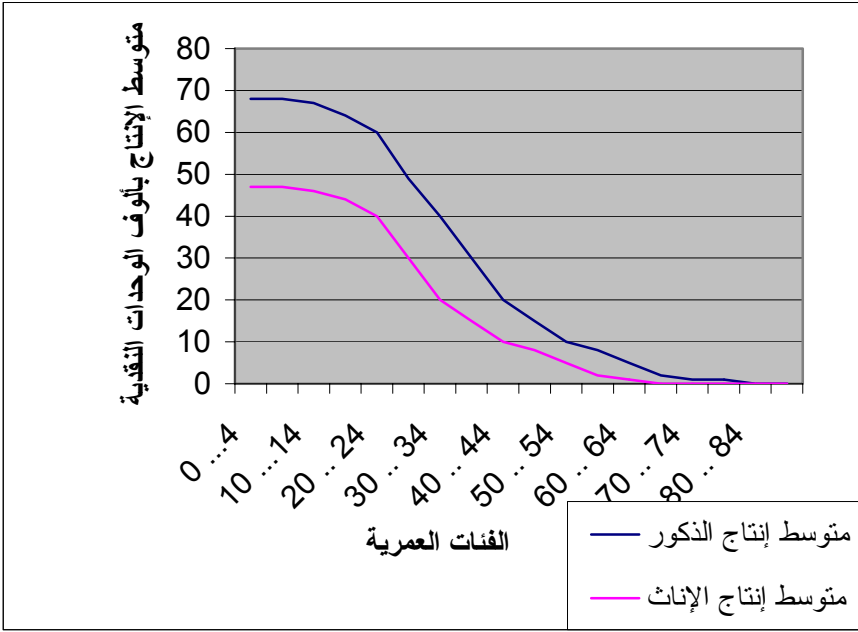
$$(e_x^p) \quad x \quad .iii$$

$$(T_x^p)$$

$$: (L_x)$$

$$e_x^p = \frac{T_x^p}{L_x}$$

$$: ()$$



()
 x : ()
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:

$$\bar{P}_x^{1+11} = S_x^{1+11} \cdot e_x^p$$

$$p_x^{1+11}$$

$$\hat{p}_x$$

$$\hat{p}_x$$

$$S_x^{1+11} : (p_x)$$

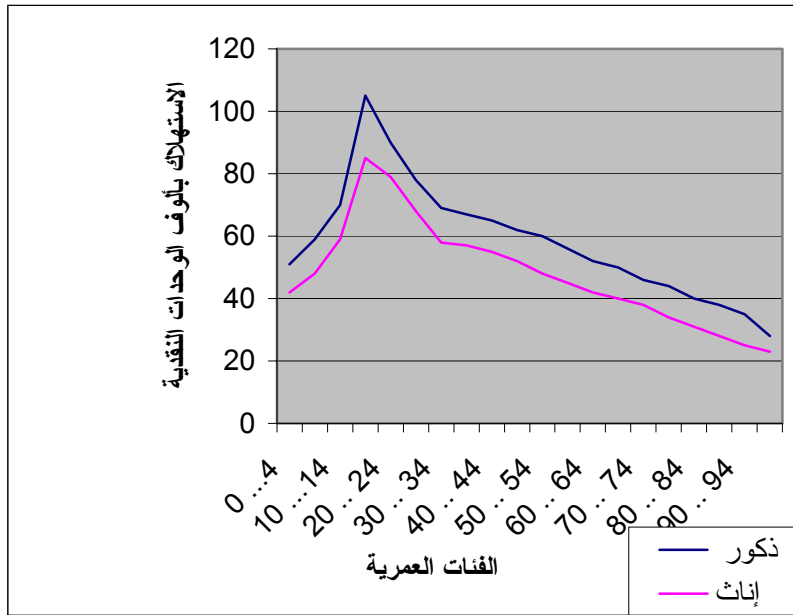
$$\hat{p}_x = S_x^{1+11} \cdot p_x$$

$$\hat{p}_x$$

.VII

. x

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(K_x)

.i

: (L_x)

(k_x) x

$$K_x = k_x \cdot L_x$$

x

.ii

(T_x^k)

$$T_x^k = K_x + K_{x+1} + K_{x+2} + \dots + K_{w-1} = \sum_{i=x}^{w-1} K_i$$

(e_x^k)

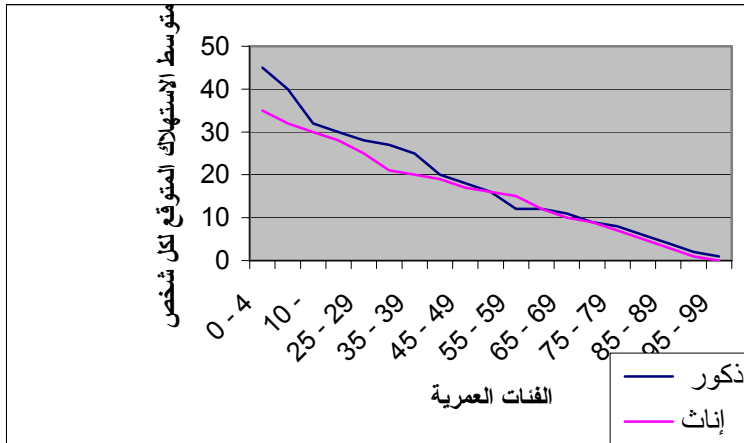
.iii

(T_x^k)

$$e_x^k = \frac{T_x^k}{L_x} : (L_x)$$

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(e_x^k)

(S_x^{1+1})

$:(\bar{K}^{1+1})$

$$\bar{K}_x^{1+1} = S_x^{1+1} \cdot e_x^k$$

(S_x^{1+1})

(\hat{K}_x^{1+1})

$:(k_x)$

$$\hat{K}_x^{1+1} = S_x^{1+1} \cdot k_x$$

.VIII

(e_x^p)

(m_x)

:

(e_x^k)

$$m_x = e_x^p - e_x^k$$

)

(\bar{M}^{1+1})

$:(\bar{P}_x^{1+1})$

(\bar{K}_x^{1+1})

$$\bar{M}_x^{1+1} = \bar{P}_x^{1+1} - \bar{K}_x^{1+1}$$

:

$$\bar{m}_x^{t1\div 11} = \frac{\bar{M}_x^{1\div 11}}{T_x^{a1\div 11}}$$

$$\bar{m}_x^{v1\div 11} = \frac{\bar{M}_x^{1\div 11}}{T_x^{1\div 11}}$$

:

$$\hat{M}_x^{1\div 11} = \hat{P}_x^{1\div 11} - \hat{K}_x^{1\div 11}$$

($\hat{m}_x^{t1\div 11}$)

($\hat{m}_x^{v1\div 11}$)

:

$$\hat{m}_x^{t1\div 11} = \frac{\hat{M}_x^{1\div 11}}{S_x^a}$$

$$\hat{m}_x^{v1\div 11} = \frac{\hat{M}_x^{1\div 11}}{S_x}$$

.IX

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$$X_i = \sum_{j=1}^n b_{ij} Y_j$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & & : \\ & i & X_i \\ & & b_{ij} \\ & j & i \\ \cdot j & & Y_j \end{array}$$

$$X_j = \sum_{i=1}^m x_{ij} + Z_j$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & & : \\ & j & X_j \\ j & & x_{ij} \\ \cdot j & i & Z_j \end{array}$$

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$$\bar{X}_j = \sum_{i=1}^m \bar{x}_{ij} + T_j$$

$$() \quad j \quad \bar{X}_j$$

$$j \quad i \quad \bar{x}_{ij}$$

$$T_j$$

()

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[AGANBEGJAN,S.A,GRANBERG,A., ,P. - :]

$$Y_j = \sum e_j + [(\lambda \Delta \hat{K}_{jk} + \lambda \Delta \bar{K}_{jk}) \Delta X_k + \tilde{K}_j]$$

$$\lambda \Delta \hat{K}_{jk}$$

$$\lambda \Delta \bar{K}_{jk}$$

$$e_j$$

$$\Delta X_k$$

()

\tilde{K}_j

b_{ij}

:

$$X_j = \sum_{j=1}^n b_{ij} \left[e_j + \sum_{k=1}^n (\lambda \Delta \hat{K}_{jk} + \lambda \Delta \bar{K}_{jk}) \Delta X_k + \tilde{K}_j \right]$$

i

W_{ij}

: b_{ij}

$$T_i = \sum_{j=1}^n W_{ij} \left[e_j + \sum_{k=1}^n (\lambda \Delta \hat{K}_{jk} + \lambda \Delta \bar{K}_{jk}) \Delta X_k + \tilde{K}_j \right]$$

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(b_{ij})

(J_j)

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