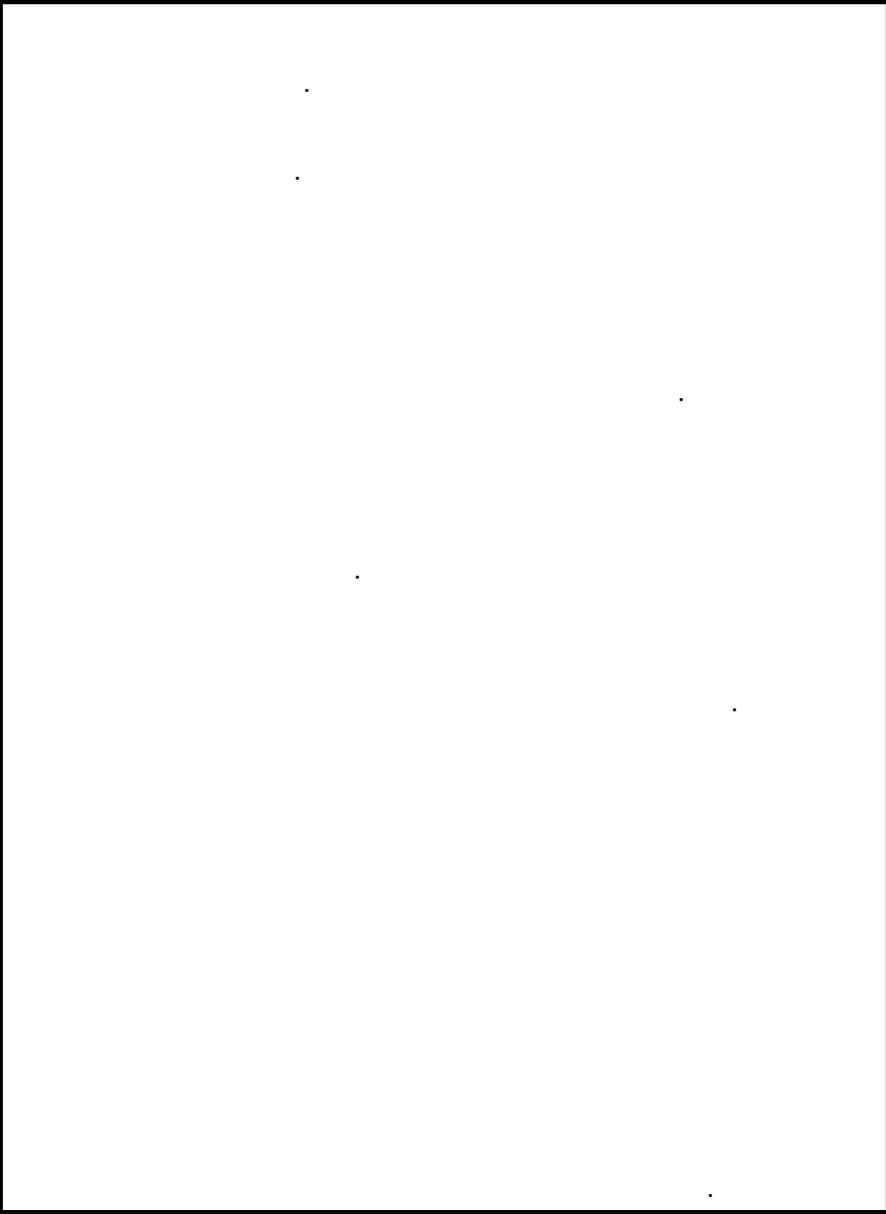


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⁽¹⁾Ronald De Mclaurin. ed., *The Political Role of Minority Groups in the Middle East* (New York: Praeger,1979), appendix 6, pp. 268-287.

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⁽¹⁾Saad Eddin Ibrahim , “ Crises , Elites and Democratization in the Arab World” , Middle East Journal, Vol.47, no.2 (Spring 1993),PP.294-295.

⁽²⁾Saad Eddin Ibrahim,- 296 -295
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