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GATS/

General Agreement on Trade in Services

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(UNCTAD/United Nation, Conference on Trade and Development)

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(Cross border) :

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32 1995

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Jutta Hoffman, Internationales Consulting – Engineering , staatsverlage der DDR,1988, p. 17-²

The General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS): objectives, coverage and disciplines -³

,populations the John Croome , Guide to the Uruguay Round Agreements Kluwer Law international ,

London, WTO,1999 p.163 - 165

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(Consumption abroad) :

(Commercial presence abroad) :

(temporary movement of natural person) :

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Peter gallagher,Patrick low and Andrew L. Stoler, managing the challenges of wto participation ⁴
: ,cambridge Uni.Press,wto ,2005, P.577,

1945

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World Trade Report 2003, World Trade Organization, S.69 ⁸

The Legal Texts, The Results of Uruguay Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations, wto,2002 -320 ⁹
s.287

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(MFN/ Most Favoured Nation) :

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The Legal Texts, The Results of Uruguay Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations, wto, 2002 p.314 11

The Legal Texts, The Results of Uruguay Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations, wto, 2002 12
p.287

(Transparency) : (

13

(National Treatment) : (

14

(Autonomous Liberalization) : (

288 13

299 14

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(Market Access) :

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(Recognition Requirements) :

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¹⁷ 292 - 293
¹⁸ انظر تقرير الاقتصاد العربي الموحد ، فصل الثاني عشر 2002 ص 8 - 10

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John Croome , Guide to the Uruguay Round Agreements Kluwer Law international , 242 ²⁰
London, WTO,1999 P 81
Guide to the Gats An Overview of Issues for Further Liberalztion of Trade in Services , WTO ²¹
Secretariat ,Kluwer Law international 2001 PS.305

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2002 %67
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%79

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%42

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www.amf.org.ae

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1796	2003	1570,1	364,3	%20	.2002 -1980	24	
		1545,5					
	²⁵ 1980		398,1	2003	1782	2002	
		15					
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www. Worldbank.org 5 2004

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<http://www.almujtamaa-mag.com/Detail.asp?InSectionID=76&InNewsItemID=124342>
www.amf.org.ac 6 2003 ²⁹



		9,8	2000		2002
		%72			
5,2		4,8			
2,42		3,9			2002
	2002	1,52	2,88		
	%28,6		1,5		%48
	%29		. ³⁰ .2002		1,7
. 2000		%27			1,5
			1,57	2002	

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2003 %75,76

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29			31
		11	2002

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%46,11 %47,8 %24
%19,2 .2000 ³².2003
.2000 %13 %17 %14,4
³³.2003

. ³⁴

. ³⁵

86 1996 (----) 9 32
Handbook of statistics 2004 2003 9... 33
7 .. 34
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Handbook of statistics 2004, www.unctad.org

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2002

the World Trade Organization Agreement ,in the Legal Texts ,the Results of the Uruguay ⁴¹

Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations,WTO,Publications2002P.295

www.amf.org.ae

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2004 2003

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	2002				-
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2002			.%3	%5-4	
	%2,8		%3,5		
.	2004			. %7,2	
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5,766				2001	
		1999		. 4,664	6,251
		2,286	1,621	1,708	

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201,6	2002				
	2003	2002		460,4	
		%47,7		%75, 6	
		43 .		.,381 1,81 4,46	
			:		
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897,7		608,9			-
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	178,5	558,3			-
536,9	2002	%5,8			
		%8			
%18,5	2002	1,1	2002	1,4	
	%13,1				
	392	%40,8		950,3	
	312,7				
	%55,5	2002		486,1	2002
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 2000 60 : . -9
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 1997 358
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 86 1996
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 2001
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<http://www.mof.gov.kw.coag-news4-4html>
 . 2001 5 - - - -14

				http:www.mof.gov.kw.coag-news4-4html	
121	1998	238	:	-	-15
32	1995	-	"	" :	-16
					-17
		11	2002	29	
			:		-
1.T.P.Hill on Gods and services, Review of Income and Welth,23 , December 1977, P.3					
2. Jutta Hoffman, Internationales Consulting – Engineering , staatsverlage der DDR,1988, S. 17					
3.The General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS): objectives, coverage and disciplines ,populations the WTO,in ¹ , The General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS): objectives, coverage and disciplines ,populations the WTO,in www.tow.org , John Croome , Guide to the Uruguay Round Agreements Kluwer Law international , London, WTO,1999 S.163 - 165					
4. World Trade Report 2003 ,World Trade Organization ,S69					
5.The Legal Texts, The Results of Uruguay Round of Multilateral Trade Negotions, wto,2002 S.492					
10.the World Trade Organization Agreement ,in the Legal Texts ,the Results of the Uruguay Round of Multilatiral Trade					
11.Anwarul Hoda Tariff Negotiationsand renegotiations under the GATTT and the ,WTO,Publications 2002 S.312					
242 12.John Croome , Guide to the Uruguay Round Agreements Kluwer Law international , London, WTO,1999 S. 81					
13. Guide to the GATS An Overview of Issues for Further Liberalztion of Trade in Services , WTO Secretariat ,Kluwer Law international 2001 S.305					
			:		-
	2004	2003			-1
				www.amf.org.ae	-2
	5/2	2004	2003		-3
			2004	2003	-4
				2003 ,	-5
				World investment Report 2002, 2003,.	- 6
				Handbook of statistics.unctad. 2003, 2004	-7
127	-23	-			-8

2002 1980 (1)

2002	2000	1995	1990	1985	1980	
%67	%65	%63	%59	%56	%51	
%72	%70	%67	%64	%63	%58	
%49	%49	%49	%48	%44	%40	
%79	%76	%73	%70	%68	%66	
%65	%65	%63	%61	%58	%55	(15)
%66	%67	%65	%64	%60	%56	
%65	%64	%63	%57	%56	%53	
%66	%64	%63	%62	%59	%55	
%88	%82	%84	%70	%79	%56	
%67	%66	%64	%62	%59	%59	
%67	%66	%62	%60	%56	%54	
%64	%63	%64	%67	%65	%55	
%73	%70	%68	%61	%52	%54	

handbook of statistics , unctad ., 2003, www. Unctad .org. :

2003 1980

(2)

2003	2002	2001	2000	1995	1990	1980		
560·12	678·75	817·57	1387·95	335·73	208·65	54·99		
611·66	596·49	721·50	1186·84	358·24	242·06	53·70		
379·40	513·11	590·53	1129·12	216·71	171·81	46·63		
572·13	548·87	659·15	1084·93	304·91	225·80	50·36		
165·13	152·50	215·54	249·76	114·23	36·77	8·36		
34·42	42·994	59·49	98·71	52·69	16·26	3·34		

Handbook of statistics, 2004, unctad. :

www. unctad .org

(2002 - 1996)

(3)

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45,19	
56,17	
48,74	
50,50	
41,01	
47,91	

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%

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2002	1998	
75,21	66,82	
53,87	55,47	
75,49	75,17	
46,68	52,21	
69,38	69,38	
44,54	56,37	
29,94	47,67	
43,52	50,24	
45,31	45,01	
46,21	50,86	
43,91	48,60	

127 -23 -

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0.01	0.29			0.6			4.13	4.2	48	79	6.6	4	5.4	16	100	%
0.14	5.1		108				7625	70.6	822.8	143.4	115.6	72.79	9893	287.7	1796.5	2003
	0.26			0.57	1.78	3.45	3.96	4.13	43.7	7.84	6.34	3.78	5.5	17.4	100%	%
0.45	4.1		9	27.9	54.1	62.11	64.91	64.91	686	123.1	99.6	59.4	85.9	272.6	1570.1	2002
	0.26		0.6	1.77	3.39	3.91	4.31	4.31	42	7.42	5.63	3.86	5.4	18.2	100%	%
0.14	3.8		8.8	26.1	50	57.8	63.7	63.7	625.7	109.6	83.2	57.1	80	269.1	1478.1	2001
	0.19		0.66	1.87	3.06	3.61	4.63	4.63	41%	7.79	5.57	3.79	5.44	18.8	100%	%
0.024	2.9		9.7	27.63	45.2	53.2	68.3	68.3	606.2	115	82.1	56	80.3	277.3	1475.7	2000
													-	-	100%	%
0821	2.8		9.3	27.34	48	53.1	68.3	68.3	597.8	112.2	83.2	58	81.7	258.6	1391	1999
0.01	0.17		69	2.11	3.76	3.34	5.38	5.38	43	6.44	6.3	15.5	6.99	16.60	100%	%
0.082	2		8.3	25.04	44.65	39.8	63.97	63.97	506	76.5	75.2	61.2	83.1	197.8	1188.9	1995
0.02	0.24		0.61	2.33	3.64	3.53	5.28	5.28	47	6.87	6.7	6.2	8.46	%17	100%	%
0.134	1.9		4.8	18.2	28.5	27.65	41.4	41.4	369.5	53.8	51.6	48.6	66.3	132.9	783.1	1990
315	915				13.4	12.6	121.45	121.45		29.5	22.8	19.4	34.7	63.5	381.8	1985
25	709				16.7	11.5	18.8	18.8		43.3	25.8	18.8	42.2	38.1	364.3	1980
																/

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		0.1	0.36	0.16	0.1		0.35			2.5	6.1		46	6.7	9.4	4.1	4.6	14	100%	100	%	
	7.9	1.48	5.48	2.4	1.4		5.99	649.5	45.6	110.3		794.3	118.3	170.8	740.1	838.2	228.5	1,782	1,782	1782	2003	
	0.46	0.09	0.31	0.12	0.09		0.39	3.61	2.43	6.9			6.56	9.65	3.98	4.41	13.3		100%	100%	%	
	7.2	1.45	4.9	1.9	1.35		6.01	55.7	37.6	106.6			92.7	149.1	61.5	68.2	205.6		1545.5	1545.5	2002	
	0.49	0.1	0.31	0.12	0.09		0.43	3.55	2.29	7.35			6.31	9.33	3.82	4.2	13.75		100%	100%	%	
	7.2	1.52	4.5	1.71	1.33		6.4	52.2	33.7	107			92.7	137.2	56.1	61.8	202		1469.6	1469.6	2001	
	0.75	0.1	0.28	0.1	0.08		0.49	3.42	2.12	7.92			6.56	9.18	3.74	4.1	14		100%	100%	%	
	11	1.5	4.12	1.52	1.12		7.2	50	31	115.7			95.9	134.1	54.63	59.9	205.2		1460.9	1460.9	2000	
																			100%	100%	%	
	9.4	1.5	3.7	1.54	1.1	0.887	6	48	30	114.2			91	137.5	56.2	63.5	181		1376.8	1376.8	1999	
	0.73	0.12	0.32	0.11	0.1	0.04	0.38	3.66	1.76	10.21			5.23	10.5	4.59	5.42	10.7		100%	100%	%	
	8.7	1.4	3.8	1.3	1.3	0.532	4.5	43.6	21	121.45			62.3	125.3	54.6	64.5	25		1191	1191	1995	
	1.56	0.14	0.34	0.12	0.08	0.11	0.41	3.56	1.87	10.34			5.49	9.7	5.72	6.19	12.02		100%	100%	%	
	12.7	1.1	2.8	0.94	0.682	0.926	3.3	29	15.2	84.3			44.7	79.2	46.6	50.5	979.5		814.8	814.8	1990	
	13.8	1.1	3.32	0.479	0.448	1.46	2.9	4.2		41		147.6	33	16	25	57.2	397.6				1985	
	14.8	0.844	2.6	0.72	0.489	1.99	2.19	5.4		25.22		171.1	40.8	15.7	31.1	28.9	398.1				1980	
												(15)										

					0.05						
		7.7	11.6		0.871						
			0.4	0.73							
			6.3	11.2		0.93					
	0.17	0.44	0.84		0.05						
	2.44	6.5	12.3	0.11	0.744						
	0.16	0.58	0.84	1.7	0.05	0.1					
	2.36	8.05	12.3	0.11	0.739	1.5					
					1.6						
	2.6	8.9	10.5	1.5	0.755	1.42					
	0.11	0.39	0.69	0.08	0.05	0.11					
	1.04	4.7	8.2	0.985	0.635	1.4					
	1.14	0.34	0.59	0.09	0.06	0.09					
	1.2	2.08	4.8	0.179	0.474	0.702					
	2.4				0.713	0.485	0.739				
	2.6				0.518	0.468	0.335				

international trade statistics, 2003, 2004, world trade organization table :

(9)

(7)

2003	2002	2001		
9	9.7	9.3		
37.8	39.3	40.5		
30.7	35.3	39.3		
22.5	26.3	26.3		
14.4	15.6	14.6		
14.5	15.7	14.8		
5.4	6.7	6.9		
37.4	38.2	38.2		
	22.0	25.3		
		26.3		
26.8	28.1	30.5		
12.9	13.2	13		
4.7	35.7	36.1		
24.7	16.9	16.1		
37.3	35.7	36.1		
16.4	16.9	16.1		
67.4	66.4	68.7		
30.5	34.6	35.6		

Handbook of statistics, 2004, unctad. :

www.unctad.org

(8)

2003	2002	2001		
20	204	20.1		
19.5	19.9	19.5		
21.4	21.7	21.7		
18.7	18.2	15.9		
14.1	14.6	13.4		
22.3	23	22.6		
22.6	22.7	22.2		(15)
22.1	22.3	21.5		
29.6	29.5	28		
16.4	16.2	15.9		
14.5	15.5	16		
16.7	18	18.1		
22.7	22.7	22.1		
20.5	20.6	20		
14.1	13.6	13.8		
22.6	24.2	23.7		
32.5	32.2	30.7		
24.4	24.3	23.7		
33	33.7	33.6		
18.1	18.6	18.1		
19.3	19.2	19.1		
20.5	20.6	19.7		

Handbook of statistics, 2004, unctad. :

www.unctad.org

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2003	2002	2001	2000	999	998	997	996	995	990		/
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
%75.76	%75.14	%75	72.36	74.8	74.38	72.53	73.37	73.93	79.88		
72.8	%71.91	%72	69.53	72.18	72.04	69.54	70.59	71.22	76.26		
21.87	%22.68	%23.4	24.29	21.93	21.78	23.61	22.55	22.32	18.85		
24.24	25.44	%25.92	27.05	24.77	24.6	27.09	25.89	25.09	22.62		
47.77	45.89	%44.35	42.87	46.29	46.48	44.16	45.55	46.53	52.61		
46.11	44.01	%24.84	40.89	44.63	45.06	42.16	43.36	44.15	47.31		(15)
2003	2002	2001									
16.35	17.78	18.51									
13.96	14.65	14.65									
47.77	45.89	44.35									
46.11	44.01	24.84									
5.36	5.30	5.35									
4.62	4.27	3.73									
6.61	6.4	5.74									
9.4	9.08	9.31									
3.97	3.69	3.75									
4.10	3.92	3.79									
4.13	3.83	3.78									
2.5	2.3	2.23									
7.87	8.02	7.7									
6.68	6.64	6.52									
4.17	4.02	4.19									
6.08	6.65	7.1									

0.65	0.57	0.59		
0.35	0.41	0.46		
0.29	0.27	0.26		
0.26	0.15	0.14		
0.01	0.01	0.04		
0.04	0.05	0.19		
0.04	0.05	0.09		
0.09	0.16	0.1		
0.08	0.09	0.11		
0.10	0.11	0.11		
0.1	0.36	0.35		
0.36	0.07	0.06		
0.06	0.06	0.05		
0.05		9.3		

Handbook of statistics, UNCTAD, 2004

(10)

2002 - 2000

الجدول رقم (1)
صادرات وواردات بعض الدول العربية من الخدمات
(2002-2000)

(بليون دولار)

واردات الخدمات			صادرات الخدمات			
2002	2001	2000	2002	2001	2000	
1,731.2	1,725.1	1,722.6	1,512.6	1,481.7	1,636.7	الأردن
927.7	747.6	738.3	1,059.3	950.3	933.5	البحرين
1,523.8	1,440.6	1,221.9	2,880.4	3,022.4	2,856.3	تونيس
2,480.0	2,440.0	2,360.0	1,300.0	910.0	910.0	الجزائر
7,150.0	7,165.0	10,942.0	5,177.0	5,172.0	4,785.0	السعودية
821.8	637.7	651.8	54.7	23.9	30.1	السودان
1,987.7	1,869.4	1,879.1	1,566.0	1,526.4	1,471.7	سورية
...	1,677.5	1,565.7	...	348.5	423.9	عمان
5,913.1	5,355.3	4,906.5	1,648.6	1,663.3	1,817.6	الكويت
1,399.0	1,253.9	1,803.3	44.6	106.4	47.6	ليبيا
6,628.9	7,066.3	7,513.0	9,152.5	9,040.8	9,804.6	مصر
2,417.3	2,071.4	1,860.4	3,890.2	3,939.5	2,995.9	المغرب
898.5	847.6	809.4	165.3	170.5	210.9	اليمن

المصدر: الإحصائيات الاقتصادية للتقرير الاقتصادي العربي الموحد لعام 2003.
ومصادر وطنية ودولية أخرى.

.2005/12/29