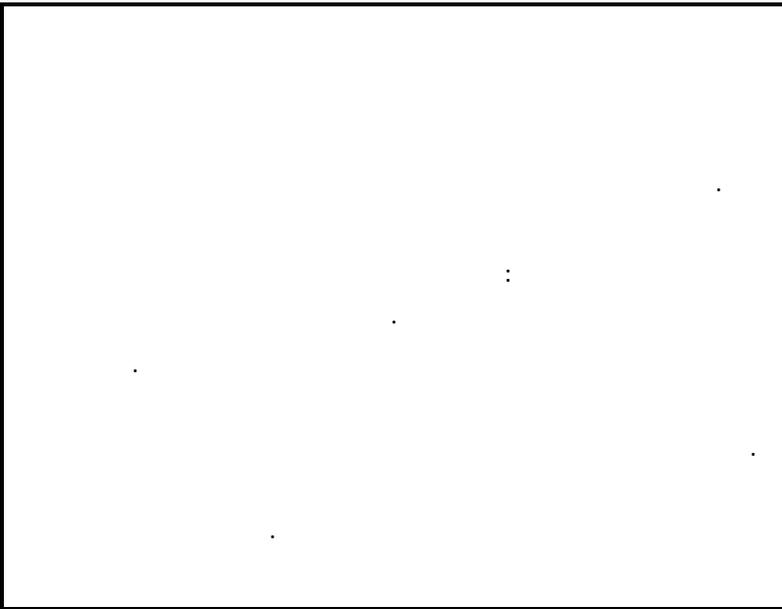


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%40 "Rexeode"  
.21987 %30  
: .5

: :2-1  
(ABFF)

3:  
(SQS) .1

10  
(MEI) .2

10  
:(AP) " " .3

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: : .4  
.  
(SQS)

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(ABFF) : -  
(VA) %29 1265164.5 2003  
(SQS)  
%10 (VA(SQS)) %16 411109

95

.03

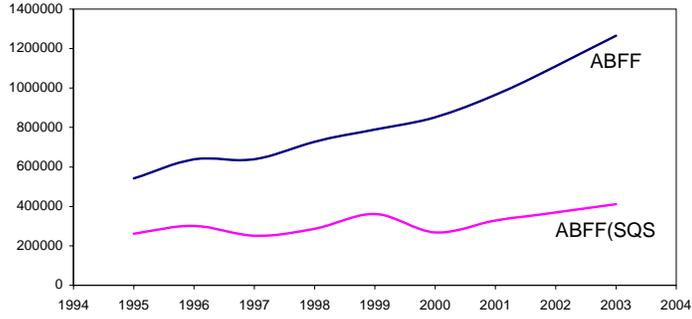
( )

ABFF(SQS)	VA(SQS)	VA <sup>4</sup>	ABFF	Année
261555,7	882104,7	1568787,8	541826	1995
301644,5	1161824,8	2047685,8	639447,1	1996
251535,2	1261457,3	2215176,4	638119,7	1997
286337,8	1082321,3	2217445,4	728754,1	1998
361706,6	1354440,5	2598955,8	789798,6	1999
268148,7	2131128,6	3430857,2	852628,7	2000
329130,1	1983811,2	3485655,9	965462,5	2001
369681,1	2062051	3661098,5	1111309,3	2002
411109	2521662,9	4307957,6	1265164,5	2003

:1

ONS, Les tableaux économiques d'ensemble de 1995 à 2003, n° 412, p3-11 :

الشكل رقم ١: تطور التراكم الإجمالي لرأس المال الثابت الكلي و للمؤسسات الإنتاجية (SQS) (بالملايين)



2000

99

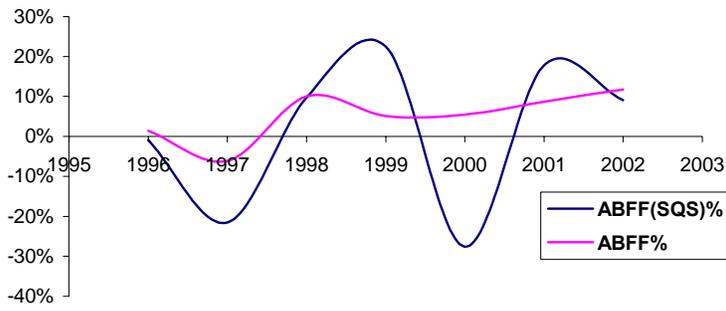
.2000

19 30 96 95

<sup>5</sup>(IPI)

( )

ABFF(SQS) %	ABFF %	ABFF(SQS)/IPP I	ABFF/IPPI	IPPI	Année
		454,721	941,98	575,2	1995
-1%	1%	450,687	955,40	669,3	1996
-22%	-6%	353,578	896,99	711,4	1997
10%	10%	387,886	987,20	738,2	1998
22%	5%	475,055	1037,30	761,4	1999
-28%	5%	344,089	1094,10	779,3	2000
18%	9%	405,383	1189,14	811,9	2001
9%	12%	442,044	1328,84	836,3	2002



2000

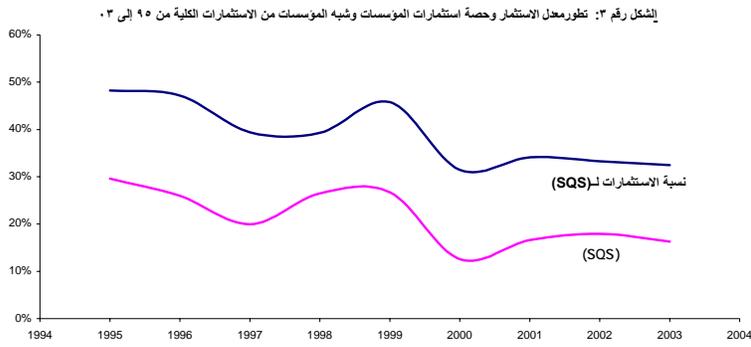
.03 95

SQS

:3

Année	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
ABFF(SQS)/ABFF	48%	47%	39%	39%	46%	31%	34%	33%	32%
TI(SQS)	30%	26%	20%	26%	27%	13%	17%	18%	16%

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٩ % ( )  
 ١٢ % 2002 96  
 5 % 02 96 1 %  
 8.1 % 2.8 %

90 2000.6

:

:

-

1%

12%

2003

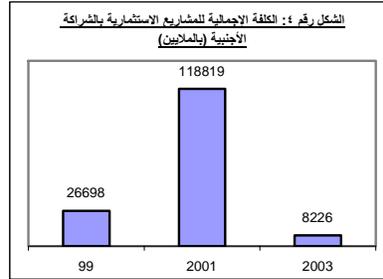
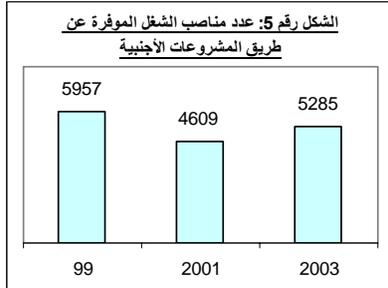
2001

99 2003:

4:

03	01	99	
	43	60	
5285	4609	5957	
8266	118819	26698	
1%	12%	3%	

:





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 :1-3

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 :  
 :.1

$$w = \frac{K}{Y} \Rightarrow K = w \times Y \Rightarrow \Delta K = w \times \Delta Y \Rightarrow I = w \times \Delta Y$$

:w  
 :K  
 :Y  
 :I

$$\begin{aligned}
 & ( \quad ) \\
 & ( \quad = \quad (w) \quad )
 \end{aligned}$$

( \quad ) : .2

$$PmP_L/PmP_K = P_L/P_K$$

( )

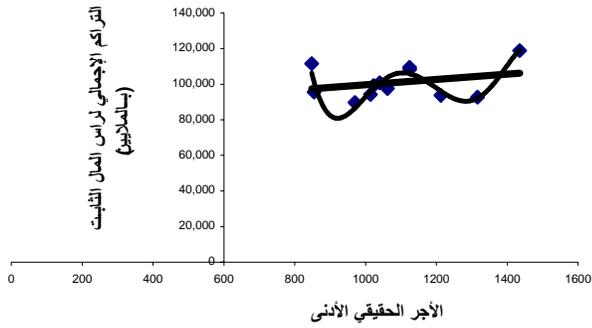
1998 1968  
%28.5 .7 0.285  
%25  
%38

(Automatisation)

<sup>8</sup>2001 90

:

الشكل رقم 3 العلاقة بين نمو الأجور ونمو الإستثمار



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:(Intuition) .3

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$$Re = \frac{EBE}{k \times P_e} \dots\dots(1):$$

:EBE

:k\*P<sub>e</sub>

9.

$$Re = \frac{EBE}{K \times P_e} = \frac{EBE \times (P \times y)}{(P \times y) \times K \times P_e} = \left( \frac{EBE}{P \times y} \right) \times \left( \frac{y}{K} \right) \times \left( \frac{1}{\frac{P_e}{P}} \right) \dots (2)$$

: y

P :

:

:  $\left( \frac{EBE}{P \times y} \right)$

:  $\left( \frac{y}{K} \right)$

:  $\left( \frac{P_e}{P} \right)$

( )

:

- -

----- =

2-3

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 :  
 :  
 ( )

$$\begin{aligned}
 &: \\
 ABFF_t &= a_0 + a_1 PIB_{t-1} + a_2 r_t + a_3 (EBE_{t-1}/PIB_{t-1}) + a_4 (IPPI_t/IPC_t) \\
 & \quad .t \qquad \qquad \qquad :ABFF_t \\
 & \quad .t \qquad \qquad \qquad :r_t \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad :EBE \\
 & \qquad \qquad \quad .(t-1) \qquad :PIB_{t-1} \\
 & \qquad \qquad \quad .t \qquad :IPPI_t \\
 & \qquad \qquad \quad .t \qquad :IPC_t \\
 & : \qquad \qquad \qquad :
 \end{aligned}$$

: 2002 89

2002 89 PIB, ABFF, r, EBE/PIB, IPPI/IPC : :5

	VAR1	VAR2	VAR3	VAR4	VAR5
	ABFFr (10 <sup>6</sup> )	PIBr(y) (10 <sup>6</sup> )	r réelle	EBE/PIB	IPPI/IPC
89	114828,1	316982,84	-2%	0,531433	1
90	111426,38	355184	-10%	0,57950517	1,10602205
91	93746,3834	393553,859	-13%	0,64559498	1,49056604
92	99300,9097	470013,477	-19%	0,59911979	1,46264074
93	97503,0084	468219,038	-8%	0,57830234	1,41146497
94	92676,8251	427940,552	-11%	0,5885323	1,44685752
95	94197,8442	419183,942	-11%	0,62112999	1,45841785
96	95539,6833	441537,576	-2%	0,63469439	1,42982269
97	89696,3733	480984,704	9%	0,63545032	1,43737498
98	100704,416	489685,41	6%	0,63411246	1,42114585
99	108392,435	465443,555	8%	0,65977499	1,43066516
00	109405,877	522998,873	9%	0,67260029	1,45991008
01	118918,586	692899,963	4%	0,65795555	1,45632287
02	132882,937	679569,507	6%	0,64777668	1,47889441

: S-Plus

$$ABFF_t = a_0 + a_1 PIB_{t-1} + a_2 r_t + a_3 (EBE_{t-1}/PIB_{t-1}) + a_4 (IPPI_t/IPC_t)$$

$$ABFF_t = 97711.42 + 0.12 PIB_{t-1} - 32399.76 r_t + 135276.52 (EBE_{t-1}/PIB_{t-1}) - 97384.42 (IPPI_t/IPC_t)$$

0.12

0.12

1352.77

324

974 0.01

0.81 (R<sup>2</sup>) :

10

11

%81 (

$$\bar{R}^2 = 1 - (1 - R^2) \times \frac{n-1}{n-k} = 1 - (1 - 0.81) \frac{14-1}{14-5} = 0.7256$$

14 :n

.5 :k

9.491

0.05 0.0027

% 0.27

0.0008 0.03 :

a<sub>3</sub> a<sub>2</sub> 0.0025 0.1827 0.2957

$a_4$   $a_1$   $a_0$

0.18 0.29

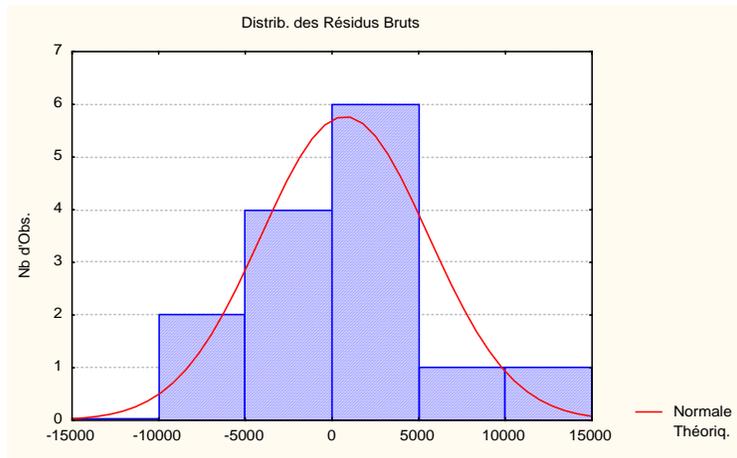
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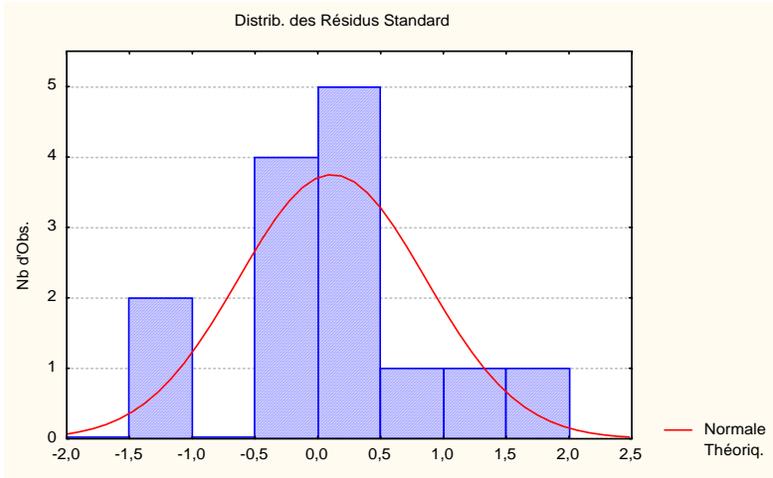
(BLUE<sup>12</sup>)

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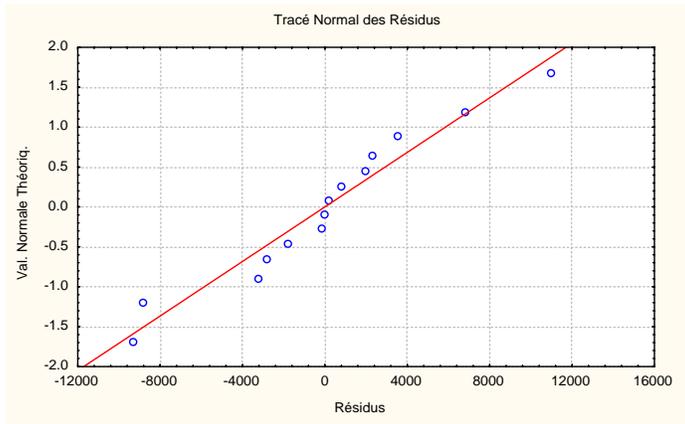
(Statistica-version 5.1)





( )

:



(Durbin-Watson)

$$d = \frac{\sum_{i=2}^n (\hat{u}_i - \hat{u}_{i-1})^2}{\sum_{i=1}^n \hat{u}_i^2}$$

.i :  $\hat{u}_i$   
:n

(Statistica-version 5.1)

: 13

D de Durbin-Watson et auto corrélation des résidus

D Durbin-Watson	Auto Corrélation
Estimat. <b>2.119620</b>	<b>-0,347335</b>

$d_2$   $d_1$

$(4 - d_2)$   $d_2$

$d_2$   $d_1$

:  $d$  **1.73 0.45** ( $n = 14, k - 1 = 4$ )

$$1.73 < 2.12 < (4 - 1.73) = 2.27$$

---

0.12

0.12

1352.77

324

974

0.01

(S-Plus )

\*\*\* Linear Model \*\*\*

Call:

```
lm(formula = VAR1 ~ VAR2 + VAR3 + VAR4 + VAR5, data =
SplusBook1.Feuill.B3.F16,
na.action = na.exclude)
```

Coefficients:

```
(Intercept)  VAR2  VAR3  VAR4  VAR5
 97711.42 0.121273 -32399.76 135276.5 -97384.42
```

Degrees of freedom: 14 total; 9 residual

Residual standard error: 6456.484

```
Call: lm(formula = VAR1 ~ VAR2 + VAR3 + VAR4 + VAR5, data =
SplusBook1.Feuill.B3.F16,
na.action = na.exclude)
```

Residuals:

```
Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
-9326 -2615 46.41 2195 10954
```

Coefficients:

	Value	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	97711.4168	37969.5658	2.5734	0.0300
VAR2	0.1213	0.0245	4.9550	0.0008
VAR3	-32399.7575	29184.8777	-1.1102	0.2957
VAR4	135276.5166	93694.0648	1.4438	0.1827
VAR5	-97384.4177	23432.5006	-4.1560	0.0025

Residual standard error: 6456 on 9 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-Squared: 0.8084

F-statistic: 9.491 on 4 and 9 degrees of freedom, the p-value is 0.002738

---

Correlation of Coefficients:

(Intercept)	VAR2	VAR3	VAR4	
VAR2	0.0449			
VAR3	0.5822	-0.4027		
VAR4	-0.8910	-0.0158	-0.6269	
VAR5	0.4228	-0.3877	0.6040	-0.7528

Analysis of Variance Table

Response: VAR1

Terms added sequentially (first to last)

	Df	Sum of Sq	Mean Sq	F Value	Pr(F)
VAR2	1	550197607	550197607	13.19856	0.0054602
VAR3	1	39255767	39255767	0.94170	0.3571969
VAR4	1	273089542	273089542	6.55108	0.0307119
VAR5	1	720002172	720002172	17.27196	0.0024625
Residuals	9	375175652	41686184		

(Statistica )

Valeurs Prévues & Résidus ( )

Var. Dépendante : VAR1(ABFF)

Observations	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Valeur Observée	114828,1	111426,4	93746,4	99300,9	97503,0	92676,8	94197,8
Valeur Prévues	111345,6	114559,2	91635,7	99246,6	97841,4	91811,7	93981,3
Résidus	3482,50	-3132,86	2110,71	54,29	-338,38	865,16	216,54
Standard Val.Prév	,64600	,93775	-1,14339	-,45242	-,58000	-1,12741	-,93044
Standard Résidus	,53562	-,48185	,32464	,00835	-,05204	,13307	,03330
Err.Type Val.Prév	5362,491	4931,700	4283,158	3994,416	3930,589	3552,841	2770,761
Mahabns Distance	7,914637	6,550883	4,713059	3,978058	3,822503	2,953183	1,432314
Résidus Supprim	10891,2	-7377,4	3729,0	87,2	-533,3	1233,5	264,6
Cook Distance	,381753	,148148	,028550	,000014	,000492	,002149	,000060

Minimum	14	13	12	11	10	9	8
89696,4	132882,9	118918,6	109405,9	108392,4	100704,4	89696,4	95539,7
91635,7	121892,9	127671,6	107155,0	101612,3	102660,9	99289,8	98515,7
-9593,40	10990,01	-8753,05	2250,83	6780,09	-1956,44	-9593,40	-2976,01
-1,14339	1,60355	2,12818	,26556	-,23765	-,14246	-,44850	-,51878
-1,47550	1,69030	-1,34625	,34619	1,04280	-,30091	-1,47550	-,45772
2240,117	4171,811	4794,743	3370,133	3403,807	2655,646	3582,017	2240,117
,614613	4,423547	6,141231	2,564204	2,634351	1,240216	3,017200	,614613
-19188,2	18681,0	-19188,2	3077,7	9339,9	-2348,2	-13774,1	-3376,9
,000014	,679745	,947316	,012041	,113112	,004352	,272446	,006404

Médiane	Moyenne	Maximum
100002,7	104230,0	132882,9
100451,1	104230,0	127671,6
135,41	-,00	10990,01
-,34307	,00000	2,12818
,02083	-,00000	1,69030
3756,303	3788,874	5362,491
3,419851	3,714286	7,914637
175,9	50,4	18681,0
,020295	,185470	,947316

:" " 1  
.1152 1994

<sup>2</sup>Joseph KERGUERIS, les déterminants de l'investissement, RAPPORT D'INFORMATION, n°:35, SÉNAT(France), SESSION ORDINAIRE DE 2002-2003.

<sup>3</sup> ONS, Les tableaux économiques d'ensemble de 1995 à 2003, n° 412, p12.

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.211 2000/1999

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<sup>9</sup> J. P. Gourlaouen, Economie de l'entreprise à l'économie nationale, Vuibert, 1986, p237.

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<sup>11</sup> Damodar N.Gujurati, Econométrie, Traduction par Bernard Bernier, De Boeck université, Bruxelles, p 222

<sup>12</sup> Best linear unbiased estimator

- <sup>13</sup> Christian Labrousse, Introduction à l'économétrie, DUNOD, 1980, Paris, p 43
- <sup>14</sup> Miloudi Boubakeur, Investissement et stratégies de développement, OPU, 1988, Ben Aknoun, Alger.
- <sup>15</sup> Claude Sobry et Jean-Claude verez, Eléments de macroéconomie, ellipses, 1996, Paris.
- <sup>16</sup> ONS, Activité, emploi et chômage au 3<sup>ème</sup> trimestre 2004, n°411.
- <sup>17</sup> ONS, Annuaire statistique de l'Algérie, Résultats 1999-2001, Editions 2003, n°20.

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.2006/3/28