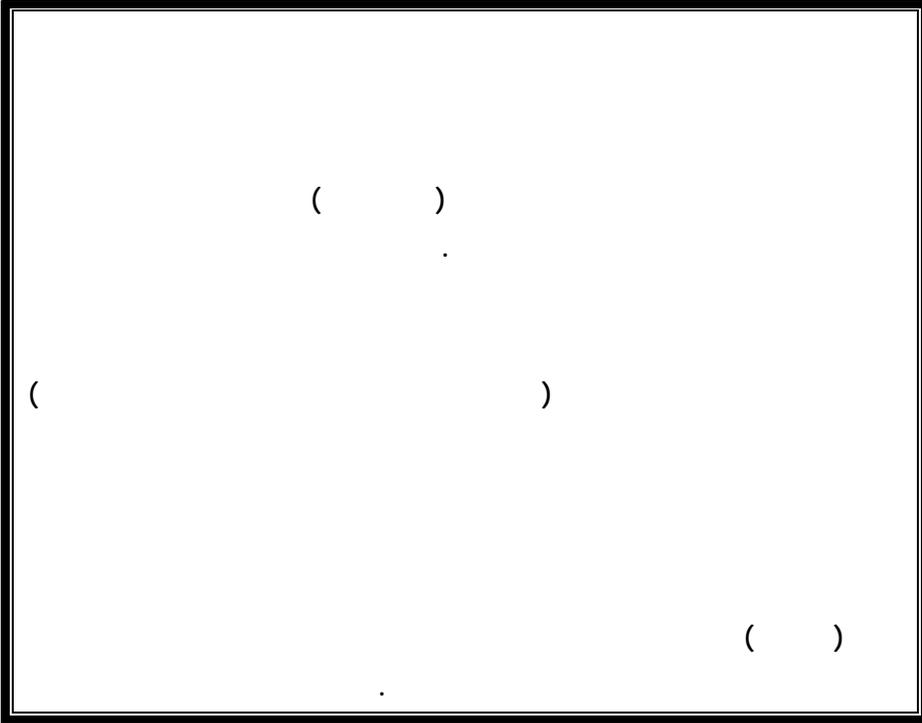
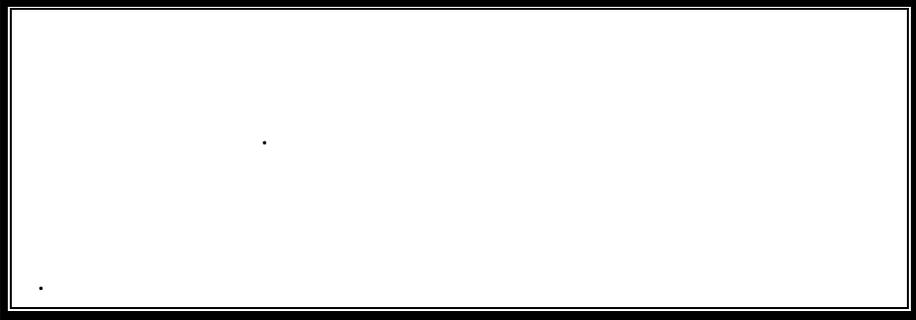


1



1



[16, 13, 12, 8, 2]

:

[13, 12]

reinforcement

)

)

(

[12]

(

6 mm 3 mm

110 N/mm²

)%30

(80 N/mm²

[13]

5x10⁶

()

N /mm²)

"

.(1)

-(280 N / mm²)

(140

)

(

[11·10·9·8]

()

.()

:

(St.37)

(20 mm, 12 mm, 6.0 mm)

(0.14 – 0.18 % C)

% (0.5)

(0.03%)

(1)

%(0.36)

)

(

(تزيد على 30.0 %)

.(3)

(360-520N/mm²)

) (

) (

(St.37) : (1)

20 12 6

(σ_u) N / mm ²	(Fu) (Kg)	(ϵ) (%)	(δL) (mm)	(L ₀) (mm)	(t x h) (mm)	
441.45	5400.0	33.07	20.5	62.0	6.0 x 20.0	Q1
429.97	5260.0	33.87	21.0	62.0	6.0 x 20.0	Q2
429.19	5250.0	33.07	20.5	62.0	6.0 x 20.0	Q3
439.39	10750.0	31.82	28.0	88.0	12.0 x 20.0	S1
443.51	10850.0	32.96	29.0	88.0	12.0 x 20.0	S2
449.63	11000.0	32.96	29.0	88.0	12.0 x 20.0	S3
439.00	17900.0	30.97	35.0	113.0	20.0 x 20.0	T1
437.77	17850.0	30.53	34.5	113.0	20.0 x 20.0	T2
441.45	18000.0	30.09	34.0	113.0	20.0 x 20.0	T3

(20 mm, 12 mm, 6 mm)

(2) - (Y)

3.2m (E6013)

.4.0mm

(5 -)

[18, 17, 16, 15]

)

(4

(3 2 1)
(6 5 4)

:

-1

()

-2

-3

-4

)

.(

:

(2)

)

(

[5,4,3]

3 2 1

(7)

(3 2 1)

: (2)

(6 5 4)

(σ_u) N / mm ²	(Fu) (Kg _f)	(ϵ) (%)	(δL) (mm)	(L ₀) (mm)	(d ₀) (mm)	
524.87	1050.0	27.6	6.9	25.0	5.0	A1
537.36	4300.0	26.2	13.1	50.0	10.0	A2
531.12	4250.0	25.2	12.6	50.0	10.0	A3
489.88	980.0	25.6	6.4	25.0	5.0	A4
481.13	3850.0	25.6	12.8	50.0	10.0	A5
477.38	3820.0	25.0	12.5	50.0	10.0	A6

(3)

(3)

[5,4,3]

(8)

.(35Joule)

.(20 mm)

(6 3)

(4)
(3 2 1)

[4,3]

.(248 HV)

1) (V) : (3)
4) (3 2)
(6 5)

(Joule)	(Impact Values)(Joule)						(mm)
	U6	U5	U4	U3	U2	U1	
----							1
60.76	56.40	63.71	61.15	57.88	65.81	59.60	(5.0 x 10.0 x 55.0)
----	V6	V5	V4	V3	V2	V1	2
73.75	68.25	74.56	72.58	77.46	71.00	78.64	(10.0 x 10.0 x 55.0)
----	W6	W5	W4	W3	W2	W1	3
75.85	72.84	59.78	74.60	86.94	79.53	81.40	(10.0 x 10.0 x 55.0)
----	E6	E5	E4	E3	E2	E1	4
50.44	52.40	50.63	43.61	47.23	56.35	52.41	(5.0 x 10.0 x 55.0)
----	F6	F5	F4	F3	F2	F1	5
58.71	65.65	61.89	54.82	58.56	59.46	51.86	(10.0 x 10.0 x 55.0)
----	H6	H5	H4	H3	H2	H1	6
62.38	68.54	70.12	62.09	60.81	53.21	59.52	(10.0 x 10.0 x 55.0)

:(4)

Macro - Hardness (HV)															(Zone of measurement)	(Spec. No.)
(P.M.)			(HAZ)			(W.M.)			(HAZ)			(P.M.)				
15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1		
132	135	139	154	161	160	152	149	152	162	165	156	132	140	137	(Cap Side)	A1
140	142	144	155	158	163	161	163	164	164	182	161	137	138	132	(Root Side)	
130	131	136	156	166	160	143	151	154	163	160	152	140	141	138	(Cap Side)	A2
138	134	142	148	157	171	157	157	155	154	153	140	145	138	137	(Root Side)	
132	135	140	167	174	168	163	153	160	169	164	156	135	138	139	(Cap Side)	A3

(5)

(6 5 4)

()

(6)

(248HV)

6

3 2 1

Macro – Hardness(HV)																			(Zone of measurement)		
P.M.			HAZ – I (Cap) HAZ (Root)			W.M - I			WM - 2			WM - 1			HAZ – I (Cap) HAZ (Root)			P.M.			
21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3		2	1
135	138	140	164	177	180	163	178	193	185	180	161	181	195	183	179	162	181	139	142	145	Cap Side
141	149	143	156	154	163	---	---	---	157	151	159	---	---	---	159	162	170	130	146	138	Root Side
134	142	135	163	172	181	170	163	152	146	155	162	151	163	150	154	158	175	137	131	133	Cap Side
139	137	135	161	170	153	---	---	---	163	152	146	---	---	---	163	161	175	144	141	136	Root Side
136	134	145	156	159	164	148	153	167	150	151	160	158	161	154	157	176	173	137	134	135	Cap Side
138	137	143	158	170	161	---	---	---	158	156	159	---	---	---	162	161	165	136	139	132	Root Side

3

(9)

6

(20mm)

()

()

)

(

()

()

-1

[1,34 x 10⁻⁵ m² / sec) .[m² / sec.] -V

760

(23 L / min.)

: (1.6 cm)

[Q = [3600 x r. 10⁻²(m)] x [1,34 x 10⁻⁵ x 1 / 1 / 60(m² / min.)
 = [3600 x 0.8 x 10⁻²] x [1.34 x 10⁻⁵ x 60] m³ / min.
 = [36 x 0.8] x [1.34 x 6 x 10⁻⁴] 10³ L / min. = 23.16 L / min.

(10 , a) - (15- 20 L / min.)

(10 , b) - [4 - 8 mm]

-2

(16 m / h =)

(11) .(b) (h)

(F_{w.m})

ψ = : h b)

(2.0)

(b/h

(12)

$\psi = 1.5 - 5.0$ [18]

.(16 - 22 m / h).

(I = 180A

)

)

.(

)

(

(

)

2800 -)

(4000 Cal / cm

:

- 1

()

- 2

)

(

)

(

)

(

180) (15 – 20 L / min.)
(4– 8 mm)
(20 m / h) (A
(4000 Cal /cm)

(b) (h) -4

$$(\psi = b / h)$$

)
($\psi = 1.5 - 5.0$:
-5

()
)

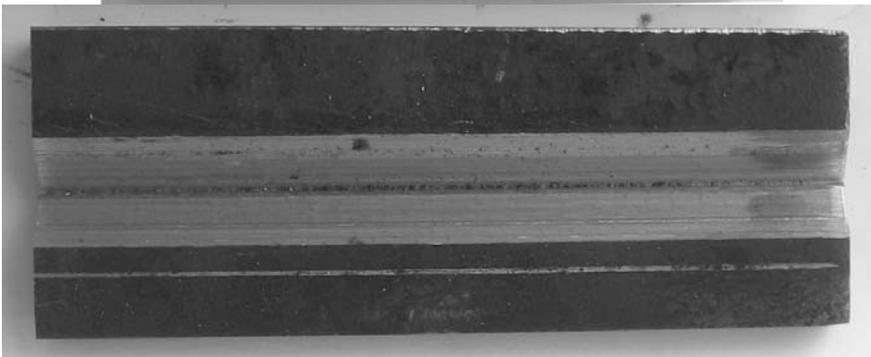
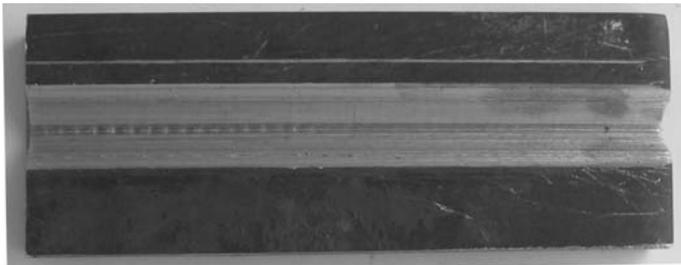
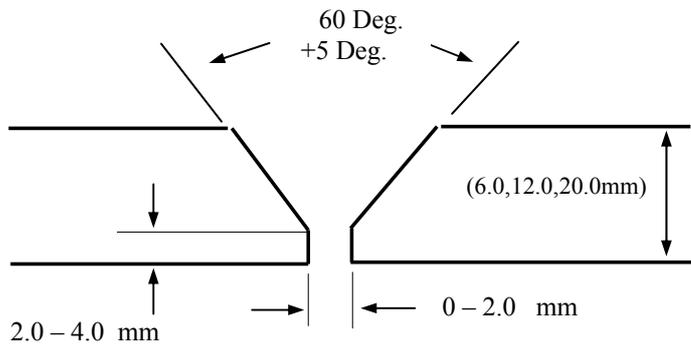
(

)
(

-6

)

(



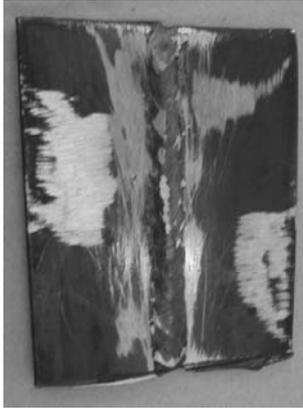
20 12 : (2)



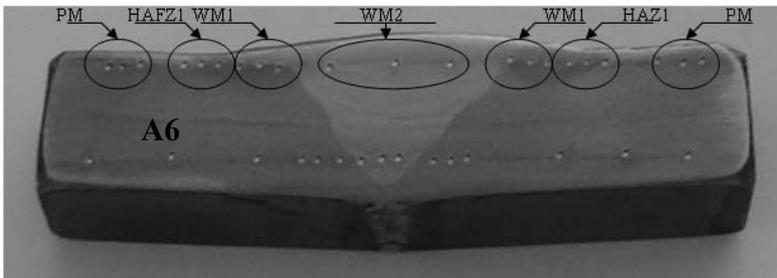
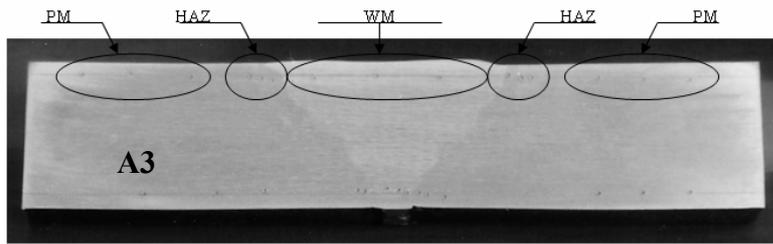
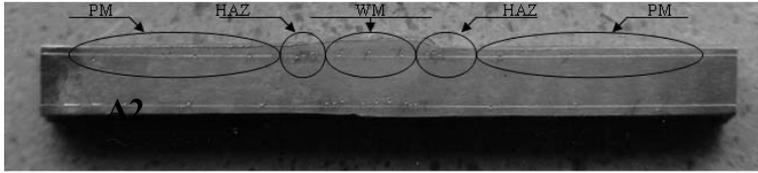
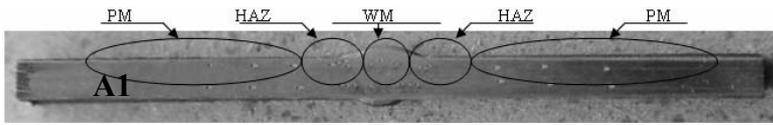
20 12 6 (St.37) : (3)



()	: (4)
.()	



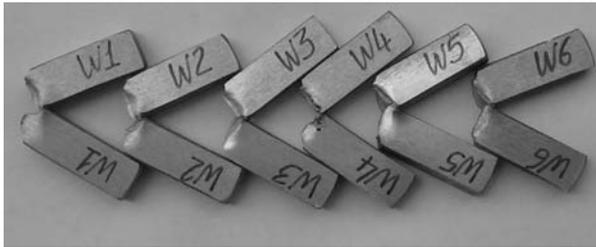
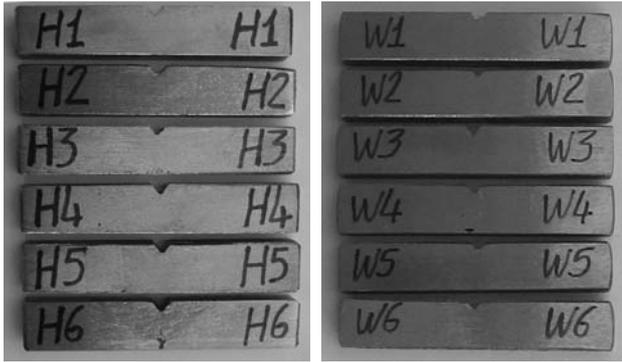
(6 mm , 12 mm) : (5)
()



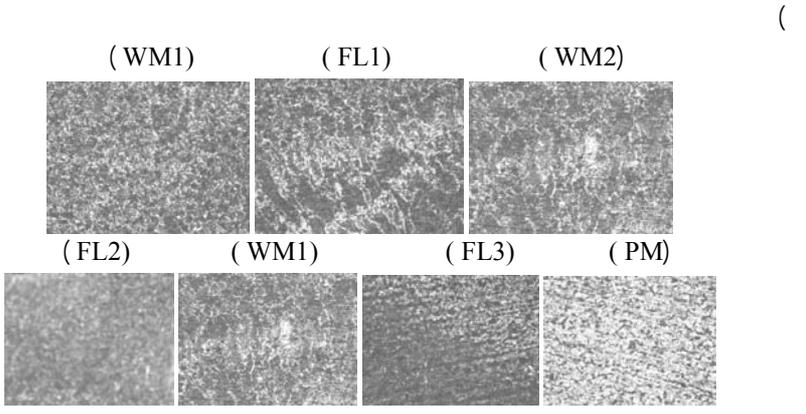
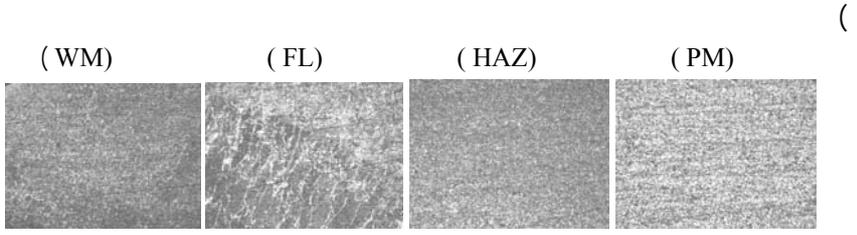
(6, 12, 20 (: (6)
	mm
(20 mm)	



. : (7)
) (6, 12, 20 mm

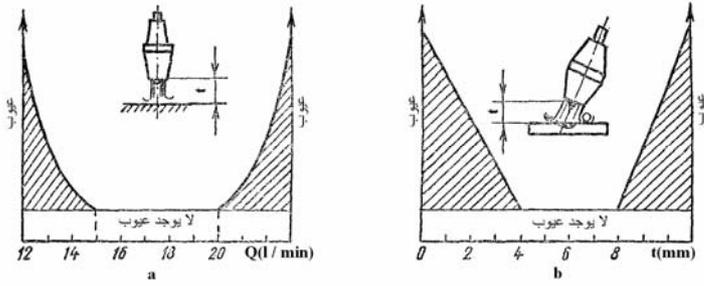


(20 mm) () : (8)
(W)
(H)

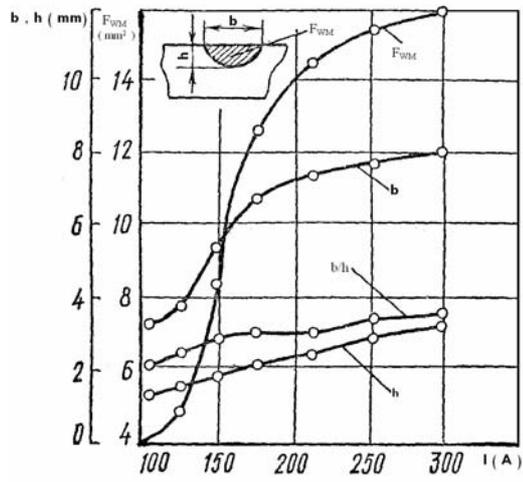


(3) - : (9)

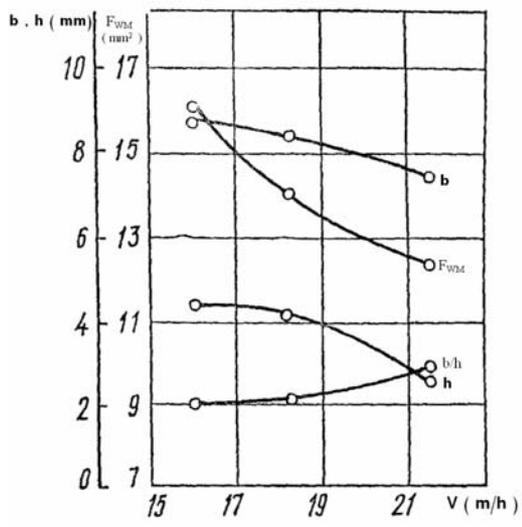
(6)



(a) : (10)
(b)



: (11)



: (12)

References

- 1) Liewellyn D.T., " Steels : Metallurgy and applications " – 2 Rev.ed. , London , 1994.
- 2) Harris D. , Priest,A. " Integrity of gas Cylenders " , Materials Technology " , NPL ,1985
- 3) " Standard for welding pipelines & Related facilities " API 1104 , 19-th ed., 1999.
- 4) ANSI / AWS , An American National Standard “ Structural Welding Code “ , D1.1-85 , 1985
- 5) ASME , “ Structural Welding Code “ , section IX , 2001.
- 6) Thomas F. , Peter D. " Fatigue Analysis of Bolted & Welded Joints " , Hamburg ,Germany , 2001
- 7) Hobbar A. " Fatigue design of welded joints & components " , The International Institute of Welding , 1996.
- 8) Haibach,E.: "Fatigue Strength of Welded Joints in View of a Local Strain Measurement " , Laboratorium für Betriebsfestigkeit(LBF), 1988.
- 9) Roylance D. " Fatigue " , Massachusetts Institute of Technology , 2001
- 10) Paris P.C. , Gomez M.P. , " A rational analytic theory of fatigue " , The trend in Engineering , 1981
- 11) Frost N.E. , dugdale D.E. " The propagation of fatigue cracks in sheet specimens " , Journal of Sound & Vibration , 1991 , V.69 , No. 4.
- 12) Boyd G. M. " Effects of residual stresses in welded structures " – Brit. weld , 1995.
- 13) Weck R. " The design and Fabrication of Welded Structures Subjected to Repeated Loading " – The Welder , 1990 ,
- 14) DIN-17100 " Steels for General Structural Purposes " , quality Standard , 1980.

"	"	"	. . .	(15
			.1977 "	
"	3 2	"	" . . .	(16
			.1975 "	
.1998	"		- "3"	(17
			-" 3 "	(18
2006				
"	"	"	" . . .	(19
			.1977 "	

.2007/1/11