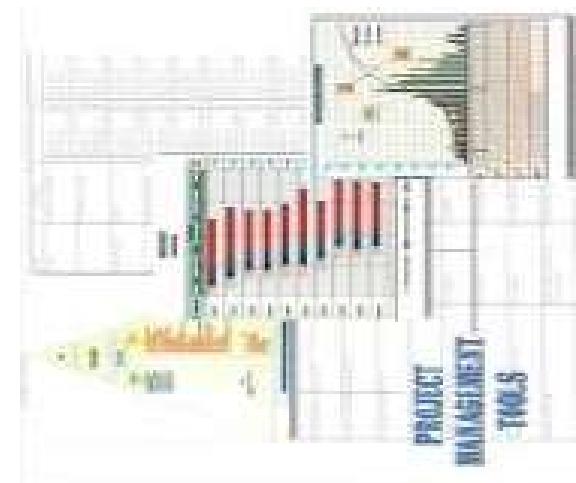
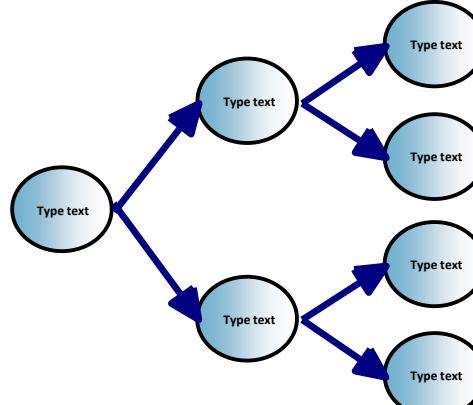
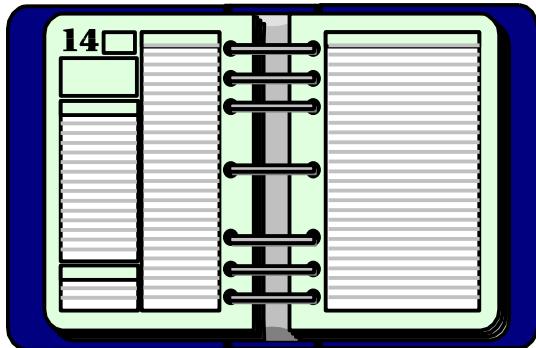


CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERING AND MANAGEMENT

PROJECT PLANNING AND SCHEDULING PERT



أهداف إدارة المشروع... Four Project Management Goals...

Projects Should Be Completed:

1. On schedule
2. Within budget
3. With acceptable quality
4. With zero accident

PERT

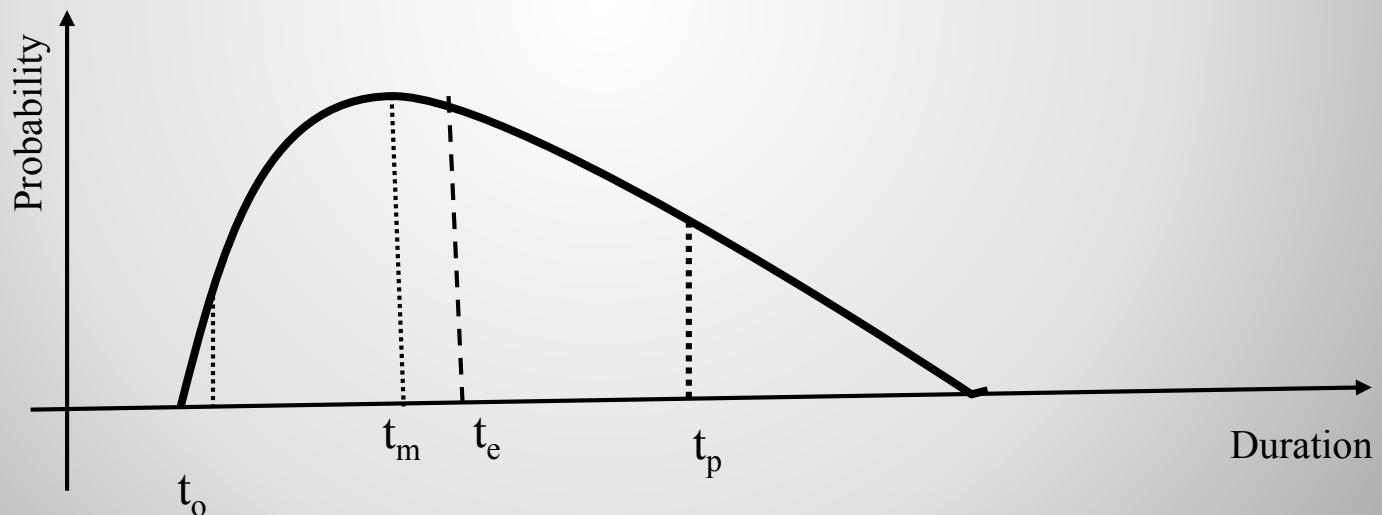
Project Evaluation & Review Technique

مقدمة:

- التقدير المتفاہل :to
- التقدير المتشائم :tp
- التقدير الاكثر احتمالا :tm

الזמן المتوقع للعمليات:

- $t_e = \frac{t_o + 4t_m + tp}{6}$



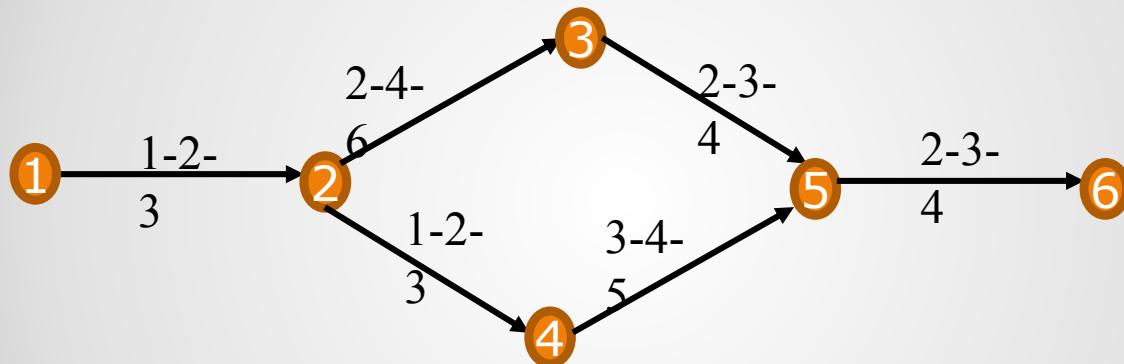
تقدير القيمة الوسطى و التباين لزمن تنفيذ العمليات:

- $\bar{x} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n xi}{n}$
- $V = \frac{(X_1 - \bar{X})^2 + (X_2 - \bar{X})^2 + \dots + (X_n - \bar{X})^2}{n-1}$
- $S = \sqrt{V}$
- $S = \frac{t_p - to}{6}$

طول الزمن المتوقع للمسار الحرج:

- $T_e = \sum t_e$
- $V = \sum v_{(i-j)}$
- $S = \sqrt{V}$

طول الزمن المتوقع للمسار الحرج:



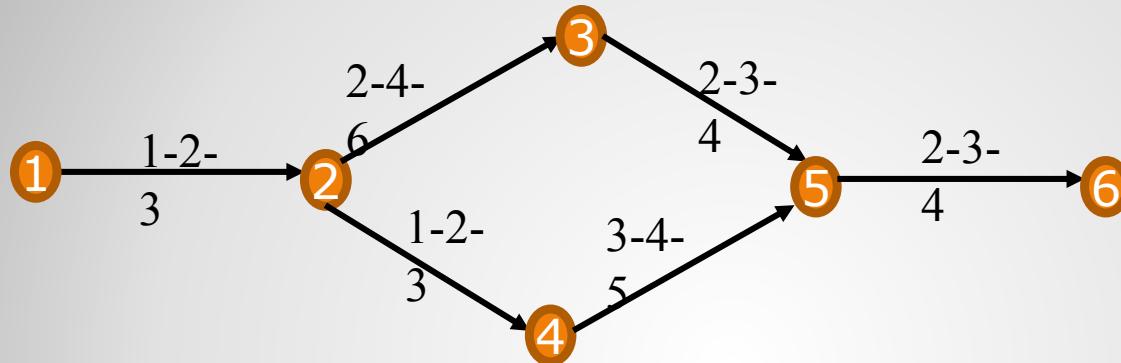
$$T_e = 2 + 4 + 3 + 3 = 12$$

$$V = 0.111 + 0.444 + 0.111 + 0.111$$

$$V = 0.777$$

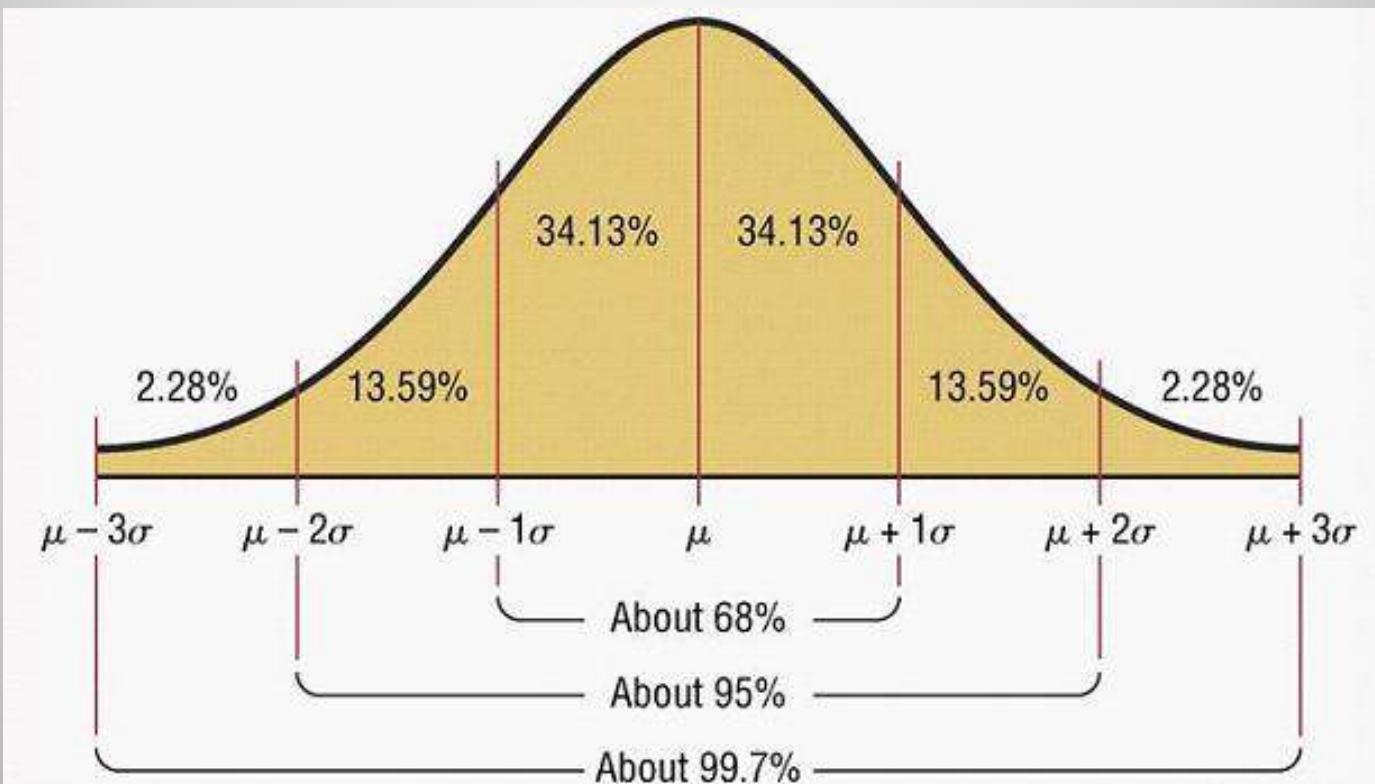
$$S = 0.881$$

طول الزمن المتوقع للمسار الحرج:



المدة المتوقعة te	التباین	الانحراف المعياري	العملية
2	0.111	0.333	1-2
4	0.444	0.667	2-3
2	0.111	0.333	2-4
3	0.111	0.333	3-5
4	0.111	0.333	4-5
3	0.111	0.333	5-6

احتمالات انجاز المشروع:



احتمالات انجاز المشروع في مدة محددة:

$$z = \frac{x - Te}{\sigma}$$

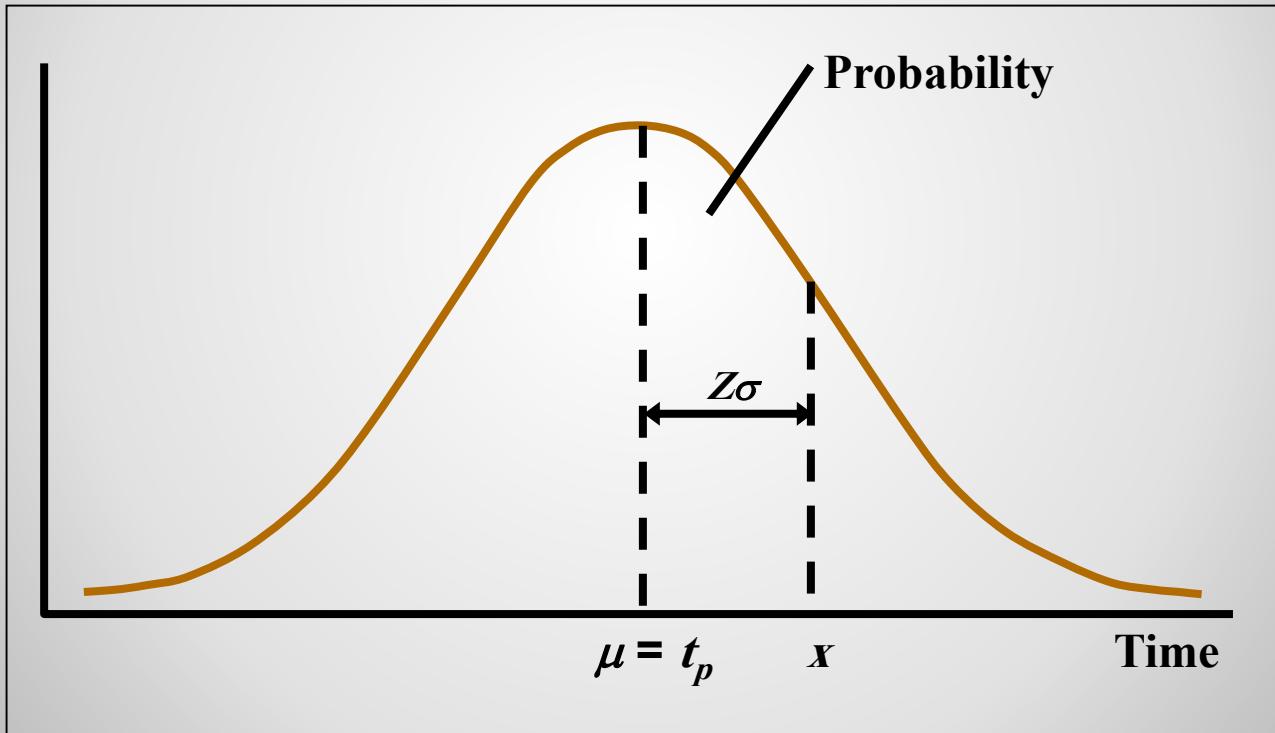
Z = Tabulated value for normal distribution curve

Te = Expected project (critical path) duration

σ = Standard deviation of project (critical path)

x = Specifying project completing duration

Normal Distribution of Project Time



احتمالات انجاز المشروع في مدة محددة:



for $(-\infty < z \leq 0)$

Z	-00	-01	-02	-03	-04	-05	-06	-07	-08	-09
- -0	.5000	.4960	.4920	.4880	.4840	.4801	.4761	.4721	.4681	.4641
- -1	.4602	.4562	.4522	.4483	.4443	.4404	.4364	.4325	.4286	.4247
- -2	.4207	.4168	.4129	.4090	.4052	.4013	.3974	.3936	.3897	.3859
- -3	.3821	.3783	.3745	.3707	.3669	.3632	.3594	.3557	.3520	.3483
- -4	.3446	.3409	.3372	.3336	.3300	.3264	.3228	.3192	.3156	.3121
- -5	.3085	.3050	.3015	.2981	.2946	.2912	.2877	.2843	.2810	.2776
- -6	.2743	.2709	.2676	.2643	.2611	.2578	.2546	.2514	.2483	.2451
- -7	.2420	.2389	.2358	.2327	.2297	.2266	.2236	.2206	.2177	.2148
- -8	.2119	.2090	.2061	.2033	.2005	.1977	.1949	.1922	.1894	.1867
- -9	.1841	.1814	.1788	.1762	.1736	.1711	.1685	.1660	.1635	.1611
- -10	.1587	.1562	.1539	.1515	.1492	.1469	.1446	.1423	.1401	.1379
- -1.1	.1357	.1335	.1314	.1292	.1271	.1251	.1230	.1210	.1190	.1170
- -1.2	.1151	.1131	.1112	.1093	.1075	.1056	.1038	.1020	.1003	.09853
- -1.3	.09680	.09510	.09342	.09176	.09012	.08851	.08691	.08534	.08379	.08226
- -1.4	.08076	.07927	.07780	.07636	.07493	.07353	.07215	.07078	.06944	.06811
- -1.5	.06681	.06552	.06426	.06301	.06178	.06057	.05938	.05821	.05705	.05592
- -1.6	.05480	.05370	.05262	.05155	.05050	.04947	.04846	.04746	.04648	.04551
- -1.7	.04457	.04363	.04272	.04182	.04093	.04006	.03920	.03836	.03754	.03673
- -1.8	.03593	.03515	.03438	.03362	.03288	.03216	.03144	.03074	.03005	.02938
- -1.9	.02872	.02807	.02743	.02680	.02619	.02559	.02500	.02442	.02385	.02330
- -2.0	.02275	.02222	.02169	.02118	.02068	.02018	.01970	.01923	.01876	.01831
- -2.1	.01786	.01743	.01700	.01659	.01618	.01578	.01539	.01500	.01463	.01426
- -2.2	.01390	.01355	.01321	.01287	.01255	.01222	.01191	.01160	.01130	.01101
- -2.3	.01072	.01044	.01017	.009903	.009642	.009387	.009137	.008894	.008656	.008424
- -2.4	.008198	.007976	.007760	.007549	.007344	.007143	.006947	.006756	.006569	.006387
- -2.5	.006210	.006037	.005868	.005703	.005543	.005386	.005234	.005085	.004940	.004799
- -2.6	.004661	.004527	.004396	.004269	.004145	.004025	.003907	.003793	.003681	.003573
- -2.7	.003467	.003364	.003264	.003167	.003072	.002980	.002890	.002803	.002718	.002635
- -2.8	.002555	.002477	.002401	.002327	.002256	.002186	.002118	.002052	.001988	.001926
- -2.9	.001866	.001807	.001750	.001695	.001641	.001589	.001538	.001489	.001441	.001395
- -3.0	.001350	.001306	.001264	.001223	.001183	.001144	.001107	.001070	.001035	.001001
- -3.1	.000976	.0009354	.0009043	.0008740	.0008447	.0008164	.0007888	.0007622	.0007364	.0007114
- -3.2	.0006871	.0006637	.0006410	.0006190	.0005976	.0005770	.0005571	.0005377	.0005190	.0005009
- -3.3	.0004834	.0004665	.0004501	.0004342	.0004189	.0004041	.0003897	.0003758	.0003624	.0003495
- -3.4	.0003369	.0003248	.0003131	.0003018	.0002909	.0002803	.0002701	.0002602	.0002507	.0002415
- -3.5	.0002326	.0002241	.0002158	.0002078	.0002001	.0001926	.0001854	.0001785	.0001718	.0001653
- -3.6	.0001591	.0001531	.0001473	.0001417	.0001363	.0001311	.0001261	.0001213	.0001166	.0001121
- -3.7	.0001078	.0001036	.00009961	.00009574	.00009201	.00008842	.00008496	.00008162	.00007841	.00007532
- -3.8	.00007235	.00006948	.00006673	.00006407	.00006152	.00005906	.00005669	.00005442	.00005223	.00005012
- -3.9	.00004810	.00004615	.00004427	.00004247	.00004074	.00003908	.00003747	.00003594	.00003446	.00003304
- -4.0	.00003167	.00003036	.00002910	.00002789	.00002673	.00002561	.00002454	.00002351	.00002252	.00002157
- -4.1	.00002066	.00001978	.00001894	.00001814	.00001737	.00001662	.00001591	.00001523	.00001458	.00001395
- -4.2	.00001335	.00001277	.00001222	.00001168	.00001118	.00001069	.00001022	.000009774	.000009345	.000008934
- -4.3	.000008540	.000008163	.000007801	.000007455	.000007124	.000006807	.000006503	.000006212	.000005934	.000005668
- -4.4	.000005413	.000005169	.000004935	.000004712	.000004498	.000004294	.000004098	.000003911	.000003732	.000003561
- -4.5	.000003398	.000003241	.000003092	.000002949	.000002813	.000002682	.000002558	.000002439	.000002325	.000002216
- -4.6	.000002112	.000002013	.000001919	.000001828	.000001742	.000001660	.000001581	.000001506	.000001434	.000001366
- -4.7	.000001301	.000001239	.000001179	.000001123	.000001069	.000001017	.0000009680	.0000009211	.0000008765	.0000008339
- -4.8	.0000007933	.0000007547	.0000007178	.0000006827	.0000006492	.0000006173	.0000005869	.0000005580	.0000005304	.0000005042
- -4.9	.0000004792	.0000004554	.0000004327	.0000004111	.0000003906	.0000003711	.0000003525	.0000003348	.0000003179	.0000003019

احتمالات انجاز المشروع في مدة محددة:

for $\Phi(0.5) = 0.6998215$

Z	-1.00	-0.91	-0.82	-0.73	-0.64	-0.55	-0.46	-0.37	-0.28	-0.19
-1.0	-5000	-5040	-5080	-5120	-5160	-5199	-5239	-5279	-5319	-5359
-0.9	-3398	-3438	-3478	-3517	-3557	-3596	-3636	-3675	-3714	-3753
-0.8	-5793	-5832	-5871	-5910	-5948	-5987	-6026	-6064	-6103	-6141
-0.7	-6179	-6217	-6255	-6293	-6331	-6368	-6406	-6443	-6480	-6517
-0.6	-6554	-6591	-6628	-6664	-6700	-6736	-6772	-6808	-6844	-6879
-0.5	-6915	-6950	-6985	-7019	-7054	-7088	-7123	-7157	-7190	-7224
-0.4	-7257	-7291	-7324	-7357	-7389	-7422	-7454	-7486	-7517	-7549
-0.3	-7580	-7611	-7642	-7673	-7703	-7734	-7764	-7794	-7823	-7852
-0.2	-7881	-7910	-7939	-7967	-7995	-8023	-8051	-8078	-8106	-8133
-0.1	-8159	-8186	-8212	-8238	-8264	-8289	-8315	-8340	-8365	-8389
0.0	-8413	-8438	-8461	-8485	-8508	-8531	-8554	-8577	-8599	-8621
0.1	-8643	-8665	-8686	-8708	-8729	-8749	-8770	-8790	-8810	-8830
0.2	-8849	-8869	-8888	-8907	-8925	-8944	-8962	-8980	-8997	-90147
0.3	-90320	-90490	-90658	-90824	-90988	-91149	-91309	-91466	-91621	-91774
0.4	-91924	-92073	-92220	-92364	-92507	-92647	-92785	-92922	-93056	-93189
0.5	-93319	-93448	-93574	-93699	-93822	-93943	-94062	-94179	-94295	-94408
0.6	-94520	-94630	-94738	-94845	-94950	-95053	-95154	-95254	-95352	-95449
0.7	-95543	-95637	-95738	-95818	-95907	-95994	-96080	-96164	-96246	-96327
0.8	-96607	-96693	-96762	-96838	-96912	-96984	-96956	-96926	-96995	-97062
0.9	-97128	-97293	-97357	-97320	-97381	-97441	-97500	-97558	-97615	-97670
1.0	-97725	-97778	-97831	-97882	-97932	-97982	-98030	-98077	-98124	-98169
1.1	-98214	-98297	-98360	-98412	-98482	-98522	-98560	-98590	-98537	-98574
1.2	-98610	-98645	-98679	-98713	-98745	-98778	-98809	-98840	-98870	-98899
1.3	-98928	-98956	-98983	-990097	-990358	-990613	-990863	-991106	-991344	-991576
1.4	-992802	-99324	-993240	-993245	-993256	-993257	-993303	-993344	-993371	-993613
1.5	-993790	-993963	-994132	-994297	-994457	-994614	-994766	-994913	-995060	-995201
1.6	-995339	-995473	-995604	-995731	-995855	-995975	-996093	-996207	-996339	-996457
1.7	-996533	-996636	-996736	-996833	-996928	-997020	-997110	-997197	-997282	-997363
1.8	-997445	-997523	-997599	-997673	-997744	-997814	-997882	-997948	-998012	-998074
1.9	-998134	-998193	-998250	-998305	-998359	-998411	-998462	-998511	-998559	-998605
2.0	-998650	-998694	-998736	-998777	-998817	-998856	-998893	-998930	-998965	-998999
2.1	-998324	-998646	-998957	-999260	-999553	-999836	-999913	-999936	-999960	-999986
2.2	-999329	-999363	-999390	-999410	-999424	-999430	-999442	-999453	-999480	-999499
2.3	-999566	-999535	-999549	-999565	-999581	-999595	-999603	-999624	-999637	-999655
2.4	-999631	-999652	-999669	-999686	-999693	-999709	-999717	-999729	-999739	-999755
2.5	-999764	-999759	-999784	-999792	-999799	-999807	-999814	-999821	-999828	-999837
2.6	-999809	-999849	-999854	-999858	-999863	-999869	-999873	-999878	-999884	-999889
2.7	-999822	-999864	-9998039	-9998466	-9998799	-9998158	-99981504	-99981838	-99982159	-99982468
2.8	-9998765	-9998362	-9998327	-9998393	-99983848	-99984094	-99984338	-99984558	-99984777	-99984938
2.9	-9998590	-9998585	-99985573	-99985753	-99985926	-99986092	-99986253	-99986406	-99986554	-99986696
3.0	-9998633	-9998664	-99987090	-99987211	-99987327	-99987439	-99987546	-99987649	-99987748	-99987843
3.1	-99987934	-99988022	-99988106	-99988186	-99988263	-99988338	-99988409	-99988477	-99988542	-99988605
3.2	-99988665	-99988723	-99988778	-99988832	-99988882	-99988931	-99988978	-99989026	-99989055	-99989166
3.3	-99981460	-99981837	-99982299	-99982545	-99982876	-99983193	-99983497	-99983788	-99984066	-99984332
3.4	-99984587	-99984831	-99985065	-99985288	-99985502	-99985706	-99985902	-99986089	-99986268	-99986439
3.5	-99986602	-99986739	-99986908	-99987051	-99987187	-99987318	-99987442	-99987561	-99987673	-99987784
3.6	-99987888	-99987987	-99988061	-99988172	-99988258	-99988350	-99988419	-99988494	-99988566	-99988634
3.7	-99988699	-99988762	-99988821	-99988877	-99988931	-99988983	-999890320	-999890789	-999891235	-999891661
3.8	-99989067	-99989453	-99989833	-99983173	-99983508	-99983827	-99984131	-99984420	-99984696	-99984958
3.9	-99985208	-99985440	-99985673	-99985869	-99986094	-99986289	-99986475	-99986652	-99986821	-99986981

Example: $\Phi(3-67) = -998215 = 0.9998215$.

أرسم المخطط الشبكي للمشروع الموضحة عملياته
في الجدول التالي وحلله وحدد مساره الحرج
باستخدام طريقة بيرت.

L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A	العملية
												العملية السابقة
-	J	-	C,F	K,F	D	B,J	I	K	B,J, L	-	H,D ,I	
5	6	7	8	3	7	10	7	9	5	3	8	t_o
7	7	9	10	6	8	11	9	11	8	6	10	t_m
9	8	11	12	9	9	12	11	13	17	15	12	t_p

أرسم المخطط الشبكي للمشروع الموضحة عملياته
في الجدول التالي وحلله وحدد مساره الحرج
باستخدام طريقة بيرت.

M	L	K	J	I	H	G	F	E	D	C	B	A	العملية
العملية السابقة													
A,F	A,	A,F	D	K,G, L	M,I	A	-	I,B	-	M	L,J	-	
7	8	10	3	7	8	10	5	5	7	3	5	9	t_o
8	10	12	6	9	10	11	7	8	8	6	7	11	t_m
9	12	14	15	11	12	12	9	17	9	9	9	13	T_p