



:

% 17

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2001

2001

%61 % 45

(Khan, 1975)
(1972 - 1953)

(Goldstein and Khan, 1976)
(1973 -1955)

(Khan and Ross, 1977)

(1986)
(1982-1966)

(1987)
(1983-1964)

(Asseery and Perdikis,1990)
(1985-1970)

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(1982 - 1968)

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(2000-1964)

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(Fisher, 1930)

(Spellman, 1982)

(Schumbeter, 1912) (Bagehot, 1873)

(McKinnon, 1973)

(Shaw, 1973)

:

.(United Nations, 2003)

(Auboin and Meier-

.Ewert, 2003)

(Colombatto, Luciano,

.Gargiulo, Garibaldi, and Russo,1991)

(Kang-

.Taeg and Jae-Young (2002)

(2000-1970)

.(2002) 1423

$M = f(\text{GDP}, \text{MP/P}, \text{BM})$ (1)

:GDP	-
:M	-
:MP	-
:P	-
:MP/P	-
:BM	-

$$\partial M / \partial GDP > 0, \partial M / \partial PM < 0, \partial M / \partial BM > 0$$

:

(Phillips, 1986) (Nelson and Plosser, 1982)

Vougas

(Nelson and Plosser, 1982)

(2002)

(Stock and Watson, 1988)

" - "

(Rao, 1994) (Granger and Newbold, 1974)

ADF (Dickey and Fuller, 1979, 1981)

(Phillips Perron (PP) 1988)

- and

:(OLS)

PP

$$\Delta Y_t = \mu_0 + \mu_1 Y_{t-1} + \varepsilon_t \quad (2)$$

0) μ_1 t - $(\mu_1 < 0)$ $(\mu_1 =$

(RGDP) (M) (BM) (MP/P) PP

: (1) . I(1)

PP :(1)

- 9.60	- 8.83	- 2.80	- 2.26	RGDP
- 3.83	-3.99	- 2.65	- 2.76	MP/P
- 6.37	- 5.27	- 0.97	- 2.33	BM
- 3.56	- 3.39	- 1.20	- 1.75	M

:

- 4.30 - 3.67 %1
 - 3.57 - 2.97 %5
 -3.22 - 2.62 %10

(1)

(%5)

.I(1)

:

(Engle-Granger , 1987)

I(0)) I(1) (

(Perman, 1991)
 (Engle-Granger, 1987)
 (co-integrating regression)

:(OLS)

$$Y_t = \alpha + \beta X_t + \varepsilon_t \quad (3)$$

" - "

ε_t

$$X_t \quad Y_t \quad (1) \quad (0)$$

(Johansen and " - " (Johansen, 1988) "

Juselius, 1990)

(Engle-Granger 1987)

(Johansen and Juselius, " - " (Johansen,1988) "

Π

1990)

$$(r) \quad (0 < r(\Pi) = r < n) \quad \Pi$$

(λ_{trace}) trace test : Likelihood Ratio Test (LR)

(λ_{max}) maximum eigenvalues test

$$\text{Trace} = -T \sum_{i=r+1}^n \ln(\hat{\lambda}_i) \quad (4)$$

: r :

.r =

:

$$\lambda_{max} = -T \ln(1 - \hat{\lambda}_i) \quad (5)$$

: r :

r+1

(λ_{trace}) trace test (2)

(λ_{max}) maximum eigenvalues test

() : (2)

(95%) CV for maximum eigenvalues test	λ_{max}		(95%) CV for Trace test	λ_{trace}	
31.79	37.31	r = 0	63.00	63.45	r = 0
25.42	14.73	r = 1	42.34	26.13	r ≤ 1
19.22	7.60	r = 2	25.77	11.41	r ≤ 2
12.39	3.81	r = 3	12.39	3.81	r ≤ 3

(2)

(trace test)

(maximum eigenvalue test)

(%5)

(r=0)

.(%5) (r ≤ 1)

:

Vector Autoregression (VAR)

VAR

$$Z_t = \sum_{i=1}^k A_i Z_{t-i} + \varepsilon_t \quad (6)$$

:

$$Z_t = \begin{bmatrix} RGDP_t \\ MP/P_t \\ BM_t \\ M_t \end{bmatrix}$$

ε_t

k

(5)

(VAR)

.(Engle and Granger, 1987)

Vector Error

VAR

Correction Model (VECM)

(IRF)

Variance Decomposition (VDC)

Vector Error

Impulse Response Function
 .Correction Model (VECM)

variance decomposition (VDC)

.Impulse Response Function (IRF)

()
 ()

.(Pindyck and Rubinfeld, 1991)

(IRF)

(VDC)

(VAR)

.(Sims, 1980 and 1990)

(Granger,1988)

.(Granger, 1988)

X_t $(X_t \leftarrow Y_t) X_t$ Y_t
 X_t Y_t X_t

Y_t

X_t

X_t

Y_t

Y_t

X_t

.(Enders, 1995)

(3)

(3)

()	F-statistics ()	()	F-statistics ()		
0.03	4.02	0.09	2.58	M	RGDP
0.71	0.35	0.27	1.40	RGDP	M
0.25	1.46	0.09	2.65	M	MP/P
0.37	0.70	0.32	1.22	MP/P	M
0.19	1.78	0.24	1.51	M	BM
0.30	1.27	0.32	0.73	BM	M

(3)

F % 9 2.58 F
%3 4.02
% 9 2.65 F
F 1.46 F
:
:(VDC)
) (4)
(

(VDC)

(4)

M	BM	MP/P	GDP	(S.E.)	
42.37	9.13	41.98	6.51	0.11	1

35.69	14.93	18.00	31.38	0.17	2
17.19	18.31	9.31	55.20	0.27	3
10.70	20.37	8.47	60.45	0.35	4
8.63	19.07	8.06	64.24	0.41	5
8.81	16.97	8.46	65.74	0.46	6
9.74	14.80	9.43	66.02	0.50	7
10.50	13.19	10.03	66.29	0.54	8
10.96	12.07	10.37	66.59	0.57	9
11.09	11.34	10.57	67.00	0.61	10

(4)

% 61

0.11

(4)

() %42.37

% 11.09

% 8.63

%6.51

% 67.00

%41.98

% 10.57

% 8.06

%9.13

%11.34

20.37

(% 67)

.%33

:(IRF)

(5)

.%1

(VECM)

(IRF) (5)

M	BM	MP/P	GDP	
0.07	0.03	0.07	0.03	1
0.08	0.06	0.02	0.09	2
0.04	0.09	-0.03	0.17	3
0.02	0.11	-0.03	0.18	4
0.04	0.08	-0.06	0.19	5
0.06	0.06	-0.06	0.17	6
0.08	0.03	-0.07	0.16	7
0.08	0.03	-0.07	0.16	8
0.07	0.04	-0.07	0.16	9
0.07	0.04	-0.07	0.16	10

%3

%1

% 16

% 2 % 7

%1

% - 7

%1

% 11

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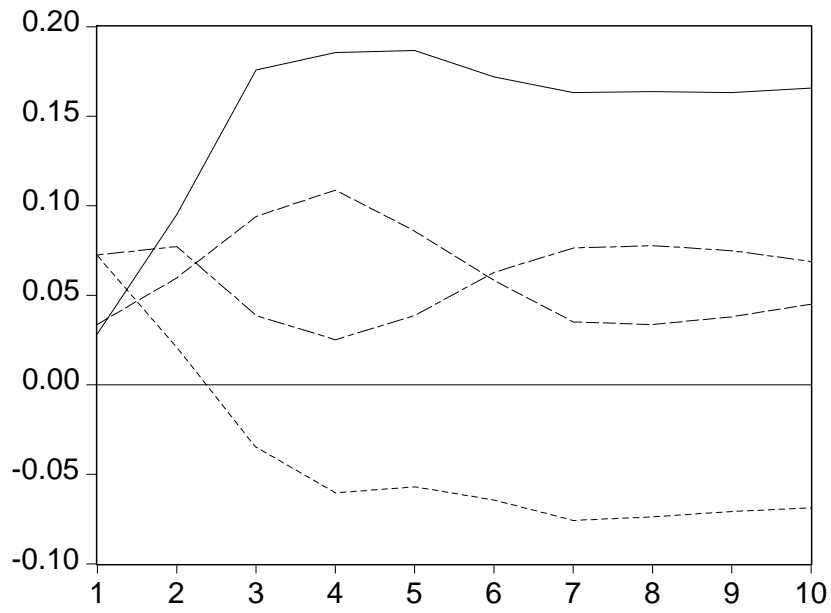
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(1)



—— GDP - - - - BM MP/P - · - · - M

(1)

()

:
.
.
(GDP)
(M) (BM) (MP/P)
(%5) . I(1)
(trace test) (maximum eigenvalues test)
(%5) (r=0)
(%5) (r ≤ 1)
.
.
%33 (% 67.00)
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" (2002)

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