

# IAPWS-IF97

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IAPWS-IF97

2012

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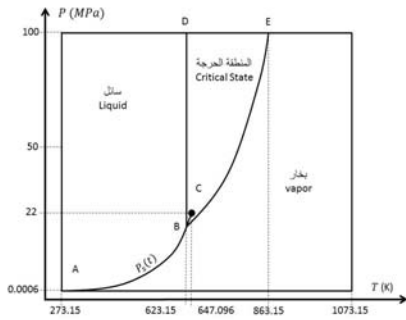
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*(IAPWS – IF97)*

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(1)

: -1

.1940 [11]

[8,9,10]

(DBE)

.Super Critical

(1

[1,2,3,4,5,6,7,12]

(BC)

(ABE)

(0.0006 – 100 MPa)

(2 [1,2,3,4,5,6,7]

(273.15 – 1073.15 K) (0 – 800°C)

(3 (

(ABD)

(AB)

(273.15 – 623.15 K) (0 – 350°C)

(BD)

(International System SI)

(623.15 K)

(1)

(ABE)

(BE)

(AB)

(623.15 – 1073.15 K) (350 – 800°C)

(ABD)

(C)

Critical Point

[1,2,3,4]

$$T_c = 647.096 \text{ K } (374 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C})$$

$$P_c = 22.064 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\rho_c = 322 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

$$I_i \quad \text{---} \quad .1$$

(1)

(IAPWS - IF97)[4] (IAPWS - IF97)

$$J_i \quad \text{---} \quad [4]$$

(1)

(IAPWS - IF97)[4] [11]

(16.53 MPa)  $P^*$  Gibbs Energy

(1386 K)  $T^*$  Helmholtz Energy

$$v = \left(\frac{\partial G}{\partial P}\right)_T = \frac{\pi * R * T}{P} * \left(\frac{\partial \gamma}{\partial \pi}\right)_\tau$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial \gamma}{\partial \pi}\right)_\tau = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{34} -n_i * I_i * a_{(i-1)} * b_{J_i}\right)$$

1.2

(IAPWS - IF97)[4]

$$u = G - T \left(\frac{\partial G}{\partial T}\right)_P - P \left(\frac{\partial G}{\partial P}\right)_T$$

$$= R * T * \left\{ \tau \left(\frac{\partial \gamma}{\partial \tau}\right)_\pi - \pi \left(\frac{\partial \gamma}{\partial \pi}\right)_\tau \right\}$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial \gamma}{\partial \tau}\right)_\pi = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{34} n_i * J_i * a_{(i)} * b_{(J_i-1)}\right)$$

1.1.2

(G)

(1-2)

[4,7]

$G(P, T) = R * T * \gamma(\pi, \tau) \quad (1-2)$

$$h = G - T \left(\frac{\partial G}{\partial T}\right)_P = R * T * \tau \left(\frac{\partial \gamma}{\partial \tau}\right)_\pi$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial \gamma}{\partial \tau}\right)_\pi = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{34} n_i * J_i * a_i * b_{(J_i-1)}\right)$$

$$\gamma(\pi, \tau) = \sum_{i=1}^{34} n_i * a_{i_i} * b_{J_i}$$

$$a_i = (7.1 - \pi)^i$$

$$b_{J_i} = (\tau - 1.222)^{J_i}$$

$$\pi = P/P^*$$

$$\tau = T^*/T$$

$$s = -\left(\frac{\partial G}{\partial T}\right)_P = R * \left[ \tau * \left(\frac{\partial \gamma}{\partial \tau}\right)_\pi - \gamma \right]$$

R

(0.461 526 kJ/kg K)

$$c_p = \left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial T}\right)_P = -R * \tau^2 * \left(\frac{\partial^2 \gamma}{\partial \tau^2}\right)_\pi$$

(1)

(IAPWS - IF97)[4]

$s$ (kJ/kg)	0.0763	0.0762
$T$ (°C) = 100°C		
$P_{sat}$ (bar)	1.01418	1.01325
$v$ (m³/kg)	0.0010435	0.0010435
$u$ (kJ/kg)	418.993	
$h$ (kJ/kg)	419.0992	419.1
$s$ (kJ/kg)	1.3070	1.3071
$T$ (°C) = 200°C		
$P_{sat}$ (bar)	15.547	15.551
$v$ (m³/kg)	0.0011565	0.0011565
$u$ (kJ/kg)	850.5951	
$h$ (kJ/kg)	852.3931	852.4
$s$ (kJ/kg)	2.3308	2.3308
$T$ (°C) = 300°C		
$P_{sat}$ (bar)	85.88	85.92
$v$ (m³/kg)	0.0014042	0.0014036
$u$ (kJ/kg)	1332.712	
$h$ (kJ/kg)	1344.8	1344.9
$s$ (kJ/kg)	3.2547	3.2548
$T$ (°C) = 350°C		
$P_{sat}$ (bar)	165.29	165.37
$v$ (m³/kg)	0.0017401	0.001741
$u$ (kJ/kg)	1642.0963	
$h$ (kJ/kg)	1670.86	1671
$s$ (kJ/kg)	3.7783	3.7786

(2)

(0.05%)  
(IAPWS – IF97)

[11]

(BD)  
(BD)

$$\left(\frac{\partial^2 \gamma}{\partial T^2}\right) = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{34} n_i * J_i * (J_i - 1) * a_{J_i} * b_{(J_i-2)}\right)$$

(IAPWS – IF97)

(AB)

0°C (273.15 K) < T < 350°C (623.15 K)

0 < P < P<sub>s</sub>(t)

(BD)

T = 350°C (623.15 K)

P<sub>s</sub>(t) < P < 100 MPa

2.1.2

(IAPWS – IF97)

MVBA

) (AB)

( Quality

Saturated Liquid

(y')

[8,9,10]

(IAPWS – IF97)

(y<sub>f</sub>)[5]

(AB)

(1)

$T$ (°C) = 5°C		
$P_{sat}$ (bar)	0.008726	0.008719
$v$ (m³/kg)	0.0010001	0.0010001
$u$ (kJ/kg)	21.0184	
$h$ (kJ/kg)	21.0193	21.05

(kJ/kg)

$h_{exit}$	$h_{in}$	$\dot{W}_{pump}$
400.18	391.8	0.0419
399.93	391.71	0.0411

(1.91%)

24

300

(5.76 MWh)

2.2

(IAPWS - IF97)[4]

1.2.2

(G)

(r)

(id)

: [4,7]

$$G(\rho, T) = R * T * [\gamma^{id}(\pi, \tau) + \gamma^r(\pi, \tau)] \quad (1-3)$$

[4,7]

$$\gamma^{id}(\pi, \tau) = \ln \pi + \sum_{i=1}^9 n_i^{id} * \tau^{J_i^{id}} \quad (2-3)$$

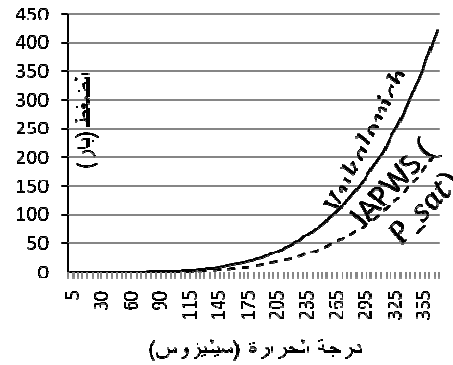
$$\tau = T^* / T$$

$$\pi = P / P^*$$

(BD)

(2)

$P \text{ (MPa)} = 30 \text{ MPa}, T = 70^\circ\text{C}$		
$T_{sat} \text{ (}^\circ\text{C)}$	179.89	179.88
$v \text{ (m}^3/\text{kg)}$	0960.0010	0960.0010
$u \text{ (kJ/kg)}$	287.1957	
$h \text{ (kJ/kg)}$	317.5	317.8
$c \text{ (kJ/kg K)}$	0.9376	0.9358



درجة الحرارة (سنتيزوس)

(2)

(0.1%)

(0.2%)

(8 kPa)

(5 kg/s)

(8 MPa, 600°C)

$$\dot{W}_{pump} = \dot{m}(h_{exit} - h_{in}) \quad MW$$

$$v = \left( \frac{\partial G}{\partial P} \right)_T \quad (2)$$

$$= \frac{\pi * R * T}{P} * \left( \frac{\partial \gamma^{id}}{\partial \pi} + \frac{\partial \gamma^r}{\partial \pi} \right)_T \quad (.IAPWS - IF97)$$

$$v = \frac{\pi * R * T}{P} * \left( \frac{1}{\pi} + \sum_{i=1}^{42} n_i^r * I_i^r * \pi^{(I_i^r-1)} * c_i^r \right) \quad (2)$$

$$u = G - T \left( \frac{\partial G}{\partial T} \right)_P - P \left( \frac{\partial G}{\partial P} \right)_T \quad (.IAPWS - IF97)$$

$$= R * T * \left\{ \tau \left( \frac{\partial \gamma^{id}}{\partial \tau} + \frac{\partial \gamma^r}{\partial \tau} \right)_\pi - \pi \left( \frac{\partial \gamma^{id}}{\partial \pi} + \frac{\partial \gamma^r}{\partial \pi} \right)_\tau \right\} \quad (540 \text{ K})$$

$$\quad \quad \quad (1 \text{ MPa}) \quad T^*$$

$$\quad \quad \quad [4,7] \quad P^*$$

$$h = G - T \left( \frac{\partial G}{\partial T} \right)_P$$

$$= R * T * \tau \left( \frac{\partial \gamma^{id}}{\partial \tau} + \frac{\partial \gamma^r}{\partial \tau} \right)_\pi$$

$$\gamma^r(\pi, \tau) = \sum_{i=1}^{42} n_i^r * \pi^{I_i^r} * c_i^r \quad (3-3)$$

$$c_i^r = (\tau - 0.5)^{I_i^r}$$

$$\pi = P/P^*$$

$$\tau = T^*/T$$

$$s = - \left( \frac{\partial G}{\partial T} \right)_P = R * \left[ \tau * \left( \frac{\partial \gamma}{\partial \tau} \right)_\pi - \gamma \right] \quad n_i^r$$

$$s = R * \left[ \tau * \left( \frac{\partial \gamma^{id}}{\partial \tau} + \frac{\partial \gamma^r}{\partial \tau} \right) - (\gamma^{id} + \gamma^r) \right] \quad (3)$$

$$\quad \quad \quad (.IAPWS - IF97)$$

$$c_p = \left( \frac{\partial h}{\partial T} \right)_P \quad (3)$$

$$= -R * \tau^2 * \left( \frac{\partial^2 \gamma^{id}}{\partial \tau^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \gamma^r}{\partial \tau^2} \right)_\pi \quad (.IAPWS - IF97)$$

$$\left( \frac{\partial \gamma^{id}}{\partial \tau} \right)_\pi = \sum_{i=1}^9 n_i^{id} * J_i^{id} * \tau^{J_i^{id}-1} \quad (3)$$

$$\left( \frac{\partial^2 \gamma^{id}}{\partial \tau^2} \right)_\pi = \sum_{i=1}^9 n_i^{id} * J_i^{id} * (J_i^{id} - 1) * \tau^{J_i^{id}-2} \quad (.IAPWS - IF97)$$

$$\quad \quad \quad (1 \text{ MPa}) \quad P^*$$

$$\quad \quad \quad (540 \text{ K}) \quad T^*$$

(AB)	(3)	
$T (^{\circ}\text{C}) = 5^{\circ}\text{C}$		
$P_{\text{sat}} (\text{bar})$	0.008726	0.008719
$v (\text{m}^3/\text{kg})$	147	147.2
$u (\text{kJ}/\text{kg})$	2381.79	
$h (\text{kJ}/\text{kg})$	2510.1	2510
$s (\text{kJ}/\text{kg K})$	9.0249	9.0241
$T (^{\circ}\text{C}) = 100^{\circ}\text{C}$		
$P_{\text{sat}} (\text{bar})$	1.01418	1.01325
$v (\text{m}^3/\text{kg})$	1.672	1.673
$u (\text{kJ}/\text{kg})$	2506.015	
$h (\text{kJ}/\text{kg})$	2675.57	2676
$s (\text{kJ}/\text{kg K})$	7.3541	7.3547
$T (^{\circ}\text{C}) = 200^{\circ}\text{C}$		
$P_{\text{sat}} (\text{bar})$	15.547	15.551
$v (\text{m}^3/\text{kg})$	0.1272	0.1272
$u (\text{kJ}/\text{kg})$	2594.27	
$h (\text{kJ}/\text{kg})$	2792.06	2793
$s (\text{kJ}/\text{kg K})$	6.4303	6.4318
$T (^{\circ}\text{C}) = 300^{\circ}\text{C}$		
$P_{\text{sat}} (\text{bar})$	85.88	85.92
$v (\text{m}^3/\text{kg})$	0.02166	0.02164
$u (\text{kJ}/\text{kg})$	2563.54	
$h (\text{kJ}/\text{kg})$	2749.57	2749
$s (\text{kJ}/\text{kg K})$	5.7058	5.7049
<b>B</b> $T (^{\circ}\text{C}) = 350^{\circ}\text{C}$		
$P_{\text{sat}} (\text{bar})$	165.29	165.37
$v (\text{m}^3/\text{kg})$	0.008801	0.008803
$u (\text{kJ}/\text{kg})$	2418.12	
$h (\text{kJ}/\text{kg})$	2563.59	2565
$s (\text{kJ}/\text{kg K})$	5.2109	5.2117

(IAPWS – IF97)

(0.06%)

$$\left(\frac{\partial \gamma^r}{\partial \tau}\right)_{\pi} = \sum_{i=1}^{43} n_i^r * \pi^{i_l} * J_i^r * c^{i_l-1}$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial^2 \gamma^r}{\partial \tau^2}\right)_{\pi} = \sum_{i=1}^{43} n_i^r * \pi^{i_l} * J_i^r * (J_i^r - 1) * c^{i_l-2}$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial \gamma^{ia}}{\partial \pi}\right)_{\tau} = \frac{1}{\pi}$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial \gamma^r}{\partial \pi}\right)_{\tau} = \sum_{i=1}^{43} n_i^r * \pi^{i_l-1} * I_i^r * c^{i_l}$$

2.2.2

(IAPWS – IF97)

(AB)

$0^{\circ}\text{C} (273.15 \text{ K}) < T < 350^{\circ}\text{C} (623.15 \text{ K})$

$0 < P < P_s(t)$

(BE)

$350^{\circ}\text{C} (623.15 \text{ K}) < T < 590^{\circ}\text{C} (863.15 \text{ K})$

$0 < P \leq P(T)$

(F)

(863.15 K)

$590.35^{\circ}\text{C} (863.15 \text{ K}) < T < 800^{\circ}\text{C} (1073.15 \text{ K})$

$0 < P \leq 100 \text{ MPa}$

3.2.2

MVBA

(IAPWS – IF97)

(AE)

( $y''$ )

( $y_g$ )[5] (IAPWS – IF97)

300 24

) (BE)

(BE)

(Superheated Vapor)

(95.04 MWh)

(BE)

(4)

$P \text{ (MPa)} = 30 \text{ MPa}, T = 500^\circ\text{C}$		
$T_{sat} \text{ (}^\circ\text{C)}$	179.89	179.88
$v \text{ (m}^3/\text{kg)}$	0.00869	0.00869
$u \text{ (kJ/kg)}$	2824.08	
$h \text{ (kJ/kg)}$	3084.79	3078
$s \text{ (kJ/kg K)}$	5.7956	5.799

3.2

(IAPWS - IF97)[4]

1.3.2

(IAPWS - IF97)

[0.22%]

(f)

$$f(\rho, T) = R * T * \phi(\delta, \tau) \quad (1-4)$$

$$\phi(\delta, \tau) = n_1 * \ln \delta + \sum_{i=2}^{40} n_i * \delta^i * \tau^i$$

$$\delta = \rho / \rho^* = \rho / \rho_c$$

(8 MPa, 600°C)

(5 kg/s)

(8 kPa)

$n_i$

(4)

(IAPWS - IF97)

$I_i$

$$\dot{W}_{turbine} = \dot{m}(h_{in} - h_{exit}) \quad \text{MW}$$

(kJ/kg)

(4)

(IAPWS - IF97)

$I_i$

$h_{in}$	$h_{exit}$	$\dot{W}_{turbine}$
3640	2513.1	5.6344
3642.4	2512.8	5.6476

(4)

(IAPWS - IF97)

(322 kg/m<sup>3</sup>)

$\rho_c$

(647.096 K)

$T_c$

(1.32%)



$$\tau^2 * \left( \sum_{i=2}^{40} n_i * J_i * (J_i - 1) * \delta^k * \tau^{k-2} \right) \quad (1)$$

2.3.2  
(IAPWS-IF97)

350°C (623.15 K) < T < T(P)  
P(T) < P ≤ 100MPa

(AB) 4.2

(ABC)

$\frac{1\beta^2 * \vartheta + (n_2\beta^2) + (n_3\beta * \vartheta^2) * (n_4\beta * \vartheta) + (n_5\beta) + (n_6\beta^2) + (n_7\vartheta) + n_8 - 0}{(1-5)}$
--

$$\beta = (P_s/P^*)^{0.25}$$

$$\vartheta = T_s/T^* + \frac{n_9}{[(T_s/T^*) - n_{10}]}$$

(1 MPa)	P*
(1 K)	T*
(5)	(n)

(1-5) (ABC)

1.4.2

$\frac{P_s}{P^*} = \left\{ \frac{2C}{-B + (B^2 - 4AC)^{0.5}} \right\}^4 \quad (2-5)$
--

$$A = \vartheta^2 + n_1\vartheta + n_2$$

$$B = n_3\vartheta^2 + n_4\vartheta + n_5$$

$$C = n_6\vartheta^2 + n_7\vartheta + n_8$$

$$P = \rho^2 \left( \frac{\partial f}{\partial \rho} \right)_\tau$$

$$= \rho * R * T * \delta * \left( \frac{\partial \Phi}{\partial \delta} \right)_\tau$$

$$P = \rho * R * T * \left( n_1 + \delta \sum_{i=2}^{40} n_i * J_i * \delta^{i-1} * \tau^k \right)$$

$$u = f - T \left( \frac{\partial f}{\partial T} \right)_\rho$$

$$= R * T * \tau * \left( \frac{\partial \Phi}{\partial \tau} \right)_\delta$$

$$u = R * T * \tau * \sum_{i=2}^{40} n_i * J_i * \delta^k * \tau^{J_i-1}$$

$$h = G - T \left( \frac{\partial f}{\partial T} \right)_\rho + \rho \left( \frac{\partial f}{\partial \rho} \right)_\tau$$

$$= R * T * \left\{ \tau \left( \frac{\partial \Phi}{\partial \tau} \right)_\delta + \delta \left( \frac{\partial \Phi}{\partial \delta} \right)_\tau \right\}$$

$$\tau \left( \sum_{i=2}^{40} n_i * J_i * \delta^{J_i} * \tau^{J_i-1} \right) + \left( n_1 + \delta \sum_{i=2}^{40} n_i * J_i * \delta^{i-1} * \tau^k \right)$$

$$s = - \left( \frac{\partial f}{\partial T} \right)_\rho = R * \left[ \tau * \left( \frac{\partial \Phi}{\partial \tau} \right)_\delta - \Phi \right]$$

$$\left( \sum_{i=2}^{40} n_i * J_i * \delta^{J_i} * \tau^{J_i-1} \right) - \left( n_1 * \ln \delta + \sum_{i=2}^{40} n_i * \delta^k * \tau^k \right)$$

$$c_v = \left( \frac{\partial u}{\partial T} \right)_\rho$$

$$= -R * \tau^2 * \left( \frac{\partial^2 \Phi}{\partial \tau^2} \right)_\delta$$

(kJ/kg)

(IAPWS – IF97)

$$0^{\circ}\text{C} (273.15 \text{ K}) < T < 373.946^{\circ}\text{C} (647.096 \text{ K})$$

$W_{net}$	$Q_{in}$	$\eta_{th}$
5.5924	16.199	34.523%
5.6065	16.212	34.582%

2.4.2

(.17%)

$$\frac{T_s}{T^s} = \frac{n_{10} + D}{2} - \frac{[(n_{10} + D)^2 - 4(n_9 + n_{10}D)]^{0.5}}{2} \quad (3-5)$$

$$D = \frac{-F - (F^2 - 4EG)^{0.5}}{2G}$$

$$E = \beta^2 + n_3\beta + n_6$$

$$F = n_1\beta^2 + n_4\beta + n_7$$

$$G = n_2\beta^2 + n_5\beta + n_8$$

(IAPWS – IF97)

$$611.213 \text{ Pa} \leq P \leq 22.064 \text{ MPa}$$

.3

(IAPWS – IF97)

(IAPWS – IF97)

(8 MPa, 600°C)

(5 kg/s)

(8 kPa)

$$\eta_{th} = \frac{W_{net}}{Q_{in}}$$

IAPWS-IF97				(1-2)	- (1)			
$t$	$I_t$	$I_t$	$n_t$	$t$	$I_t$	$I_t$	$n_t$	
1	0	-2	0.146 329 712 131 67	18	2	3	-0.441 418 453 308 46 *10 <sup>-5</sup>	
2	0	-1	-0.845 481 871 691 14	19	2	17	-0.726 949 962 975 94*10 <sup>-15</sup>	
3	0	0	-0.375 636 036 720 40*10 <sup>1</sup>	20	3	-4	-0.316 796 448 450 54*10 <sup>-4</sup>	
4	0	1	0.338 551 691 683 85*10 <sup>1</sup>	21	3	0	-0.282 707 979 853 12*10 <sup>-5</sup>	
5	0	2	-0.957 919 633 878 72	22	3	6	-0.852 051 281 201 03*10 <sup>-9</sup>	
6	0	3	0.157 720 385 132 28	23	4	-5	-0.224 252 819 080 00*10 <sup>-5</sup>	
7	0	4	-0.166 164 171 995 01*10 <sup>-1</sup>	24	4	-2	-0.651 712 228 956 01*10 <sup>-6</sup>	
8	0	5	0.812 146 299 835 68*10 <sup>-2</sup>	25	4	10	-0.143 417 299 379 24*10 <sup>-12</sup>	
9	1	-9	0.283 190 801 238 04*10 <sup>-2</sup>	26	5	-8	-0.405 169 968 601 17*10 <sup>-6</sup>	
10	1	-7	-0.607 063 015 658 74*10 <sup>-2</sup>	27	8	-11	-0.127 343 017 416 41*10 <sup>-8</sup>	
11	1	-1	-0.189 900 682 184 19*10 <sup>-1</sup>	28	8	-6	-0.174 248 712 306 34*10 <sup>-9</sup>	
12	1	0	-0.325 297 487 705 05*10 <sup>-1</sup>	29	21	-29	-0.687 621 312 955 31*10 <sup>-18</sup>	
13	1	1	-0.218 417 171 754 14*10 <sup>-1</sup>	30	23	-31	0.144 783 078 285 21*10 <sup>-19</sup>	
14	1	3	-0.528 383 579 699 30*10 <sup>-4</sup>	31	29	-38	0.263 357 816 627 95*10 <sup>-22</sup>	
15	2	-3	-0.471 843 210 732 67*10 <sup>-2</sup>	32	30	-39	-0.119 476 226 400 71*10 <sup>-22</sup>	
16	2	0	-0.300 017 807 930 26*10 <sup>-2</sup>	33	31	-40	0.182 280 945 814 04*10 <sup>-23</sup>	
17	2	1	0.476 613 939 069 87*10 <sup>-4</sup>	34	32	-41	-0.935 370 872 924 58*10 <sup>-25</sup>	

IAPWS-IF97 (1-3) (2-3) - (2)

$t$	$J_{id}$	$n_{id}$	$t$	$J_{id}$	$n_{id}$
1	0	-0.969 276 865 002 17 10 <sup>1</sup>	6	-2	0.142 408 191 714 44*10 <sup>1</sup>
2	1	0.100 866 559 680 18*10 <sup>2</sup>	7	-1	-0.438 395 113 194 50*10 <sup>1</sup>
3	-5	-0.560 879 112 830 20*10 <sup>-2</sup>	8	2	-0.284 086 324 607 72
4	-4	0.714 527 380 814 55*10 <sup>-1</sup>	9	3	0.212 684 637 533 07*10 <sup>-1</sup>
5	-3	-0.407 104 982 239 28			

.IAPWS-IF97				(1-3)	(3-3)	(3-3)	(3-3)	
$t$	$I_t^r$	$J_t^r$	$n_t^r$		$t$	$I_t^r$	$J_t^r$	$n_t^r$
1	1	0	$-0.177\ 317\ 424\ 732\ 13 * 10^{-2}$		23	7	0	$-0.590\ 595\ 643\ 242\ 70 * 10^{-17}$
2	1	1	$-0.178\ 348\ 622\ 923\ 58 * 10^{-1}$		24	7	11	$-0.126\ 218\ 088\ 991\ 01 * 10^{-5}$
3	1	2	$-0.459\ 960\ 136\ 963\ 65 * 10^{-1}$		25	7	25	$-0.389\ 468\ 424\ 357\ 39 * 10^{-1}$
4	1	3	$-0.575\ 812\ 590\ 834\ 32 * 10^{-1}$		26	8	8	$0.112\ 562\ 113\ 604\ 59 * 10^{-10}$
5	1	6	$-0.503\ 252\ 787\ 279\ 30 * 10^{-1}$		27	8	36	$-0.823\ 113\ 408\ 979\ 98 * 10^1$
6	2	1	$-0.330\ 326\ 416\ 702\ 03 * 10^{-4}$		28	9	13	$0.198\ 097\ 128\ 020\ 88 * 10^{-7}$
7	2	2	$-0.189\ 489\ 875\ 163\ 15 * 10^{-2}$		29	10	4	$0.104\ 069\ 652\ 101\ 74 * 10^{-18}$
8	2	4	$-0.393\ 927\ 772\ 433\ 55 * 10^{-2}$		30	10	10	$-0.102\ 347\ 470\ 959\ 29 * 10^{-12}$
9	2	7	$-0.437\ 972\ 956\ 505\ 73 * 10^{-1}$		31	10	14	$-0.100\ 181\ 793\ 795\ 11 * 10^{-3}$
10	2	36	$-0.266\ 745\ 479\ 140\ 87 * 10^{-4}$		32	16	29	$-0.808\ 829\ 086\ 469\ 85 * 10^{-10}$
11	3	0	$0.204\ 817\ 376\ 923\ 09 * 10^{-7}$		33	16	50	$0.106\ 930\ 318\ 794\ 09$
12	3	1	$0.438\ 706\ 672\ 844\ 35 * 10^{-6}$		34	18	57	$-0.336\ 622\ 505\ 741\ 71$
13	3	3	$-0.322\ 776\ 772\ 385\ 70 * 10^{-4}$		35	20	20	$0.891\ 858\ 453\ 554\ 21 * 10^{-24}$
14	3	6	$-0.150\ 339\ 245\ 421\ 48 * 10^{-2}$		36	20	35	$0.306\ 293\ 168\ 762\ 32 * 10^{-12}$
15	3	35	$-0.406\ 682\ 535\ 626\ 49 * 10^{-1}$		37	20	48	$-0.420\ 024\ 676\ 982\ 08 * 10^{-3}$
16	4	1	$-0.788\ 473\ 095\ 593\ 67 * 10^{-9}$		38	21	21	$-0.590\ 560\ 296\ 856\ 39 * 10^{-25}$
17	4	2	$0.127\ 907\ 178\ 522\ 85 * 10^{-7}$		39	22	53	$0.378\ 269\ 476\ 134\ 57 * 10^{-5}$
18	4	3	$0.482\ 253\ 727\ 185\ 07 * 10^{-6}$		40	23	39	$-0.127\ 686\ 089\ 346\ 81 * 10^{-14}$
19	5	7	$0.229\ 220\ 763\ 376\ 61 * 10^{-3}$		41	24	26	$0.730\ 876\ 105\ 950\ 61 * 10^{-28}$
20	6	3	$-0.167\ 147\ 664\ 510\ 61 * 10^{-10}$		42	24	40	$0.554\ 147\ 153\ 507\ 78 * 10^{-16}$
21	6	16	$-0.211\ 714\ 723\ 213\ 55 * 10^{-2}$		43	24	58	$-0.943\ 697\ 072\ 412\ 10 * 10^{-6}$
22	6	35	$-0.238\ 957\ 419\ 341\ 04 * 10^2$					

.IAPWS-IF97				(1-4)				- (4)			
$i$	$I_i$	$I_i$	$n_i$	$i$	$I_i$	$I_i$	$n_i$	$i$	$I_i$	$I_i$	$n_i$
1	-	-	0.106 580 700 285 13*10 <sup>1</sup>	21	3	4	-0.201 899 150 235 70*10 <sup>1</sup>				
2	0	0	-0.157 328 452 902 39*10 <sup>2</sup>	22	3	16	-0.821 476 371 739 63*10 <sup>-2</sup>				
3	0	1	0.209 443 969 743 07*10 <sup>2</sup>	23	3	26	-0.475 960 357 349 23				
4	0	2	-0.768 677 078 787 16*10 <sup>1</sup>	24	4	0	0.439 840 744 735 00*10 <sup>-1</sup>				
5	0	7	0.261 859 477 879 54*10 <sup>1</sup>	25	4	2	-0.444 764 354 287 39				
6	0	10	-0.280 807 811 486 20*10 <sup>1</sup>	26	4	4	0.905 720 707 197 33				
7	0	12	0.120 533 696 965 17*10 <sup>1</sup>	27	4	26	0.705 224 500 879 67				
8	0	23	-0.845 668 128 125 02*10 <sup>-2</sup>	28	5	1	0.107 705 126 263 32				
9	1	2	-0.126 543 154 777 14*10 <sup>1</sup>	29	5	3	-0.329 136 232 589 54				
10	1	6	-0.115 244 078 066 81*10 <sup>1</sup>	30	5	26	-0.508 710 620 411 58				
11	1	15	0.885 210 439 843 18	31	6	0	-0.221 754 008 730 96*10 <sup>-1</sup>				
12	1	17	-0.642 077 651 816 07	32	6	2	0.942 607 516 650 92*10 <sup>-1</sup>				
13	2	0	0.384 934 601 866 71	33	6	26	0.164 362 784 479 61				
14	2	2	-0.852 147 088 242 06	34	7	2	-0.135 033 722 413 48*10 <sup>-1</sup>				
15	3	6	0.489 722 815 418 77*10 <sup>1</sup>	35	8	26	-0.148 343 453 524 72*10 <sup>-1</sup>				
16	2	7	-0.305 026 172 569 65*10 <sup>1</sup>	36	9	2	0.579 229 536 280 84*10 <sup>-3</sup>				
17	2	22	0.394 205 368 791 54*10 <sup>-1</sup>	37	9	26	0.323 089 047 037 11*10 <sup>-2</sup>				
18	2	26	0.125 584 084 243 08	38	10	0	0.809 648 029 962 15*10 <sup>-4</sup>				
19	3	0	-0.279 993 296 987 10	39	10	1	-0.165 576 797 950 37*10 <sup>-3</sup>				
20	3	2	0.138 997 995 694 60*10 <sup>1</sup>	40	11	26	-0.449 238 990 618 15*10 <sup>-4</sup>				

(3-5)		(2-5)		ABC	(1-5)	n	(5)
$i$	$n_i$	$i$	$n_i$				
1	0.116 705 214 527 67*10 <sup>4</sup> *	6	0.149 151 086 135 30*10 <sup>2</sup>				
2	-0.724 213 167 032 06*10 <sup>5</sup>	7	-0.482 326 573 615 91*10 <sup>4</sup>				
3	-0.170 738 469 400 92*10 <sup>2</sup>	8	0.405 113 405 420 57*10 <sup>6</sup>				
4	0.120 208 247 024 70*10 <sup>5</sup>	9	-0.238 555 575 678 49				
5	-0.323 255 503 223 33*10 <sup>7</sup>	10	0.650 175 348 447 98*10 <sup>3</sup>				

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