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# STATCOM

\* . .

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FACTS

STATCOM

.STATCOM

STATCOM

STATCOM

.400 kV

.IEEE 5-bus system

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FACTS STATCOM :

\*

under-voltage

Flexible alternating-current

[4] - - transmission systems (FACTS)

FACTS

[1]

FACTS

Voltage Source

Converters (VSCs)

Static Synchronous Compensator (STATCOM)

Static Synchronous

Series Compensator (SSSC)

Unified Power Flow Controller

- (UPFC)

VSC -High Voltage Direct Current (VSC-

HVDC)

[3] [2]

(Voltage Profile)

Static Var

Compensators (SVCs)  
(STATCOMs)

.STATCOM

:STATCOM

-3

STATCOMs SVCs

STATCOM

[4]

.[11]

VSC

STATCOM

DC

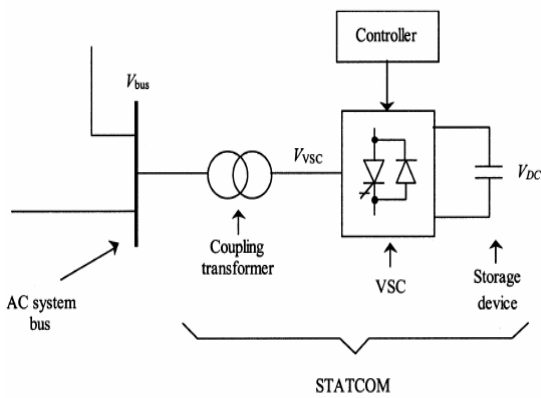
.[5]

AC

STATCOM

(1)

.STATCOM[7]



[6]

STATCOM

(SVC)

[7]

.[10] [9] [8]

: -2

STATCOM

(1)

FACTS

STATCOM

AC

DC

(inverter)

DC

VSC

."STATCOM

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.[13] [12]

AC

$V_{VR}$

:(STATCOM)

STATCOM (VSC)

[9] [8] [3]

(2)

$V_{DC}$



AC

(3)

$$Q = \frac{V_{VR}^2}{X_l} - \frac{V_{VR} \cdot V_k}{X_l} \cdot \cos(\delta_{VR} - \theta_k) \quad (3)$$

VSC

(1)

$V_t$

$$V_t = \frac{1}{2} V_{dc} M \sin(\omega t + \theta) + \text{harmonic terms} \quad (1)$$

$\theta$

$\omega$

M :

VSC

VSC

$\theta$  M

$(\delta_{VR} - \theta_k)$

VSC

$\Delta V$

$X_l$

VSC

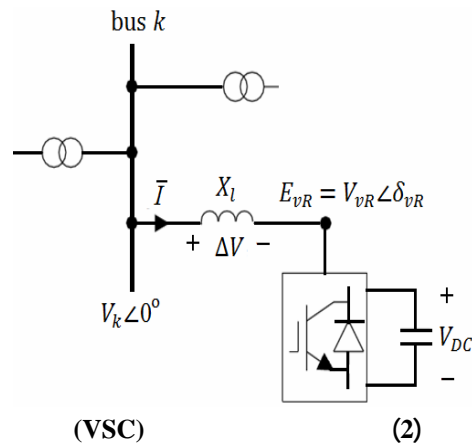
(3a)

[15]  $X_l$  [14]

AC

(3b)

.STATCOM



(VSC)

(2)

bus k



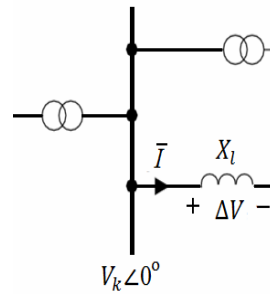
AC



VSC

(a)

bus k



$\delta_{VR}$

$V_{VR}$

$(\delta_{VR} - \theta_k)$

[3] bus k[2]

$V_k$

(2)

$$P = \frac{V_{VR} \cdot V_k}{X_l} \cdot \sin(\delta_{VR} - \theta_k) \quad (2)$$

$$\bar{Y}_{vR} = \frac{1}{\bar{Z}_{vR}} = G_{vR} + jB_{vR} \quad (5)$$

$$\bar{S}_{vR} = \bar{V}_{vR} \bar{I}_{vR}^* = \bar{V}_{vR} \bar{V}_{vR}^* (\bar{V}_{vR}^* - \bar{V}_k^*) \quad (6)$$

$$\bar{S}_{vR} = V_{vR}^2 (G_{vR} - jB_{vR}) - V_{vR} V_k \angle (\delta_{vR} - \theta_k) (G_{vR} - jB_{vR})$$

$$\bar{S}_{vR} = V_{vR}^2 G_{vR} - jV_{vR}^2 B_{vR} - V_{vR} V_k [\cos(\delta_{vR} - \theta_k) + j\sin(\delta_{vR} - \theta_k)] (G_{vR} - jB_{vR}) \quad (7)$$

$$P_{vR} = V_{vR}^2 G_{vR} - V_{vR} V_k [G_{vR} \cos(\delta_{vR} - \theta_k) + B_{vR} \sin(\delta_{vR} - \theta_k)] \quad (8)$$

$$Q_{vR} = -V_{vR}^2 B_{vR} - V_{vR} V_k [G_{vR} \sin(\delta_{vR} - \theta_k) - B_{vR} \cos(\delta_{vR} - \theta_k)] \quad (9)$$

$$V_{vR} \min \leq V_{vR} \leq V_{vR} \max$$

$$\delta_{vR} \text{ STATCOM}$$

$$0 \leq \delta_{vR} \leq 2\pi \quad ( )$$

bus k

$$P_k = V_k^2 G_{vR} - V_k V_{vR} [G_{vR} \cos(\theta_k - \delta_{vR}) + B_{vR} \sin(\theta_k - \delta_{vR})] \quad (10)$$

$$Q_k = -V_k^2 B_{vR} - V_k V_{vR} [G_{vR} \sin(\theta_k - \delta_{vR}) - B_{vR} \cos(\theta_k - \delta_{vR})] \quad (11)$$

$$V_{vR} = \delta_{vR}$$

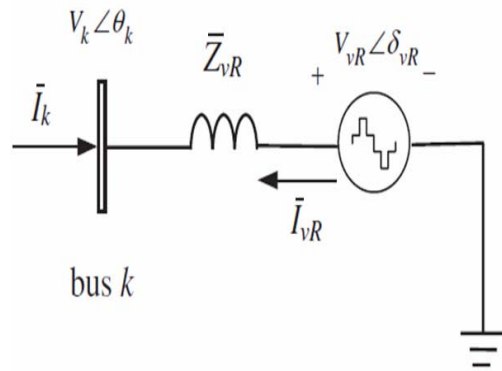
$$= \theta_k$$

n

STATCOM

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2×(n-1)



STATCOM

(b)

(3)

-4

STATCOM

[2]

(bus)

STATCOM

PQ

PV

Q

/

AC

STATCOM

(3b)

STATCOM

$$(Z_{vR}) X_{vR}$$

$$V_k \angle \theta$$

$$V_{vR} \angle \delta_{vR}$$

$$\bar{I}_{vR} = (V_{vR} \angle \delta_{vR} - V_k \angle \theta) (G_{vR} + jB_{vR}) \quad (4)$$

$$\frac{\partial P_{vR}}{\partial V_k} V_k = V_{vR} V_k [G_{vR} \cos(\delta_{vR} - \theta_k) + B_{vR} \sin(\delta_{vR} - \theta_k)],$$

(11)...(8)

$$\frac{\partial Q_k}{\partial \theta_k} = P_k - V_k^2 G_{vR},$$

$$\frac{\partial Q_k}{\partial \delta_{vR}} = -V_k V_{vR} [G_{vR} \cos(\theta_k - \delta_{vR}) + B_{vR} \sin(\theta_k - \delta_{vR})],$$

$$\frac{\partial Q_{vR}}{\partial \delta_{vR}} = P_{vR} - V_{vR}^2 G_{vR},$$

$$\frac{\partial Q_{vR}}{\partial \theta_k} = -V_{vR} V_k [G_{vR} \cos(\delta_{vR} - \theta_k) + B_{vR} \sin(\delta_{vR} - \theta_k)],$$

$$\frac{\partial Q_k}{\partial V_k} V_k = Q_k - V_k^2 B_{vR},$$

$$\frac{\partial Q_k}{\partial V_{vR}} V_{vR} = V_k V_{vR} [G_{vR} \sin(\theta_k - \delta_{vR}) - B_{vR} \cos(\theta_k - \delta_{vR})],$$

(9)

$$\frac{\partial Q_{vR}}{\partial V_{vR}} V_{vR} = Q_{vR} - V_{vR}^2 B_{vR},$$

$$\frac{\partial Q_{vR}}{\partial V_k} V_k = -V_{vR} V_k [G_{vR} \sin(\delta_{vR} - \theta_k) - B_{vR} \cos(\delta_{vR} - \theta_k)].$$

:STATCOM

(4)

: STATCOM

$$\begin{bmatrix} \Delta P_k \\ \Delta Q_k \\ \Delta P_{vR} \\ \Delta Q_{vR} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial P_k}{\partial \theta_k} & \frac{\partial P_k}{\partial V_k} V_k & \frac{\partial P_k}{\partial \delta_{vR}} & \frac{\partial P_k}{\partial V_{vR}} V_{vR} \\ \frac{\partial Q_k}{\partial \theta_k} & \frac{\partial Q_k}{\partial V_k} V_k & \frac{\partial Q_k}{\partial \delta_{vR}} & \frac{\partial Q_k}{\partial V_{vR}} V_{vR} \\ \frac{\partial P_{vR}}{\partial \theta_k} & \frac{\partial P_{vR}}{\partial V_k} V_k & \frac{\partial P_{vR}}{\partial \delta_{vR}} & \frac{\partial P_{vR}}{\partial V_{vR}} V_{vR} \\ \frac{\partial Q_{vR}}{\partial \theta_k} & \frac{\partial Q_{vR}}{\partial V_k} V_k & \frac{\partial Q_{vR}}{\partial \delta_{vR}} & \frac{\partial Q_{vR}}{\partial V_{vR}} V_{vR} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \Delta \theta_k \\ \frac{\Delta V_k}{V_k} \\ \Delta \delta_{vR} \\ \frac{\Delta V_{vR}}{V_{vR}} \end{bmatrix} \quad (12)$$

(12)

(11) (10) (9) (8)

$$\frac{\partial P_k}{\partial \theta_k} = -Q_k - V_k^2 G_{vR},$$

$$\frac{\partial P_k}{\partial \delta_{vR}} = V_k V_{vR} [G_{vR} \sin(\theta_k - \delta_{vR}) - B_{vR} \cos(\theta_k - \delta_{vR})],$$

$$\frac{\partial P_{vR}}{\partial \delta_{vR}} = -Q_{vR} - V_{vR}^2 B_{vR},$$

$$\frac{\partial P_{vR}}{\partial \theta_k} = V_{vR} V_k [G_{vR} \sin(\delta_{vR} - \theta_k) - B_{vR} \cos(\delta_{vR} - \theta_k)],$$

$$\frac{\partial P_k}{\partial V_k} V_k = P_k + V_k^2 G_{vR},$$

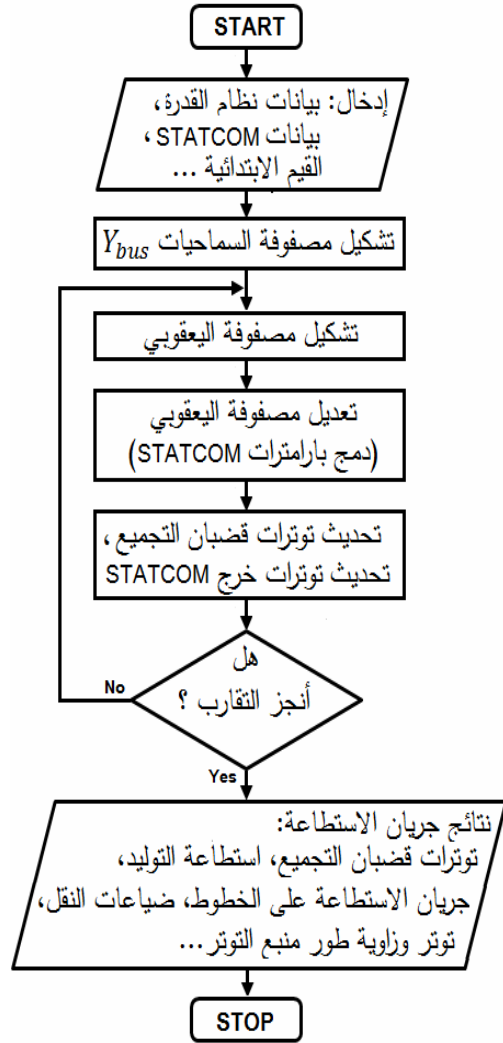
$$\frac{\partial P_k}{\partial V_{vR}} V_{vR} = V_k V_{vR} [G_{vR} \cos(\theta_k - \delta_{vR}) + B_{vR} \sin(\theta_k - \delta_{vR})],$$

$$\frac{\partial P_{vR}}{\partial V_{vR}} V_{vR} = P_{vR} + V_{vR}^2 G_{vR},$$

-5

STATCOMLF (1)

function	
PowerFlowsData	
SSCData	STATCOM
YBus	
SSCNewRaphson	-
NetPowers	
CalcPowers	
SSCCalcPowers	STATCOM
PowerMismat	
SSCMismatches	STATCOM
NRaJacobian	
SSCJacobian	STATCOM
StateVarbUpdat	
SSCUpdating	STATCOM
SSCLimits	STATCOM
PQflows	
SSCPQpower	STATCOM



(4):

STATCOM

STATCOM

C++

: STATCOM

.(STATCOM Load Flow)

STATCOMLF

(1).

STATCOM

:Computer Simulation

-6

STATCOMLF

5-bus test

[16]

.400 kV

network

$\epsilon=10^{-12}$

:IEEE 5-bus test network

1-6

5-bus test network

5- bus

(3) (2)

.100MVA

230 kV

NSSC= i	STATCOM
SSCsend(i)	STATCOM
X vr (i)	
Tar Vol (i)	
VSta(i)	1 is : on; 0 is off
Psp(i)	
P Sta (i)	1 : is on; 0 is off
Qsp(i)	
QSta(i)	1 : is on; 0 is off
Vvr(i)	
Tvr(i)	
VvrHi(i)	
VvrLo(i)	

5 bus Line Data \* (2)

Line	Bus to bus	Series Z	Shunt Y
1	Line 1 – 2	0.02+0.06	0+j0.060
2	Line 1 – 3	0.08+0.24	0+j0.05
3	Line 2 – 3	0.06+0.18	0+j0.04
4	Line 2 – 4	0.06+0.18	0+j0.04
5	Line 2 – 5	0.04+0.12	0+j0.030
6	Line 3 – 4	0.01+0.03	0+j0.020
7	Line 4 – 5	0.08+0.24	0+j0.050

\* All values in per unit on 230-kV, 100-MVA base.)

3

(5-bus test network)

Bus		Voltage		Generator				Load	
No.	Type *	V	$\theta$	P	Q	Qmin	Qmax	P	Q
1	1	1.06	0.0	0.00		-2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00
2	2	1.00		0.40		-1.50	1.50	0.20	0.10
3	3							0.45	0.15
4	3							0.40	0.05
5	3							0.60	0.10

\*Bus Type: (1) swing bus, (2) generator bus (PV bus), and (3) load bus (PQ bus)



**:STATCOM (5-a)**

Bus No.	Voltage (V, $\theta$ )	Load (MW, Mvar) pu	Generator (MW, Mvar) pu
1	1.06, 0.0000	0.0	1.3180, 0.8848
2	1.0000, -2.0633	0.2000, 0.1000	0.4000, -0.9143
3	0.9926, -4.7132	0.4500, 0.1500	0.0000
4	0.9911, -5.0576	0.4000, 0.0500	0.0000
5	1.0000, -6.2147	0.6000, 0.1000	0.0000, 0.3200

**:STATCOM (5-b)**

Line No	From Bus /To Bus	Power Flow	
		P, pu	Q, pu
1	1-2	89.39	73.98
2	1-3	41.79	14.50
3	2-3	24.35	-5.43
4	2-4	27.60	-5.48
5	2-5	54.95	-17.63
6	3-4	19.32	-2.15
7	4-5	6.42	-8.21

(6)

**STATCOM (6)**

STATCOM at bus 5	
NSSC = 1	PSta (1)=1
SSCsend (1) = 5	QSta (1)=0
Xvr (1) = 0.1	Vvr (1)=1.0
TarVol (1) = 1.0	Tvr (1)=0.0
VSta (1) = 1	VvrHi (1)=1.1
Psp (1) = 0.0	VvrLo (1)=0.9

STATCOM

32 MVAR

5

(voltage profile)

2.6%

STATCOM

.1.0 p.u.

**STATCOMLF**

) STATCOM

(4-b) (4-a)

(base case

**(4-a)**

**:STATCOM**

Bus No.	Voltage (V, $\theta$ )	Load (MW, Mvar) pu	Generator (MW, Mvar) pu
1	1.06, 0.0000	0.0	1.3112, 0.9082
2	1.0000, -2.0612	0.2000, 0.1000	0.4000, -0.6159
3	0.9872, -4.6367	0.4500, 0.1500	0.0000
4	0.9841, -4.9570	0.4000, 0.0500	0.0000
5	0.9717, -5.7649	0.6000, 0.1000	0.0000

**:STATCOM**

**(4-b)**

Line No	From Bus /To Bus	Power Flow	
		P, pu	Q, pu
1	1-2	89.33	74.00
2	1-3	41.79	16.82
3	2-3	24.47	-2.52
4	2-4	27.71	-1.72
5	2-5	54.66	5.56
6	3-4	19.39	2.86
7	4-5	6.60	0.52

5-Bus

bus 5

.1 p.u.

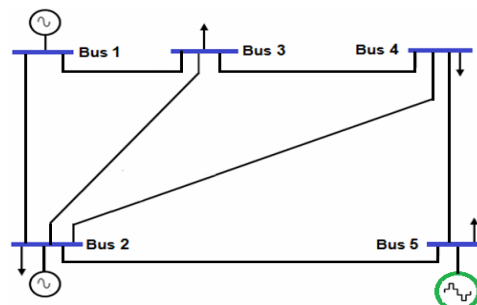
STATCOM

(5)

(5-b) (5-a)

.1 p.u.

6



IEEE 5-bus

(5)

STATCOM

2

(STATCOM ) STATCOMLF

48.4%

7

$L_{3-4}$   $L_{2-5}$

(8) (7)

$L_{4-5}$

(1

STATCOM

[17] PSS/E

$\delta_{VR} = -6.2147^0$

$V_{VR} = 1.032$  p.u.

(2

)

352.43 kV 389.67 Kv

:400 kV

2-6

372

380 kV

.[18] kV

STATCOM

400 kV

(3

STATCOM

[16] 400 Kv

(4

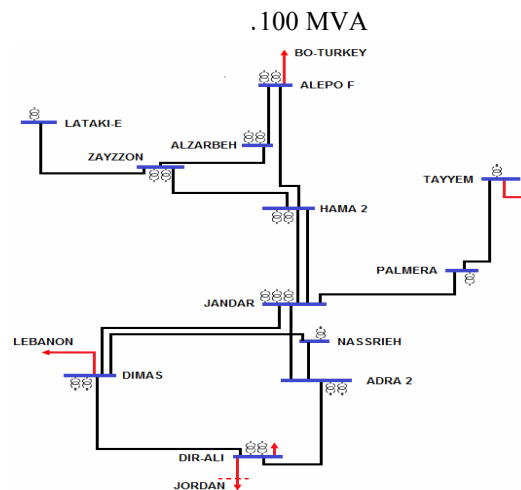
15

5

12

400kV

(6)



(6)

400 kV

1-2-6

:STATCOM

STATCOM

[17]

**STATCOM 400 kV : (7)**

Without STATCOM			Bus Voltage	
Bus			Magnitude	angle
No.	Type	Name	(pu)	(deg.)
1	Swing	DIR-ALI	1.0100	0.0000
2	PQ	DIMAS	1.0043	-2.0100
3	PQ	ADRA 2	1.0085	-1.6797
4	PQ	NASSRIEH	1.0078	-1.8726
5	PV	JANDAR	1.0183	-1.6514
6	PV	HAMA 2	1.0183	-1.6634
7	PV	ZAYZZON	1.0110	-2.2806
8	PQ	ALZARBEH	1.0026	-3.5132
9	PQ	ALEPPO F	1.0045	-3.5207
10	PV	LATAKI-E	1.0067	-2.1499
11	PQ	PALMERA	0.9742	-5.0449
12	PQ	TAYYEM	0.8811	-10.2735

**STATCOM 400 kV (8)**

Line No	From Bus /To Bus	Sending		Receiving		power	
		power flow		power flow		losses	
		Active	Reactive	Active	Reactive	Active	Reactive
		MW	MVAR	MW	MVAR	MW	MVAR
1	1-2	307.70	14.28	-306.84	-35.40	0.86	-21.12
2	1-3	206.89	-22.45	-206.41	-11.30	0.48	-33.75
3	2-4	-17.35	-42.21	17.36	-0.11	0.01	-42.32
4	2-5	-25.22	-85.89	25.28	4.63	0.06	-81.26
5	3-4	47.87	-3.93	-47.86	-15.79	0.01	-19.72
6	3-5	-5.66	-74.57	5.69	11.84	0.03	-62.73
7	5-6	1.56	-19.54	-1.56	-19.30	0.00	-38.84
8	5-6	1.56	-19.54	-1.56	-19.30	0.00	-38.84
9	5-11	217.91	106.66	-216.41	-164.33	1.50	-57.67
10	6-7	55.48	2.23	-55.41	-59.82	0.07	-57.59
11	6-9	108.04	-6.60	-107.73	-76.91	0.32	-83.51
12	7-8	114.10	8.33	-113.88	-59.42	0.22	-51.09
13	7-10	-14.69	14.65	14.70	-51.46	0.01	-36.81
14	8-9	-0.52	-52.38	0.53	41.21	0.01	-11.17
15	11-12	206.41	159.13	-203.40	-217.50	3.01	-58.37

STATCOM (9)

2-2-6

case1

:STATCOM

STATCOMat bus 11	
NSSC = 1	PSta(1)=1
SSCsend (1)=11	QSta(1)=0
Xvr (1)=0.1	Vvr(1)=1.0
TarVol (1)=1.0	Tvr(1)=0.0
VSta(1)=1	<b>VvrHi(1)=1.2</b>
Psp(1)=0.0	VvrLo(1)=0.9

(case1)

.( )bus 11

STATCOM

7

.(9)

(10)

.(11)

bus 11 STATCOM 400 kV

(10)

With STATCOM			Bus Voltage	
Bus			Magnitude	angle
No.	Type	Name	(pu)	(deg.)
1	Swing	DIR-ALI	1.0100	0.0000
2	PQ	DIMAS	1.0043	-2.0078
3	PQ	ADRA 2	1.0085	-1.6771
4	PQ	NASSRIEH	1.0078	-1.8701
5	PV	JANDAR	1.0183	-1.6443
6	PV	HAMA 2	1.0183	-1.6563
7	PV	ZAYZZON	1.0110	-2.2735
8	PQ	ALZARBEH	1.0026	-3.5061
9	PQ	ALEPPO F	1.0045	-3.5136
10	PV	LATAKI-E	1.0067	-2.1428
<b>11</b>	PQ	PALMERA	1.0000	-5.0565
12	PQ	TAYYEM	0.9116	-9.9851

bus 11 STATCOM 400 kV (11)

Line No	From Bus /To Bus	Sending		Receiving		power losses	
		Active MW	Reactive MVAR	Active MW	Reactive MVAR	Active MW	Reactive MVAR
1	1-2	307.37	14.29	-306.51	-35.43	0.86	-21.14
2	1-3	206.57	-22.44	-206.09	-11.33	0.48	-33.77
3	2-4	-17.38	-42.21	17.39	-0.11	0.01	-42.32
4	2-5	-25.51	-85.86	25.57	4.61	0.06	-81.25
5	3-4	47.90	-3.93	-47.89	-15.79	0.01	-19.72
6	3-5	-6.01	-74.54	6.05	11.81	0.03	-62.73
7	5-6	1.56	-19.54	-1.56	-19.30	0.00	-38.84
8	5-6	1.56	-19.54	-1.56	-19.30	0.00	-38.84
9	5-11	217.26	14.63	-216.17	-79.43	1.09	-64.80
10	6-7	55.48	2.23	-55.41	-59.82	0.07	-57.59
11	6-9	108.04	-6.60	-107.73	-76.91	0.32	-83.51
12	7-8	114.10	8.33	-113.88	-59.42	0.22	-51.09
13	7-10	-14.69	14.65	14.70	-51.46	0.01	-36.81
14	8-9	-0.52	-52.38	0.53	41.21	0.01	-11.17
15	11-12	206.17	150.19	-203.40	-217.50	2.77	-67.31

STATCOM (12)

: 11

(1)

364.64 kV 400.00 kV

3.462% 2.648%

VSC =  $Q_{SSC}$

bus 11 =  $Q_{send}$

(2) STATCOM (12)

6,5886 MW ) 9.881%

(5.9376MW

STATCOM (12) (3)

75.96MVAR

$\vec{V}_{VR} = 1.076 \angle 5.0565^\circ$  p.u.

$11) = 0 (\delta_{VR} - :$

Voltage source	$V_{VR}$ (pu)	1.0760
	$\delta_{VR}$ (deg.)	-5.0565°
Total active transmission losses (MW)		5.9376
$P_{SSC}$ (pu)		0.0
$Q_{SSC}$ (pu)		0.8178
$Q_{send}$ (pu)		0.7596

: (case1)

**(13)**  
**bus 12 STATCOM 400 kV**

(case2)

With STATCOM			Bus Voltage	
Bus			Magnitude	angle
No.	Type	Name	(pu)	(deg.)
1	Swing	DIR-ALI	1.0100	0.0000
2	PQ	DIMAS	1.0043	-2.0029
3	PQ	ADRA 2	1.0085	-1.6713
4	PQ	NASSRIEH	1.0078	-1.8646
5	PV	JANDAR	1.0183	-1.6285
6	PV	HAMA 2	1.0183	-1.6404
7	PV	ZAYZZON	1.0110	-2.2576
8	PQ	ALZARBEH	1.0026	-3.4902
9	PQ	ALEPPO F	1.0045	-3.4978
10	PV	LATAKI-E	1.0067	-2.1269
11	PQ	PALMERA	<b>1.0237</b>	-5.0437
12	PQ	TAYYEM	<b>1.0000</b>	-9.6838

STATCOM

.( ) bus 12

7

(9)

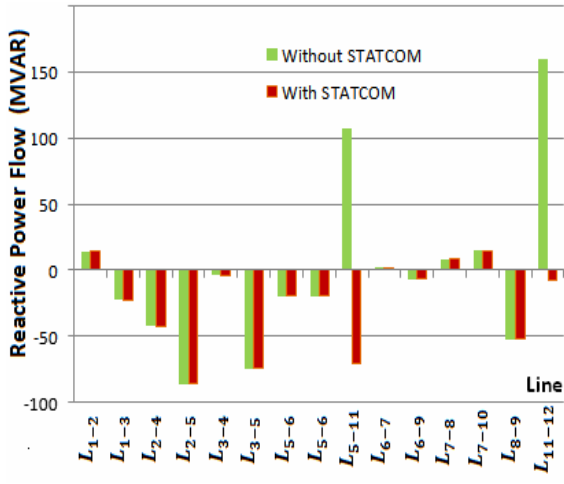
(13)

.(14)

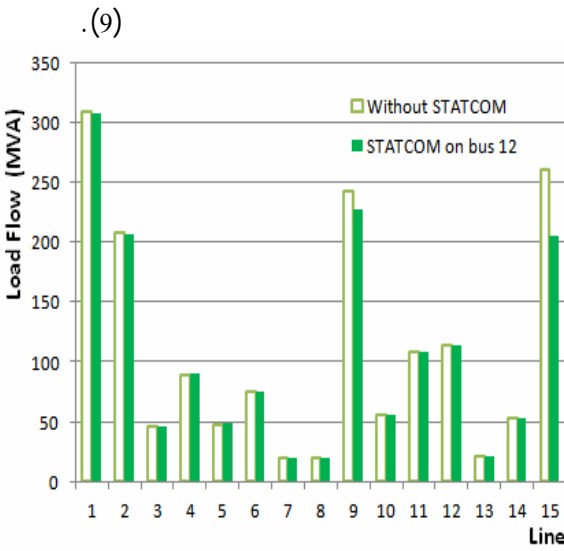
**bus 12 STATCOM 400 kV**

**(14)**

Line No	From Bus /To Bus	Sending		Receiving		power	
		power flow		power flow		losses	
		Active	Reactive	Active	Reactive	Active	Reactive
		MW	MVAR	MW	MVAR	MW	MVAR
1	1-2	306.63	14.31	-305.78	-35.50	0.86	-21.19
2	1-3	205.85	-22.42	-205.38	-11.39	0.47	-33.81
3	2-4	-17.45	-42.20	17.46	-0.12	0.01	-42.32
4	2-5	-26.17	-85.80	26.23	4.55	0.06	-81.25
5	3-4	47.98	-3.94	-47.96	-15.78	0.01	-19.72
6	3-5	-6.80	-74.47	6.83	11.74	0.03	-62.73
7	5-6	1.56	-19.54	-1.56	-19.30	0.00	-38.84
8	5-6	1.56	-19.54	-1.56	-19.30	0.00	-38.84
9	5-11	215.82	-69.97	-214.79	2.57	1.03	-67.39
10	6-7	55.48	2.23	-55.41	-59.82	0.07	-57.59
11	6-9	108.04	-6.60	-107.73	-76.91	0.32	-83.51
12	7-8	114.10	8.33	-113.88	-59.42	0.22	-51.09
13	7-10	-14.69	14.65	14.70	-51.46	0.01	-36.81
14	8-9	-0.52	-52.38	0.53	41.21	0.01	-11.17
15	11-12	204.79	-7.77	-203.40	-89.19	1.39	-96.97



400 bus 12 STATCOM kV (8) (3)



400 kV bus 12 STATCOM (9) (4)

6.5886 ) 31.92% (4.4855 MW MW (10) (15)

(15)

STATCOM :(15)

Voltage source	$V_{br}$ (pu)	1.1283
	$\delta_{br}$ (deg.)	-9.6838°
Total active transmission losses (MW)		4.4855
$P_{SSC}$ (pu)		0.0
$Q_{SSC}$ (pu)		1.4477
$Q_{send}$ (pu)		1.2831

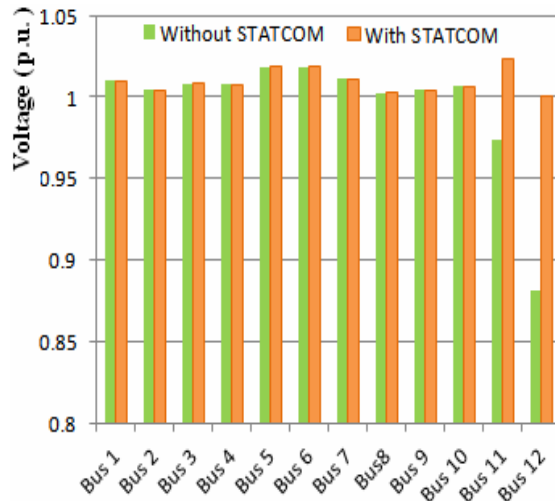
: (case2)

12 STATCOM

(1)

(7) (13)

5.081% 400.00 kV 409.48 kV 13.494%



400 kV bus 12 STATCOM (7)

(2)

L3-11

(8)

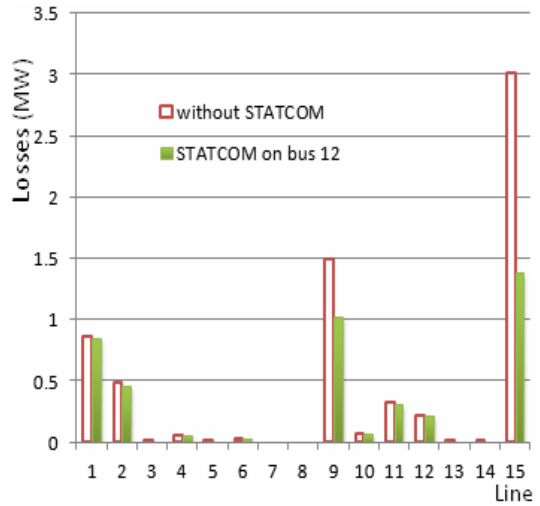
L11-12

STATCOM

STATCOM

(voltage profile)

STATCOM



400 kV

(10)

bus 12

STATCOM

STATCOM (15)

(5

STATCOM

-1

128.31MVAR

-2

$$\vec{V}_{WR} = 1.1283 \angle -9.6838^\circ \text{ p.u.}$$

STATCOM

.400 kV 230 kV

:

-7

STATCOM

STATCOM

STATCOM

STATCOM



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