

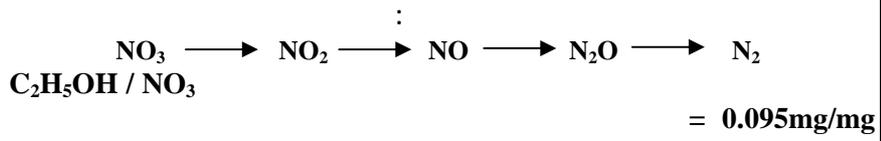
1

3

2

4

(3-1)



1

2

3

4

---

: .1

600                    350  
                          .(44mg/l)

: .2

: .3

10mg/l as N)

WHO

(44mg/l

. [2, 1]

:

. 4

:

- 4 - 1

. [4 , 3]



: -4 -2

-

: - -4-2-1

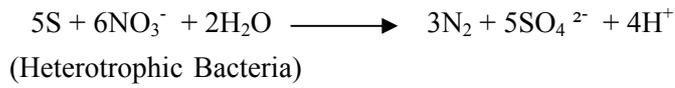
( ) : -  
( )

[5]

: -  
- -  
:

-4-2-2

(Autotrophic Bacteria)



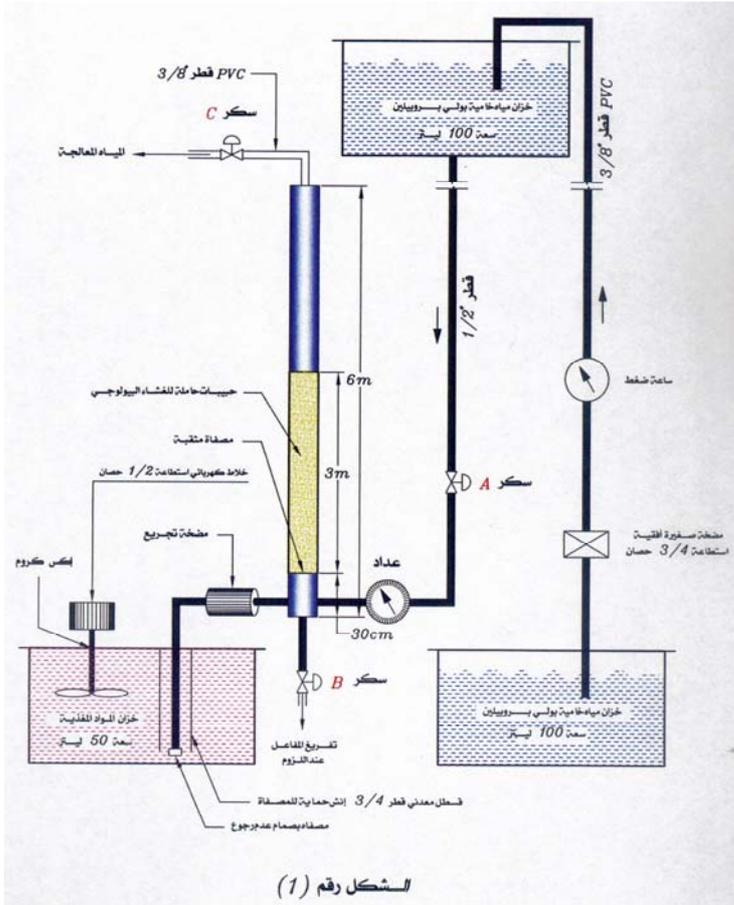
(Anoxic)



Alcaligenes, Aerobacter, Achromobacter, Lactobacillus, Flavobacterium, Brevibacterium, Bacillus, Spirillum, Pseudomonas, Proteus, Micrococcus.

5 \_\_\_\_\_ :

(1)



(1-3)mm

:

-1

-2

-3

30 50 ½  
130 mg/l C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>OH 83mg/l  
) Na H<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> 16.67 mg/l  
. (

7.4 m/h

:

13.167 mg/l, 26.3 mg/l, 52.67 mg/l, 6.58 mg/l

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0.883 mg/l

138mg/l, 83 mg/l

: .6

9.87 m/h

-

84 mg/l

: \_\_\_\_\_

: 2007/5/5 2007/4/28

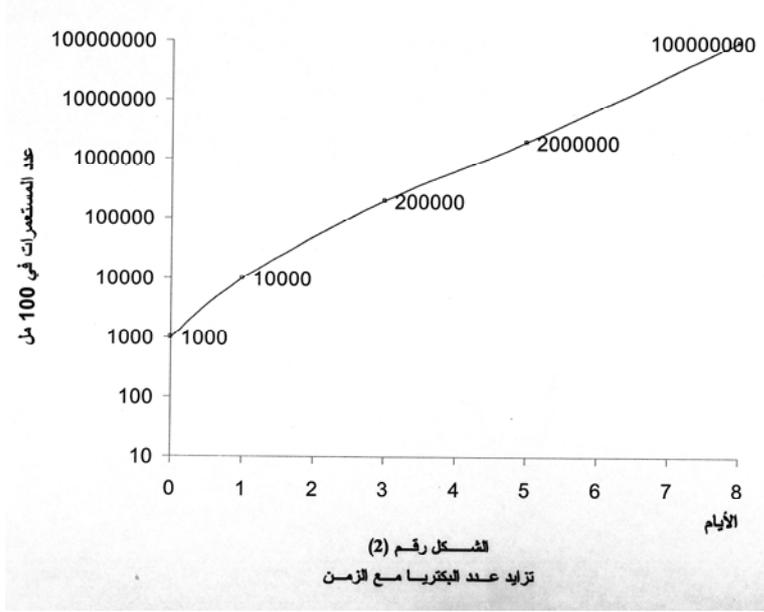
8	5	3	1	0	
$1 \times 10^8$	$2 \times 10^6$	$2 \times 10^5$	$1 \times 10^4$	$1 \times 10^3$	100

(2)

:

100

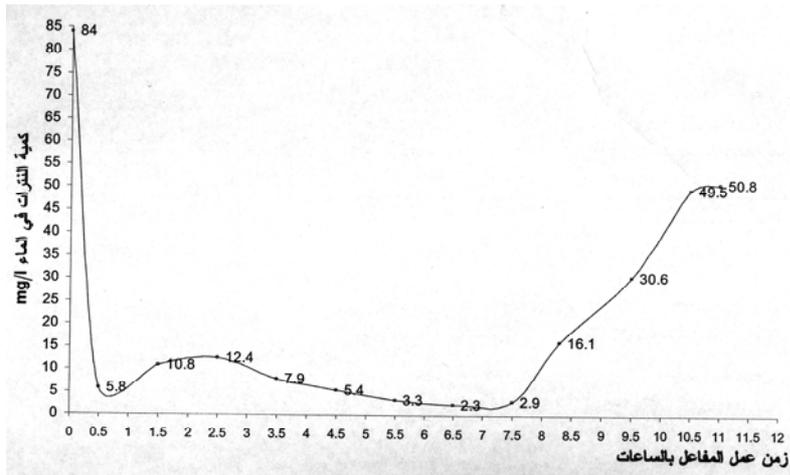
$10^5$



:

11	10.5	9.5	8.3	7.5	6.5	5.5	4.5	3.5	2.5	1.5	0.5	0	/ /
50.8	49.5	30.6	16.1	2.9	2.3	3.3	5.4	7.9	12.4	10.8	5.8	84	mg/l

(3)



(3)

( )

) 7.4 m/h

7.5m/h 9.8m/h

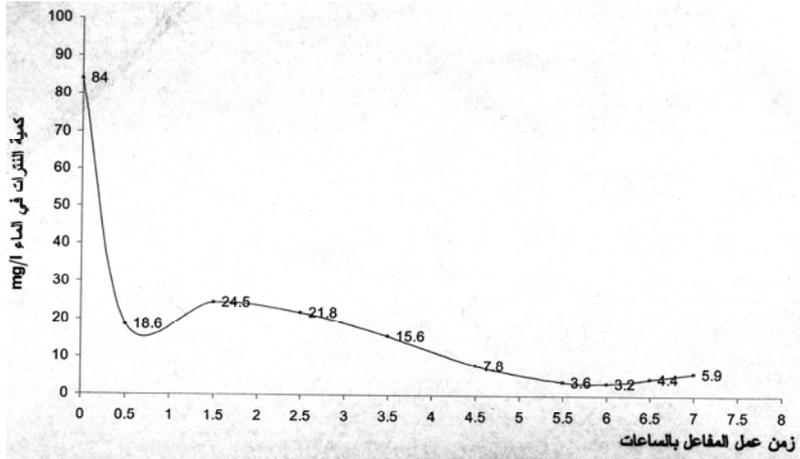
(

52.67 mg/l 84 mg/l

:

7	6.5	6	5.5	4.5	3.5	2.5	1.5	0.5	0	/ /
5.9	4.4	3.2	3.6	7.8	15.6	21.8	24.5	18.6	84	mg/l

(4)



(4)

84 mg/l

7.4 m/h

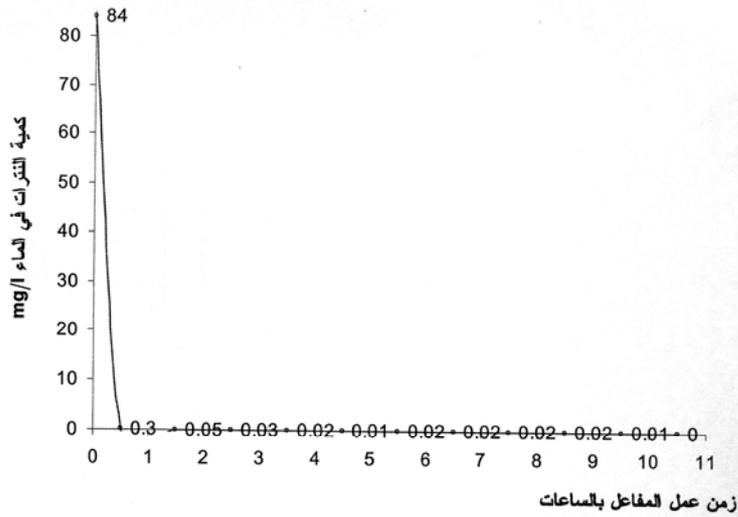
1.67 mg/l

52.67 mg/l

.99.9%

10.5	9.5	8.5	7.5	6.5	5.5	4.5	3.5	2.5	1.5	0.5	0	
0	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.3	84	mg/l

(5)



الشكل رقم (5)  
تغير تركيز النترات مع الزمن مع إضافة مغذيات  
(إيتانول + مادة فوسفاتية)

7.4 m/h

1.67 mg/l

138 mg/l

:

6.583 mg/l, 13.167 mg/l, 26.3 mg/l, 52.67 mg/l

:

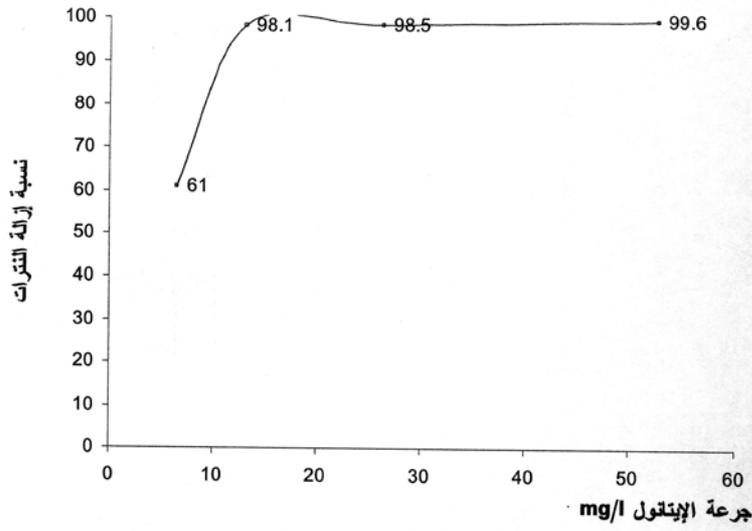
61%

98.1%

98.5%

99.6%

:(6)



الشكل رقم (6)

تغير نسبة إزالة النترات مع تغير جرعة الإيتانول

13.167 mg/l      6.58 mg/l

52.67 mg/l      26.3 mg/l      13.167 mg/l

(13.167 mg/l)

: .7

-

:

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SS	SS		
		N2 NO-3	

-

138

13.167 mg/l

:

mg/l

.C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>OH / NO<sub>3</sub> = 0.095

306

1.67 mg/l

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. - 2006 . -1

.365 - 34 .

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- 5- T.J. Casey, 1997 – Unit Treatment Processes in Water and Wastewater Engineering. John Wiley & Sons.
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.2008/1/23 :