

\*\*

..

\*

..

---

( )

20-30%

( )

18.47

1.88

---

\* دكتور مهندس مدرس في قسم الهندسة المائية- كلية الهندسة المدنية- جامعة دمشق.  
\*\* دكتور مهندس- الهيئة العامة للموارد المائية- وزارة الموارد المائية.

.1 :

(1) C B A

PAF

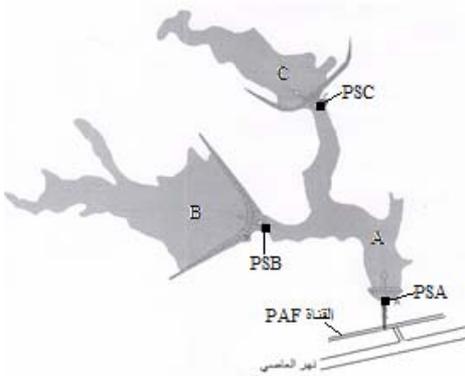
PSA

PSC PSB

.A :

C B

PAF



A,B,C

(1)

(3) (2)

B A

(2)

C

(3)

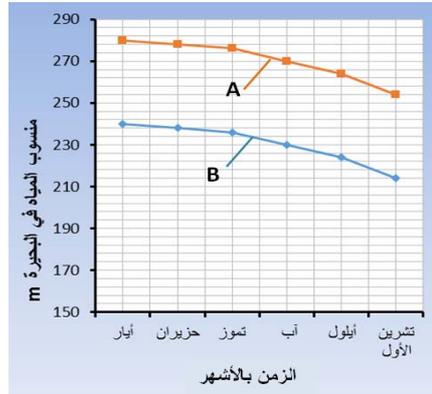
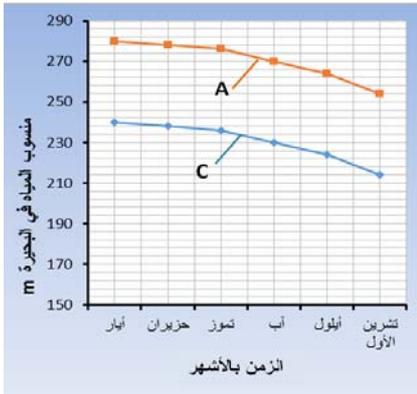
( )

.2 :

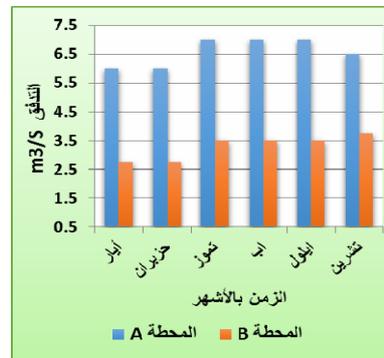
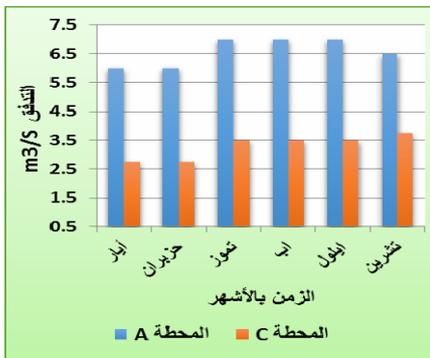
A

C,B

.PAF



(2)



(3)

( ) :

3.

PAF

A

B C

A

: N (kW)

PAF

$$N = 9.81QH$$

$\eta$

:

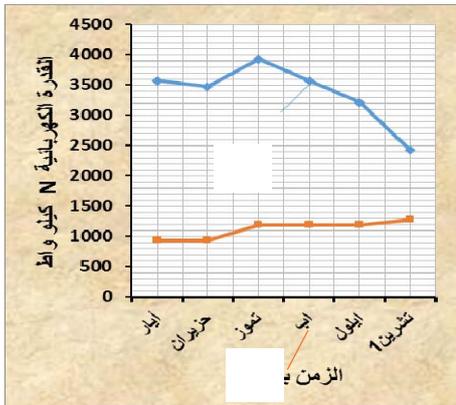
$$N = 9.81Q \cdot H \cdot \eta$$

$\eta = 0.87$

$\eta$

:





C B A

/GA-2/

(2)

4 A

(950 kW)

B (3800 kW) A

(450 kW)

(900 kW) B

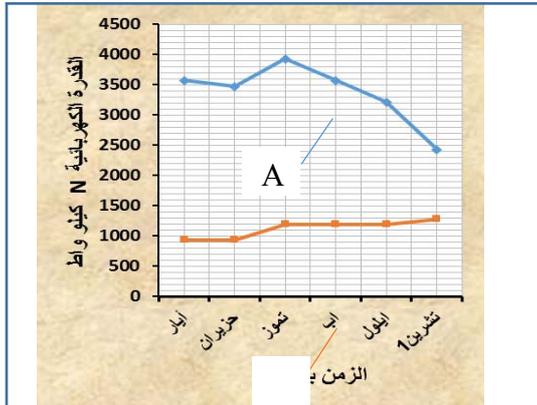
C

C (450 kW) 40)

(900 kW)

:A, B, C

.4



(4)

.3

:( )

:

(A 75 44 C B

.( )

$$\begin{aligned}
 B &= 2xBa+4 && .500 \text{ mm} && 4\text{m} && [2](5) \\
 &= 2x4D1+4=2x4x0.65+4 \\
 &= 5.2+4=9.2\text{m} && && 5\text{m} && \\
 & :A && && - && : \\
 B &= 4xBa+4 && .(3x5) \text{ m} && 10 && \\
 &= 4x3.6D1+4=4x3.5x0.65+4 \\
 &= 9.1+4\approx 13.1\text{m} && && && .1100 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

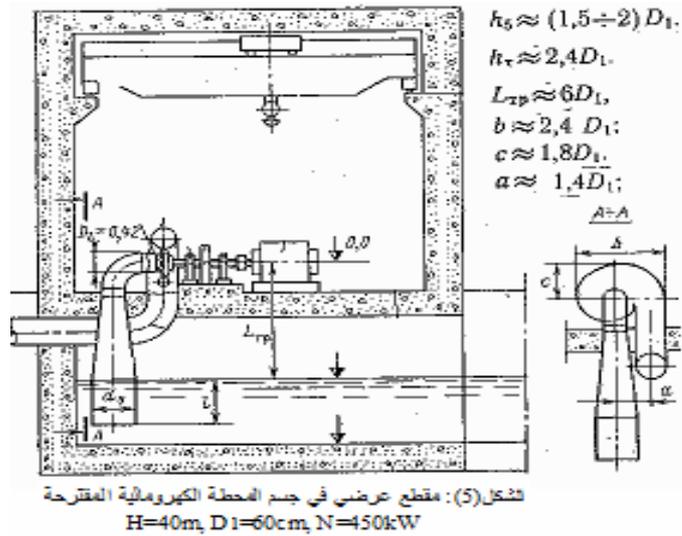
B,C  
: [3]

/GA-2/ (2)

D= 650 mm					
/ n= 1000					
65	60	55	50	40	( ) H
2000	1800	1500	1300	1200	( / ) Q
950	800	600	500	450	( ) N

A,B,C (3)

		15-30	1-15	16-30			1
<b>Ti</b>		<b>384</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>744</b>
<b>Ni</b> <b>(kW)</b>	<b>A</b>	3570	3468	3927	3570	3213	2431
	<b>B</b>	935	935	1190	1190	1190	1275
	<b>C</b>	935	935	1190	1190	1190	1275
<b>E</b> <b>x10<sup>6</sup>(kW.h)</b>	<b>A</b>	1.37	1.25	1.41	2.66	2.31	1.81
	<b>B</b>	0.36	0.34	0.43	0.89	0.86	0.95
	<b>C</b>	0.36	0.34	0.43	0.89	0.86	0.95
<b>X 10<sup>6</sup>(kW.h)</b>		2.09	1.93	2.27	4.44	4.03	3.71
							18.47x10 <sup>6</sup>



.5

0.5m

: .6

B 1100 mm

600mm

C

1100 mm A

.600mm

: .7

.3m 9m

.8

:

.47m (7.65x2.6) m

25ℓ/sec

KM

.20m

(HES)

(GES)

)

%15-10

(

[3]

:

.9

6.3

5-10 km

:

$$K_{HES} < K_{GES}$$

35

$$S_{HES} < S_{GES}$$

$$K_{HES} > K_{GES} :$$

$$(K_{HES} - K_{GES})$$

$$(S_{GES} - S_{HES})$$

:

.10

:

( )

$$T = \frac{K_{HES} - K_{GES}}{S_{GES} - S_{HES}}$$

:

(5)

[year]

( )

-T

:

.11

: (ε)

$$\varepsilon = \frac{1}{T} = \frac{S_{GES} - S_{HES}}{K_{HES} - K_{GES}}$$

:

$$T \leq T_n$$

$$\varepsilon \geq \varepsilon_n$$

:

-T<sub>n</sub>

(...)

[3] (8.34 year)

(ε)



: (4)

$$T < T_n = 8.34 \text{ years}$$

$$\varepsilon > \varepsilon_n = 0.12$$

(4)

↓	→	HES	( )	GES
	N (kW)	5600		6160
	E (kW.h)	$18.47 \times 10^6$		$19.39 \times 10^6$
	KN (\$/kW)	2100		420
	K (\$)	$11.76 \times 10^6$		$2.59 \times 10^6$
	Se (\$/kW)	14.13		0.0084
	Sa (\$/kW)	0.016		----
	Sf (\$/kW.h)	----		0.097
	S (\$)	$0.267 \times 10^6$		$2.044 \times 10^6$
	T (year)		5.16	
	$\varepsilon$		0.19	

.12

1.88

- [1] J.K. Kaldellis, D.S. Vlachou, G.K. orbakis, Techno economic Evaluation of Small Hydro Power Plants in Greece; Energy Policy, Vol.33, Iss15, October 2005.
- [2] U.S. Energy Information Administration (eia), Updated Capital Cost Estimates for Utility Scale Electricity Generating Plants, April 2013.
- [3] И.И.Ильиных, Гидроэлектростанции, Москва, Энергоатомиздат, 1988.
- [4] В. И. Обрезкова, Гидроэнергетика : учебник для студентов вузов, Москва: Энергоатомиздат, 1981.
- [5] Г.И.Кривченко, В.Я.Карелина Гидроэлектрические станции, Москва : Энергоатомиздат, 1987.

- [6]

[7]