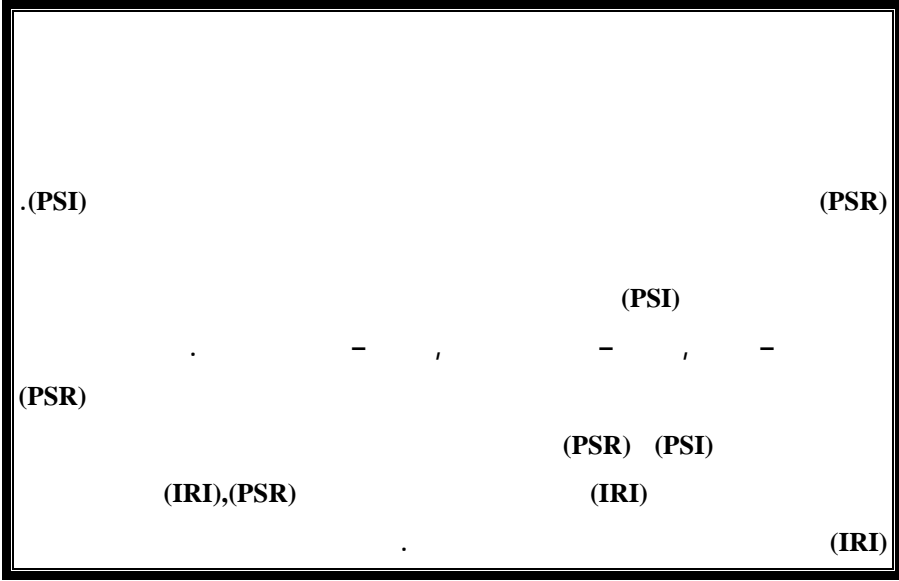


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**:Introduction -1**

(Cary – Irick)

.[3]

.[4] (IRI)

AASHTO

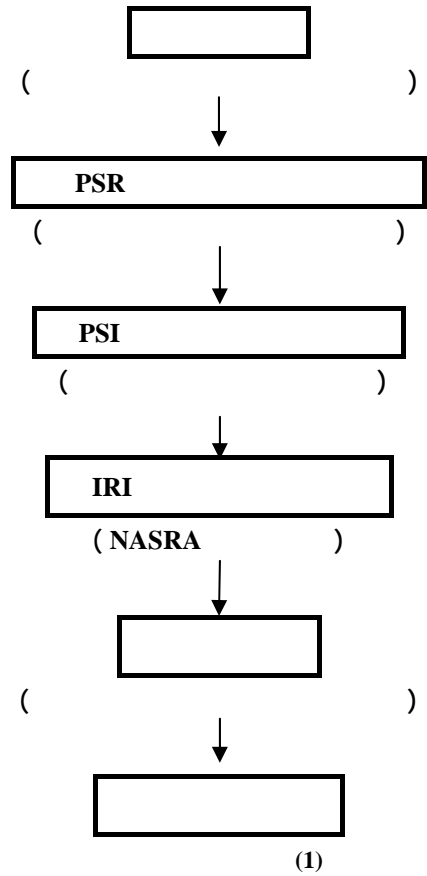
**:Methodology of the Research**

**-2**

AASHTO

PSI

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**:Data Collection -3**

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**[6] :Procedures of Measuring Distresses -1-3**

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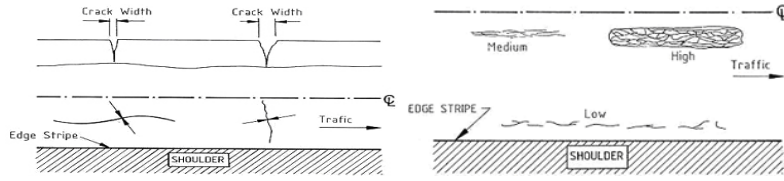
-( - ) : ( PSI

**:Total Cracking Area -1-1-3**

:Alligator/Fatigue Cracking ( ) •

:Longitudinal and Transverse Cracks \_\_\_\_\_ •

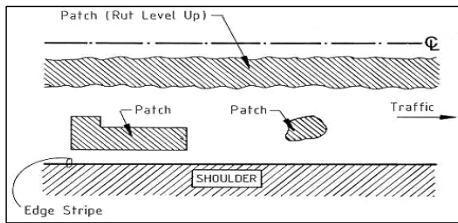
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:patching -2-1-3

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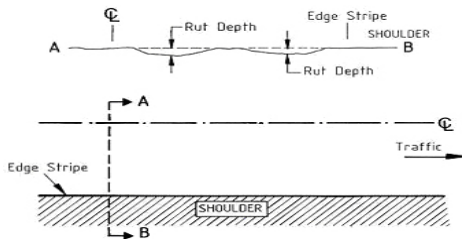


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:Rutting -3-1-3

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**:Slope Variance (SV)**

-4-1-3

: [2]

(1)

$$SV = \frac{\sum y_i^2 - \frac{1}{n}(\sum y_i)^2}{n - 1} \quad \dots(1)$$

.feet 1

yi :  
(feet×10<sup>-3</sup>)

n

SV

(20)

**: Present Serviceability Rating (PSR)**

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AASHTO

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[1-5]

(2.5) PSR

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PSR

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PSR

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PSR

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PSR (1)

2.50	2.55	2.82	2.92	2.21	2.35	PSR

: Present Serviceability Index (PSI)

-5

PSR

[1],[2] :

$$PSI = 5.03 - 1.9 \log (1+SV) - 0.01 \sqrt{C + P} - 1.38 (RD)^2 \quad ..(2)$$

.feet  $\times 10^{-6}$

.Slope Variance

SV :

( )

.1000 feet<sup>2</sup> C  
 .1000 feet<sup>2</sup> 1000 feet<sup>2</sup> P  
 .( ) RD

PSR

PSI

PSI , PSR : .

. PSR = PSI :

: PSI

- PSI (2)

PSI	RD	P	C	SV		
	in	ft <sup>2</sup> /1000 ft <sup>2</sup>	ft/1000 ft <sup>2</sup>	ft ×10 <sup>-6</sup>	km	
2.44	0.394	0	0	16.77	16.000	-
1.42	0.787	35	7	25.20	15.800	-
2.02	0.394	22	15	26.60	8.200	-
2.01	0.394	0.25	10	27.97	20.800	-
2.07	0.315	0	8	28.64	9.900	-
2.12	0.197	5	105	27.05	10.600	-
2.07	0.197	0	450	25.24	16.600	-
2.15	0.197	18	85	26.12	22.000	-
2.12	0.276	11	10	27.25	20.400	-
2.07	0.394	14	27	24.81	24.81	-
2.05	-				153.700	
2.35	-				-	PSR



- PSI (3)

PSI	RD	P	C	SV		
	in	ft <sup>2</sup> /1000 ft <sup>2</sup>	ft/1000 ft <sup>2</sup>	ft × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	km	
2.38	0.276	5	8	19.80	13.400	-
2.26	0.197	19	81	22.76	20.500	-
1.96	0.394	35	214	25.44	22.000	-
1.81	0.394	0	336	29.46	16.700	-
2.12	0.394	0.5	542	18.67	10.600	-
1.91	0.591	0	9	22.66	10.000	-
1.74	0.591	0	52	26.63	21.000	-
1.99	0.394	2	25	27.76	8.500	-
1.68	0.591	27	7.5	29.11	16.000	-
2.12	0.394	7	0.7	24.29	16.000	-
2.00	-				154.700	
2.21	-				-	PSR

- PSI (4)

PSI	RD	P	C	SV		
	in	ft <sup>2</sup> /1000 ft <sup>2</sup>	ft/1000 ft <sup>2</sup>	ft × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	km	
2.67	0.197	0.5	66	13.908	5.400	-
2.70	0.157	0.4	25	14.135	17.600	-
2.74	0.157	0.4	15	13.710	12.500	-
2.74	0.197	0.2	7.5	13.483	10.900	-
2.69	0.118	0.25	10	15.041	11.470	-
2.59	0.197	3	14	16.174	9.860	-
2.67	0.079	5	16	15.409	10.570	-
2.73	0.197	1	0	14.050	13.930	-
2.73	0.157	0.5	33.5	13.483	8.230	-
2.70	-				100.460	
2.92	-				-	PSR

## - PSI (5)

PSI	RD	P	C	SV		
	in	ft <sup>2</sup> /1000 ft <sup>2</sup>	ft/1000 ft <sup>2</sup>	ft ×10 <sup>-6</sup>	km	
2.73	0.197	1.5	10	13.60	8.200	-
2.66	0.157	1.2	11	15.18	14.000	-
2.53	0.197	4	72	16.40	10.580	-
2.61	0.118	5.5	85	15.30	10.000	-
2.60	0.197	0	10	16.17	11.420	-
2.52	0.118	0	8	18.67	10.940	-
2.62	0.157	0.4	10	16.17	12.500	-
2.68	0.276	0.75	35	13.14	17.550	-
2.69	0.079	0.5	10	15.27	5.290	-
2.63	-				100.480	
2.82	-				-	PSR

## - PSI (6)

PSI	RD	P	C	SV		
	in	ft <sup>2</sup> /1000 ft <sup>2</sup>	ft/1000 ft <sup>2</sup>	ft ×10 <sup>-6</sup>	km	
2.29	0.591	27	116	12.32	13.00	-
2.42	0.551	24	135	11.19	10.00	-
2.59	0.197	0.197	79	15.18	7.00	-
2.36	0.472	0.5	6	15.98	8.00	-
2.42	-				38.00	
2.55	-				-	PSR

## - PSI (7)

PSI	RD	P	C	SV		
	in	ft <sup>2</sup> /1000 ft <sup>2</sup>	ft/1000 ft <sup>2</sup>	ft ×10 <sup>-6</sup>	km	
2.54	0.512	11	142	10.31	8.00	-
2.30	0.551	21	294	12.32	7.00	-
2.55	0.472	24	95	11.19	10.00	-
2.01	0.669	37	154	14.59	13.00	-
2.35	-				38.00	
2.50	-				-	PSR

**:International Roughness Index (IRI) -6**

**: [2] Concept of Roughness -1-6**

**: [12] Procedures of Measuring -2-6**

(NAASRA)

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(HALDA)

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(IRI)

:(3)

$$\text{IRI} = \frac{[\text{m}]}{[\text{Km}]} \times 0.033 + 1.33 \dots (3)$$

IRI

. / / IRI

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- IRI (8)

IRI		IRI	
5.25	-	4.20	-
6.06	-	6.69	-
6.08	-	7.14	-
7.11	-	6.73	-
5.59	-	8.52	-
5.46	-	6.53	-
7.43	-	5.98	-
6.89	-	7.61	-
8.70	-	7.62	-
7.24	-	6.63	-
6.68		6.74	

- IRI (9)

IRI		IRI	
4.07	-	3.90	-
4.18	-	4.62	-
4.40	-	4.66	-
4.50	-	4.30	-
4.88	-	4.85	-
5.24	-	4.82	-
4.40	-	4.49	-
4.05	-	4.40	-
4.36	-	3.99	-
4.44		4.50	

IRI (10)

IRI		IRI	
5.31	-	5.46	-
5.62	-	5.55	-
5.69	-	6.36	-
7.09	-	6.60	-
6.08		5.89	

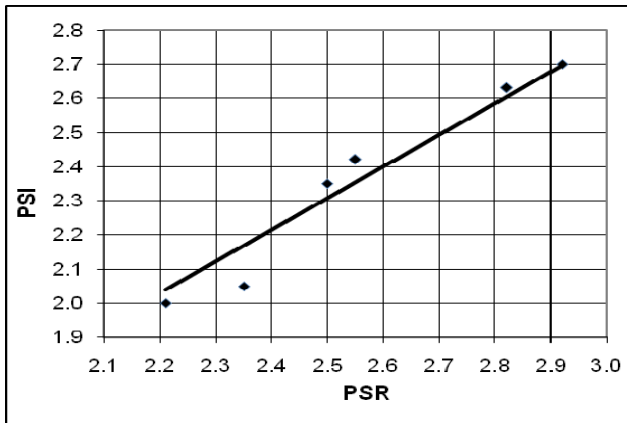
: Data Analysis -7

:The Relationship between (PSI) , (PSR) -1-7

$R^2 = 0.9456$  :  $PSI = 0.923 PSR.... (4)$

PSR	PSI	
2.35	2.05	-
2.21	2.00	-
2.92	2.70	-
2.82	2.63	-
2.55	2.42	-
2.50	2.35	-

(PSI),(PSR) (11)



(PSI),(PSR) (5)

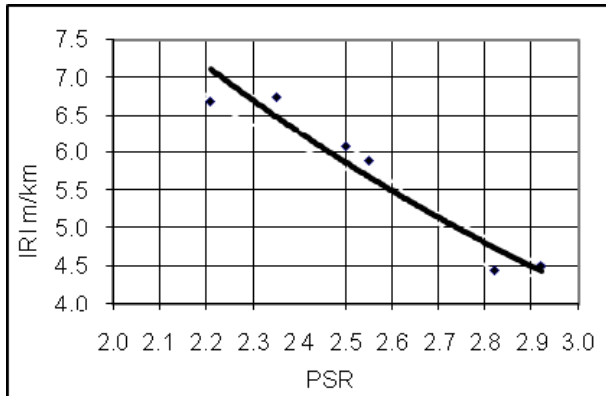
**:The Relationship between (IRI) , (PSR)**

**-2-7**

$R^2 = 0.9268$  :  $PSR = 4.498 e^{-0.0995IRI} \dots (5)$

IRI	PSR	
6.74	2.35	-
6.68	2.21	-
4.50	2.92	-
4.44	2.82	-
5.89	2.55	-
6.08	2.50	-

**(PSR),(IRI) (12)**



**(PSR),(IRI) (6)**

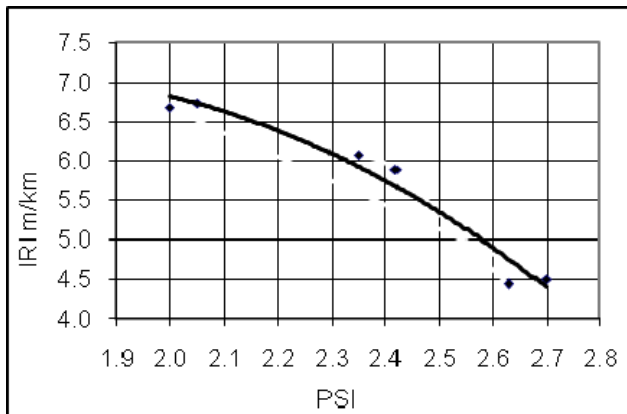
The Relationship between (IRI) , (PSI)

-3-7

$R^2 = 0.985$  :  $PSI = -0.138IRI^2 + 1.183IRI.... (6)$

IRI	PSI	
6.74	2.05	-
6.68	2.00	-
4.50	2.70	-
4.44	2.63	-
5.89	2.42	-
6.08	2.35	-

(PSR),(IRI) (13)



(PSR),(IRI) (7)

**:The Relationship between (IRI) , (SV)**

**-4-7**

SV

(IRI),(SV)

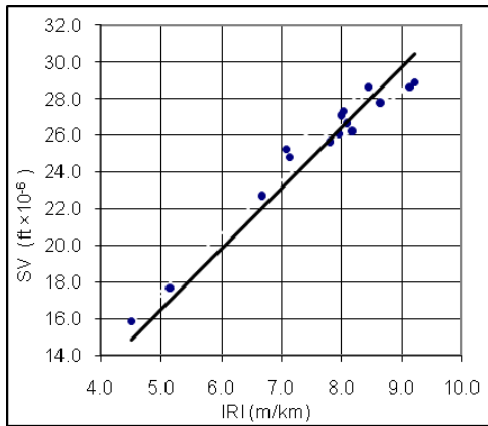
IRI

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IRI	SV		
5.16	17.68	3 - 4	
4.50	15.86	12 - 13	-
6.68	22.66	4 - 5	
8.66	27.73	14 - 15	-
8.10	26.60	3 - 4	-
8.46	28.64	4 - 5	
8.03	27.31	17 - 18	-
9.15	28.64	5 - 6	-
8.00	27.05	4 - 5	-
7.07	25.24	13 - 14	-
8.19	26.17	2 - 3	
7.96	26.06	18 - 19	-
7.80	25.61	4 - 5	
9.22	28.89	17 - 18	-
7.14	24.81	11 - 12	-

(SV),(IRI) (14)



(SV),(IRI) (8)

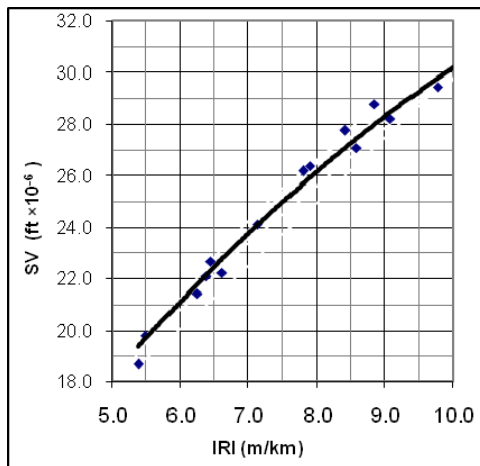


$$R^2 = 0.927$$

$$SV = 3.307 \times IRI \dots(7)$$

IRI	SV		
5.49	19.80	4 - 5	-
6.25	21.41	6 - 7	-
7.14	24.11	16 - 17	-
8.85	28.78	5 - 6	-
6.38	22.09	15 - 16	-
9.78	29.46	2 - 3	-
5.39	18.67	5 - 6	-
6.45	22.66	2 - 3	-
7.80	26.17	4 - 5	-
8.59	27.08	16 - 17	-
8.43	27.76	3 - 4	-
9.09	28.21	4 - 5	-
10.14	29.997	14 - 15	-
7.90	26.37	3 - 4	-
6.61	22.21	11 - 12	-

(SV),(IRI) (15)



(SV),(IRI) (9)

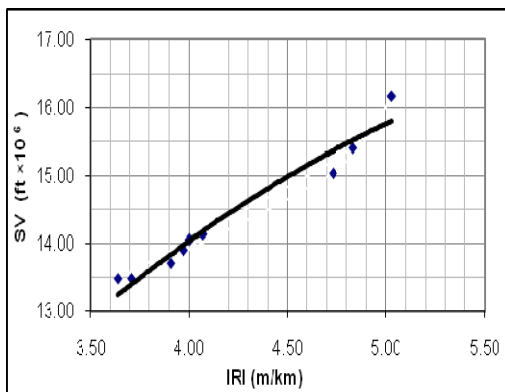
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$R^2 = 0.9836$

$SV = - 0.1239 \cdot IRI^2 + 4.2598 \times IRI \dots(8)$

IRI	SV		
3.97	13.91	2 - 3	-
4.07	14.13	8 - 9	-
3.90	13.71	7 - 8	-
3.71	13.48	3 - 4	-
4.73	15.04	7 - 8	-
5.03	16.17	7 - 8	-
4.83	15.41	3 - 4	-
4.00	14.05	4 - 5	-
3.64	13.48	1 - 2	-

(SV),(IRI) (16)



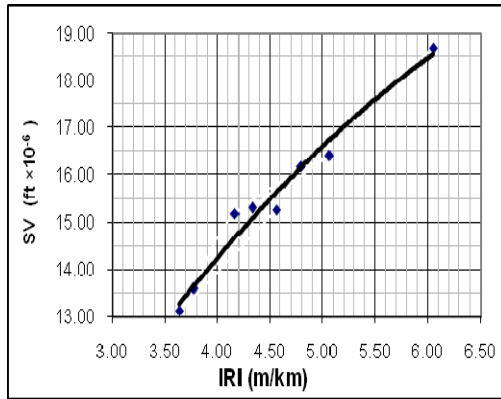
(SV),(IRI) (10)

$R^2 = 0.9517$

$SV = -0.3574 \times IRI^2 + 4.94 \times IRI \dots(9)$

IRI	SV		
3.77	13.60	5 - 6	-
4.17	15.18	5 - 6	-
5.06	16.40	6 - 7	-
4.33	15.30	5 - 6	-
4.80	16.17	5 - 6	-
6.05	18.67	4 - 5	-
4.80	16.17	4 - 5	-
3.64	13.14	12 - 13	-
4.56	15.27	2 - 3	-

(SV),(IRI) (17)



(SV),(IRI) (11)

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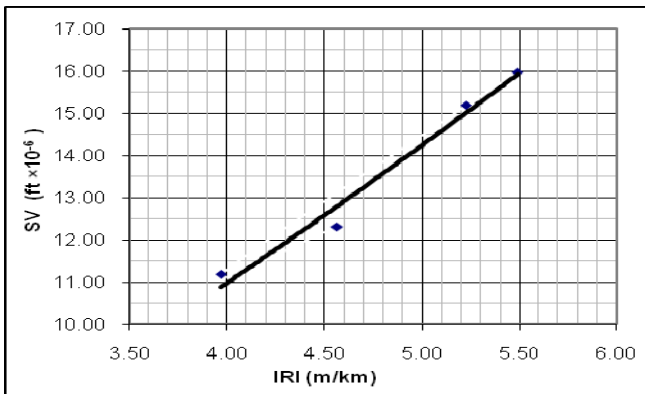
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$$R^2 = 0.9517 \quad SV = - 0.3574 \times IRI^2 + 4.94 \times IRI \dots(10)$$

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IRI	SV		
4.56	12.32	1 - 2	-
3.97	11.19	4 - 5	-
5.22	15.18	2 - 3	-
5.49	15.98	2 - 3	-

(SV),(IRI) (18)



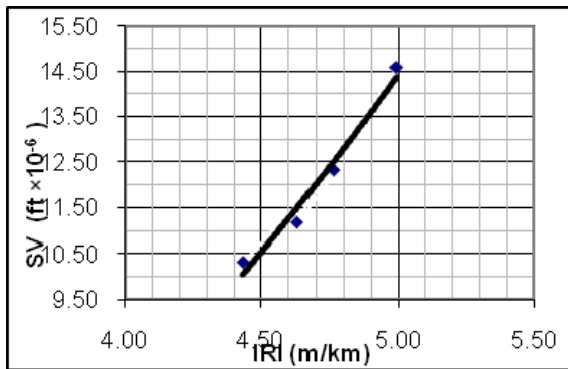
(SV),(IRI) (12)

$$R^2 = 0.9775$$

$$SV = 0.1072 \times IRI^2 + 2.3167 \times IRI \dots(11)$$

IRI	SV		
4.43	10.31	5 - 6	-
4.76	12.32	5 - 6	-
4.63	11.19	8 - 9	-
4.99	14.59	1 - 2	-

(SV),(IRI) (19)



(SV),(IRI) (13)

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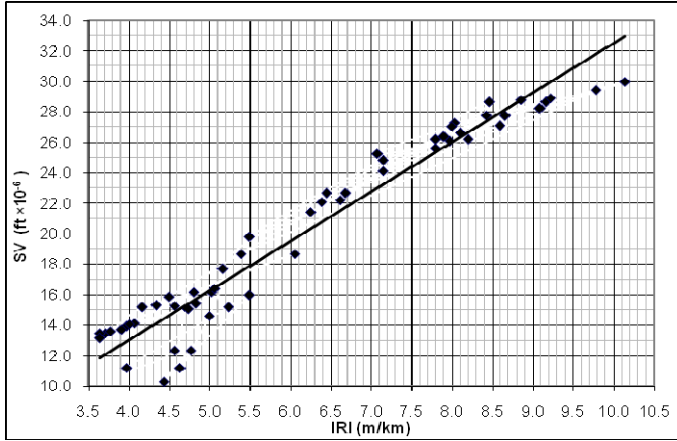
$R^2 = 0.9762$

$SV = 1.1031 \times IRI^2 - 2.6263 \times IRI \dots(12)$

(IRI), (SV)

$R^2 = 0.94$

$SV = 3.25 \times IRI \dots(12)$



(SV),(IRI) (14)

**:Determining the Acceptable (IRI)**

**-5-7**

1 ) IRI

IRI (IRI

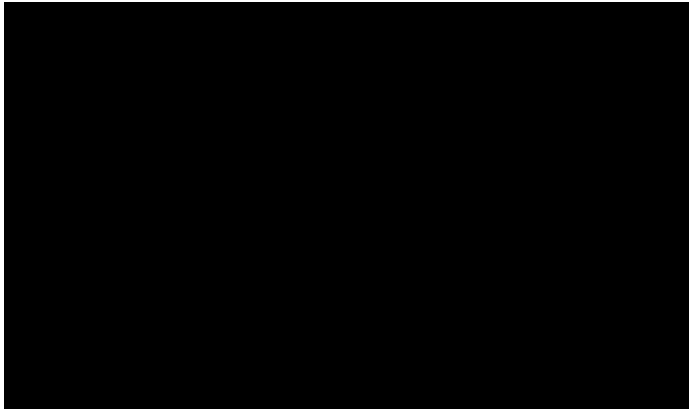
(15 ) 6 m/km %50

IRI

: (5)

$PSR = 4.498 \times e^{-0.0995 \cdot (6)} = 2.48 \approx 2.5$

AASHTO



(IRI)

(15)

**:Conclusions**

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IRI

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(6) m/km

PSR

PSR IRI

≤[7] (4) m/km

.2

[1].(2.5)

AASHTO

**:Recommendations**

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(PSI)

(PSI)

(PSR)

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**:Present Serviceability Rating (PSR)** •

**:Present Serviceability Index (PSI)** •

**:Serviceability** •

**:International Roughness Index (IRI)** •

**:Slope Variance (SV)** •

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