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GPS

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(B_0, L_0)

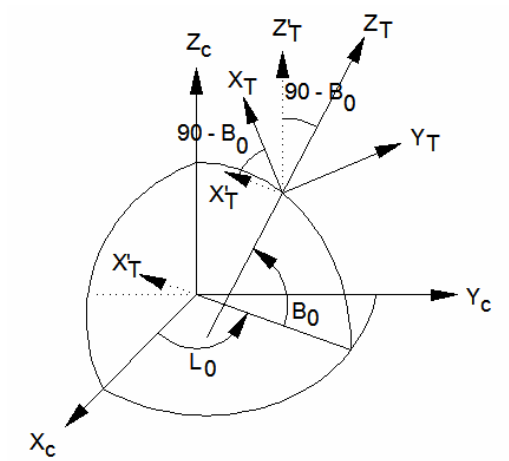
S

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$-B_0$

$-L_0$



(1)

$(L_0, (90 - B_0))$

(1)

[1,2,3]

GPS

[4,5]

GPS

()

WGS-84

.GPS

-1

-2

-3

(1) T

GPS

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{.S} \\
 \text{.S} \\
 \text{.T} \\
 \text{.T}
 \end{array}
 \begin{array}{l}
 -m \\
 -S \\
 -T \\
 -g
 \end{array}
 \begin{array}{l}
 \\
 \\
 \\
 S = S_o + mgT
 \end{array}
 \begin{array}{l}
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \dots (1)
 \end{array}
 \begin{array}{l}
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \dots (2)
 \end{array}$$

$$g_{B_1L} = g_B \cdot g_L = \begin{pmatrix} \cos(90 - B_o) & 0 & \sin(90 - B_o) \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -\sin(90 - B_o) & 0 & \cos(90 - B_o) \end{pmatrix} \times \begin{pmatrix} \cos L_o & \sin L_o & 0 \\ -\sin L_o & \cos L_o & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \dots (2)$$

$$g_{B,L} = \begin{pmatrix} -\sin B_o \cos L_o & -\sin L_o \cos B_o \cos L_o \\ -\sin B_o \sin L_o & \cos B_o \sin L_o \\ \cos B_o & 0 \sin B_o \end{pmatrix} \dots (3)$$

1,2 : (1)

(5)

$$\begin{array}{l}
 m, L_o, B_o, T_2, T_i \\
 m^o, L_o^o, B_o^o, T_i^o
 \end{array}
 \begin{array}{l}
 \Delta S_{1,2} = mg(T_2 - T_1) = mg(\Delta T) \dots (4) \\
 \dots (4)
 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{\partial \Delta S}{\partial \Delta T} = m^o g^o, \quad \frac{\partial \Delta S}{\partial B} = m^o \frac{\partial g^o}{\partial B_o} \Delta T \dots (6)$$

$$\frac{\partial \Delta T}{\partial L} = m^o \frac{\partial g^o}{\partial L^o} \Delta T, \quad \frac{\partial \Delta S}{\partial m} = g^o \Delta T$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \dots (4) \\
 \dots (5)
 \end{array}$$

$$v = m_o g_o (-\delta T_1 + \delta T_2) + G da + l \dots (7)$$

-l :

$$L_o \quad B_o \quad (3) \quad l = m_o g_o \Delta T_{1,2} - \Delta S_{1,2}$$

$$\frac{\partial g}{\partial B_o} = \begin{pmatrix} -\cos B_o \cos L_o & o & -\sin B_o \cos L_o \\ -\cos B_o \sin L_o & o & -\sin B_o \sin L_o \\ -\sin B_o & o & \cos B_o \end{pmatrix} \dots (9) \quad da = (\delta B \ \delta L \ \delta m)^T$$

$$\frac{\partial g}{\partial L_o} = \begin{pmatrix} \sin B_o \sin L_o & -\cos L_o & -\cos B_o \sin L_o \\ -\sin B_o \cos L_o & -\sin L_o & \cos B_o \cos L_o \\ o & o & o \end{pmatrix} \quad \Delta S_{1,2} = mg(T_2 - T_1) = mg(\Delta T) : (4)$$

$$G = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial \Delta S}{\partial B_o} & \frac{\partial \Delta S}{\partial L_o} & \frac{\partial \Delta S}{\partial m_o} \end{pmatrix} \cdot (8) \quad G \quad g \quad (6)$$

$$G_1 = \frac{\partial \Delta S}{\partial B_o} = m \begin{pmatrix} -\Delta X_T \cos B_o \cos L_o & -\Delta Z_T \sin B_o \cos L_o \\ -\Delta X_T \sin B_o \cos L_o & -\Delta Z_T \sin B_o \sin L_o \\ -\Delta X_T \sin B_o & +\Delta Z_T \cos B_o \end{pmatrix} \dots (11)$$

$$G_2 = \frac{\partial \Delta S}{\partial L_o} = m \begin{pmatrix} -\Delta X_T \sin B_o \sin L_o & -\Delta y_T \cos L_o & -\Delta Z_T \cos B_o \sin L_o \\ -\Delta X_T \sin B_o \cos L_o & -\Delta y_T \sin L_o & +\Delta Z_T \cos B_o \cos L_o \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -\Delta y_s \\ \Delta x_s \\ o \end{pmatrix} \dots (12)$$

$$G_3 = \frac{\partial \Delta S}{\partial m_o} = \begin{pmatrix} -\Delta_T \sin B_o \cos L_o & -\Delta y_T \sin L_o & +\Delta Z_T \cos B_o L_o \\ -\Delta X_T \sin B_o \sin L_o & +\Delta y_T \cos L_o & +\Delta Z_T \cos B_o \sin L_o \\ \Delta X_T \cos B_o & +\Delta Z_T \sin B_o \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \Delta X_s \\ \Delta y_s \\ \Delta Z_s \end{pmatrix} \dots (13)$$

$$\delta T \quad (15) \quad (9)$$

$$- da \quad (T) \quad V = A \delta T + C da + L \quad \dots (14)$$

$$. m^o, L_o^o, B_o^o \quad -A = m^o g^o :$$

$$T^o \quad . T$$

$$: \quad G \quad -C$$

$$T_j^o = T_i^o - T_{ij}^o \quad \dots (16) \quad (8)$$

$$: \quad -L$$

$$i j \quad -T_j, T_i \quad (14)$$

$$: \quad (4) \quad \Delta T_{ij}^o$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} A^T P A & A^T P C \\ C^T P C \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \delta T \\ da \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} A^T P L \\ C^T P L \end{pmatrix} = o \quad \dots (15)$$

CB, AC
(1)

(2)

$$\Delta T_{ij}^o = \frac{1}{m^o} (g^o)^{-1} \Delta S_{ij} \quad \dots (17)$$

:
- ΔS_{ij}

WGS - 84

AB)

GPS : _____

WGS-84 (1)

N^o		$\Delta x_s (m)$	$\Delta y_s (m)$	$\Delta Z_s (m)$
1	A → 1	-736.3071	569.6618	381.3776
2	1 → 2	-741.2931	566.7224	373.3128
3	2 → 3	-851.7449	500.8931	194.6465
4	3 → B	-831.7410	512.8626	227.1295
5	B → C	386.1806	-3800.9522	1184.8689
6	C → A	2774.8845	1650.7733	-2361.3402
		-0.0210	-0.0390	-0.0049

(2) o :

r = 0

r = 0.5

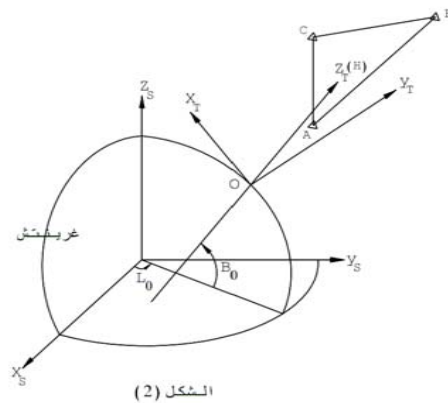
:

$$L = 38^o 44' 30'' , B = 35^o 14' 30''$$

$$L_o^o = 38^o 44' 30'' , B_o^o = 35^o 14' 30''$$

(3) g

$$g = \begin{pmatrix} -0.4500664 & -0.62581 & 0.6370258 \\ -0.3611089 & 0.7799755 & 0.5111115 \\ 0.8167254 & 0 & 0.5770264 \end{pmatrix}$$



:

	$X_{(m)}$	$y_{(m)}$	$Z_{(m)}$
A	6678.049	14027.453	9.568
B	8678.049	17491.555	19.568
C	1067.049	14027.453	39.568

y, x

$$\sigma_x = \sigma_y = 0.005m. : y, x$$

$$\sigma_z = 0.01m \quad Z$$

-

:

	δT_1	δT_2	δT_3
ΔS_{A-1}	g		
ΔS_{1-2}	-g	g	
ΔS_{2-3}		-g	g
ΔS_{3-B}			-g
ΔS_{B-C}			
ΔS_{C-A}			

:(G)

	δB	δL	δm
ΔS_{A-1}	G_{1A-1}	G_{2A-1}	G_{3A-1}
ΔS_{1-2}	G_{1A-1}	G_{2A-1}	G_{31-2}
ΔS_{2-3}	G_{12-3}	G_{22-3}	G_{32-3}
ΔS_{3-B}	G_{13-B}	G_{23-B}	G_{33-B}
ΔS_{B-C}	G_{1B-C}	G_{2B-C}	G_{3B-C}
ΔS_{C-A}	G_{1C-A}	G_{2C-A}	G_{3C-A}

- G_{3ij} , G_{2ij} , G_{1ij} :

:

	L
ΔS_{A-1}	$m^o g^o \Delta T_{A-1} - \Delta S_{A-1}$
ΔS_{1-2}	$m^o g^o \Delta T_{1-2} - \Delta S_{1-2}$
ΔS_{2-3}	$m^o g^o \Delta T_{2-3} - \Delta S_{2-3}$
ΔS_{3-B}	$m^o g^o \Delta T_{3-B} - \Delta S_{3-B}$
ΔS_{B-C}	$m^o g^o \Delta T_{B-C} - \Delta S_{B-C}$
ΔS_{C-A}	$m^o g^o \Delta T_{C-A} - \Delta S_{C-A}$

da , δT :

G, A

:

(2)

	$r=0$				$r=0.5$			
	$X_T(m)$	K_x	K_{xy}	K_{xz}	$X_T(m)$	K_x	K_{xy}	K_{xz}
	$y_T(m)$		K_y	K_{yz}	$y_T(m)$		K_y	K_{yz}
	$Z_T(m)$			K_z	$Z_T(m)$			K_z
1	7178.0499	0.001441	0	0.000711	7178.05	0.00051	0.000005	0.000281
	14893.481		0.001011	0	14893.4823		0.000391	0.000212
	119.5677			0.002117	119.5674			0.00222
2	7678.0504	0.001924	0	0.000949	7678.0506	0.000683	0.000007	0.000375
	15759.5102		0.001348	0	15759.5109		0.000521	0.000282
	219.5677			0.002823	219.5673			0.00296
3	8178.0498	0.001440	0	0.000711	8178.0499	0.000509	0.000005	0.000281
	16625.5320		0.001012	0	16625.5323		0.000391	0.000212
	99.5677			0.002116	99.5675			0.00222

WGS-84

(3)

		$r=0$			$r=0.5$		
		$v_{\Delta x}(m)$	$v_{\Delta y}(m)$	$v_{\Delta z}(m)$	$v_{\Delta x}(m)$	$v_{\Delta y}(m)$	$v_{\Delta z}(m)$
1	A → 1	0.0118	0.0014	0.0263	0.0136	0.0077	0.0273
2	1 → 2	0.0118	0.0014	0.0263	0.0136	0.0077	0.0273
3	2 → 3	0.0118	0.0014	0.0263	0.0136	0.0077	0.0273
4	3 → B	0.0118	0.0014	0.0263	0.0136	0.0077	0.0273
5	B → C	-0.0176	-0.0263	-0.0907	-0.0397	-0.0371	-0.0865
6	C → A	-0.0297	0.0208	-0.0145	-0.0146	0.0062	-0.0229
		0.0001	0.0001	0	0	0	0

(4)

	$r=0$			$r=0.5$		
B	35° 14' 30"	28,9647"	35° 14' 58,9647"	35° 14' 30"	28,7851"	35° 14' 58,7851"
L	38° 44' 30"	25,8510"	38° 44' 55,85"10	38° 44' 30"	24,5527"	38° 44' 54,5527"
m	1	-0,000000590	0,999999410	1	0,000001754	1,000001754

(18)

: (8)

$\Delta S - mg \Delta T = 0$.. (18)

$$C_T = \left[-m \frac{\partial g}{\partial B} \Delta T \quad -m \frac{\partial g}{\partial L} \Delta T \quad -g \Delta T \right] \dots \quad (21)$$

$$W_i = \Delta S_v - m^0 g^0 \Delta T :$$

$$(19 \quad 6)$$

(2)

$$B_i V_s + C_i da + W_i = 0 \quad \dots (22)$$

: (5)

$$\Delta S_v :$$

$$F = \Delta S - mg \Delta T$$

$$: \quad m, L, B, \Delta S :$$

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial \Delta S} = 1, \quad \frac{\partial F}{\partial B} = -m^0 \frac{\partial g^0}{\partial B_0} \Delta T \quad \dots (19)$$

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial L} = -m^0 \frac{\partial g^0}{\partial L_0} \Delta T, \quad \frac{\partial F}{\partial m} = -g^0 \Delta T$$

$$: \quad m^0 = 1$$

$$(19)$$

$$v + C_i da + w_i = 0 \quad \dots (20)$$

$$B_T$$

$$C_i :$$

$$(19)$$

$$da = (dB \ dL \ dm)^T$$

(5)

	Δx_{A-1}	Δx_{3-B}	Δy_{A-1}	\dots	Δy_{3-B}	Δz_{A-1}	\dots	Δz_{3-B}	Δx_{BC}	Δy_{BC}	Δz_{BC}	Δx_{CA}	Δy_{CA}	Δz_{CA}
Δx_{AB}	1	1												
Δy_{AB}			1	..	1									
Δz_{AB}						1	..	1						
Δx_{BC}									1					
Δy_{BC}										1				
Δz_{BC}											1			
Δx_{CA}												1		
Δy_{CA}													1	
Δz_{CA}														1

$$K_{s,a} = \begin{bmatrix} Ks & Ksa \\ & Ka \end{bmatrix} \quad \dots (27)$$

(27) [5]

$$K_s = P^{-1} - P^{-1} B_i^T (N^{-1} - N^{-1} C_i K_a C_i^T N^{-1}) B_i P^{-1} \quad (28)$$

$$Ksa = -P^{-1} B_i^T N^{-1} C_i K_a \quad \dots (29)$$

i :

Z_T, Y_T, X_T

.T S

:(4)

$$\Delta T = m^{-1} g^T \Delta S \quad \dots (30)$$

:(30)

$$\Delta T = m^{-1} g^T \Delta S + G_F da \quad \dots (31)$$

: G_F :

$$G_F = \left(\frac{\partial \Delta T}{\partial B} \quad \frac{\partial \Delta T}{\partial L} \quad \frac{\partial \Delta T}{\partial m} \right) = \left(\frac{1}{m} \frac{\partial g^T}{\partial B} \Delta S \quad \frac{1}{m} \frac{\partial g^T}{\partial L} \Delta S \quad -\frac{1}{m^2} g^T \Delta S \right) \dots (32)$$

$$\frac{\partial g^T}{\partial L} = \begin{pmatrix} \sin B \sin L & -\sin B \cos L & 0 \\ -\cos L & -\sin L & 0 \\ -\cos B \sin L & \cos B \cos L & 0 \end{pmatrix} \dots (34) \quad , L \quad g^T \quad B$$

(34) (33)

(32)

$$\frac{\partial g^T}{\partial B} = \begin{pmatrix} -\cos B \cos L & -\cos B \sin L & -\sin B \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \sin B \cos L & -\sin B \sin L & \cos B \end{pmatrix} \dots (33)$$

$$G_{F1} = \begin{pmatrix} (-\cos B \cos L) \Delta x_s + (-\cos B \sin L) \Delta y_s + (-\sin B) \Delta z_s \\ (-\sin B \cos L) \Delta x_s + (-\sin B \sin L) \Delta y_s + (\cos B) \Delta z_s \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -\Delta Z T \\ 0 \\ \Delta X T \end{pmatrix} \dots (35)$$

$$G_{F2} = \begin{pmatrix} (\sin B \sin L) \Delta X_s + (-\sin B \cos L) \Delta y_s \\ (-\cos L) \Delta X_s + (-\sin L) \Delta y_s \\ (-\cos \sin L) \Delta X_s + (\cos B \cos L) \Delta y_s \end{pmatrix} \dots (36)$$

:

$$G_{F3} = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1}{m^2}(-\sin B \cos L) \Delta X_s - \frac{1}{m^2}(-\sin B \sin L) \Delta y_s - \frac{1}{m^2}(\cos B) \Delta Z_s \\ -\frac{1}{m^2}(-\sin L) \Delta X_s - \frac{1}{m^2}(\cos L) \Delta y_s \\ -\frac{1}{m^2}(\cos B \cos L) \Delta X_s - \frac{1}{m^2}(\cos B \sin L) \Delta y_s - \frac{1}{m^2}(\sin B) \Delta Z_s \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \Delta X_T \\ \Delta y_T \\ \Delta Z_T \end{pmatrix} \dots (37)$$

: B_F

$$\begin{pmatrix} \Delta X_{A-1} \dots \Delta X_i \dots \Delta X_n & \Delta X_{A-1} \dots \Delta y_i \dots \Delta y_n & \Delta Z_{A-1} \dots \Delta Z_i \dots \Delta Z_n \\ g_{11} \dots g_{11} \dots 0 & g_{21} \dots g_{21} \dots 0 & g_{31} & g_{31} & 0 \\ g_{12} \dots g_{12} \dots 0 & g_{22} & g_{22} & 0 & g_{32} & g_{32} & 0 \\ g_{13} & g_{13} & 0 & g_{23} & g_{23} & 0 & g_{33} & g_{33} & 0 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} \Delta X_{AC} & \Delta y_{AC} & \Delta Z_{AC} & \Delta x_{CB} & \Delta y_{CB} & \Delta z_{CB} & \sum_1^i GF_{11} & \sum_1^i GF_{12} & \sum_1^i GF_{13} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \sum_1^i GF_{21} & \sum_1^i GF_{22} & \sum_1^i GF_{23} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \sum_1^i GF_{31} & \sum_1^i GF_{32} & \sum_1^i GF_{33} \end{pmatrix}$$

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$$K_T = B_F K_{s,a} B_F^T \dots (38)$$

GPS

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		-3
GPS		-4
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