

( )

1

3

2

4

	( )	
40	64Kg	:
(1.6-2.6) mm		62bpm
( )		

1

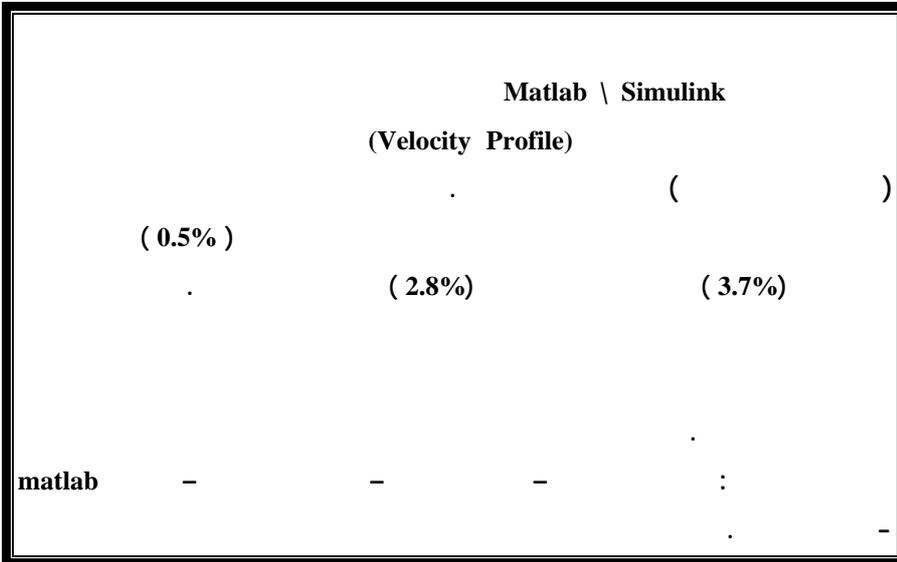
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3

4

( )

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**Introduction .1**

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O2 )  
( ) (CO2  
CO2

[4]

[3]

Norwood

[8]

[9]

)

(

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(

)

40

64 kg

62 bpm

(1.6-2.6) mm

Matlab\ Simulink

Matlab

(Velocity Profile -

)

**Research Methods**

**.2**

:

**The Blood Circulation**

**-1.2**

Systemic

:

Peripheral Circulation

Circulation

:

Pulmonary Circulation

[5-2]

Systole

Diastole

Pulse Pressure

Mean Pressure

[5-3];

$$p(t) = p_0 e^{-t/\tau} + p_\infty$$

:  $p_\infty$  :

:  $P_0$

.( ) 40 m sec

:  $\tau$

.  $t = 0 - 0.8 \text{ sec}$

: t

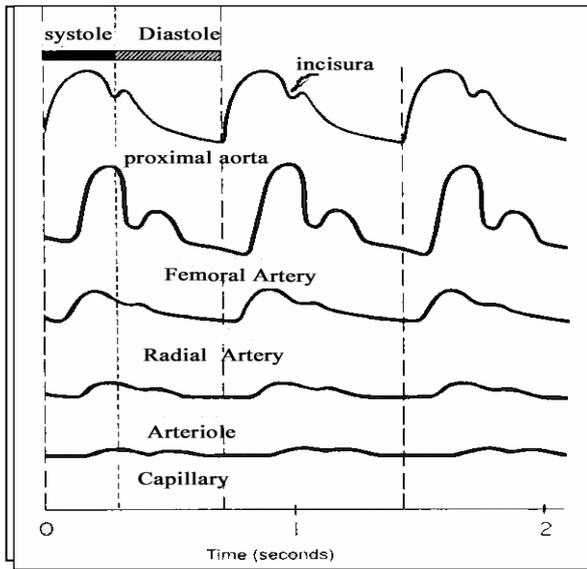
( )

(1)

80 mmHg

120 mmHg

. 40 mmHg



(1)

- - - - - :  
[2] ( ) -

Stroke Volume

Cardiac Output

•

Distensibility

•

**Data Acquisition** <sup>5</sup> **-2.2**

(1) ( )  
 62 bpm 40 64kg :  
 .0.1mm  
 CW PW

cm	mm	cm/sec	cm/sec	
25	2.6	20	80	(Branchial)
18	1.2	10	45	(Radial)
20	1.6	10	50	(Ulnar)

( ) (1)

**Geometrical Model** **-3.2**

6

Upper (2)  
 Subclavian Limb  
 . Axiliary A.

5

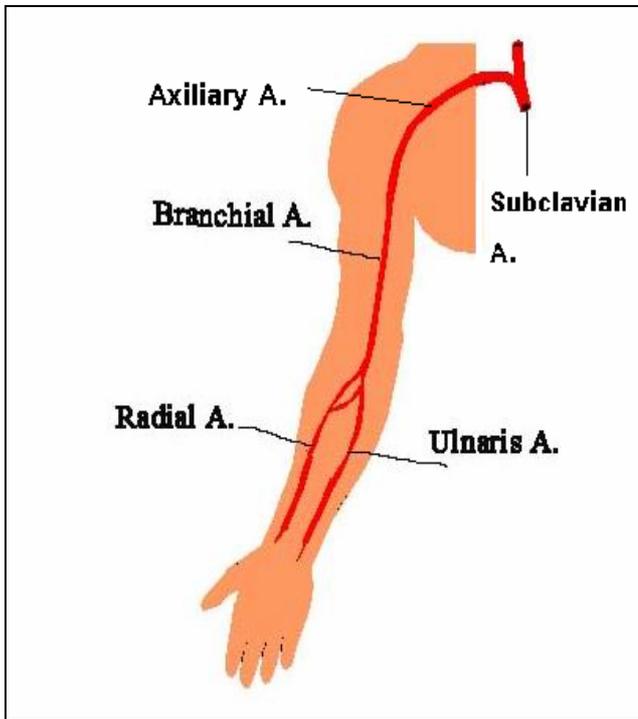
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( )

Brachial A

.Ulnar A

Radial A.



(2)

Mathematical Model

-4.2

)

[2],[4] (

n

$$\frac{dp}{dx} = -\frac{8\mu Q}{\pi R^4} \quad (1)$$

: R :

: Q

$$2\pi nV_m \int_0^r r dr = \pi nV_m R^2$$

(cm) L=25 L=0 : X

: (1) : V m

$$(80+20) / 2 = 50 \text{ cm/sec}$$

$4 \times 10^{-3} \text{ cp}$  [ Poise ] :  $\mu$

.45% 37

: (1)

$$dp = -\frac{8\mu Q}{\pi R^4} L = -244.3 \frac{N}{m^2} = -1.83 \text{ mmHg}$$

80 mmHg

:<sup>[1]</sup> (1) 78.17 mmHg

$$p(x) = p(0) - \frac{8\mu}{\pi} Q \int_0^x \frac{1}{R(x)^4} dx \quad (2)$$

X

:

$$R(x)^5 = R(0)^5 - \frac{20\mu\alpha}{\pi} Q X \quad (3)$$

$$\alpha = \frac{20R^2}{Eh} \quad :$$

( ) : E

$$^{[3]} 9 \div 12 = N/m^2 \cdot 10^5$$

0.1 mm :  $h$

:  $R$

(3) (2)

(2)

:[1]

$$V(r) = V_0 \left[ 1 - \left( \frac{r}{R} \right)^2 \right] \quad (4)$$

$R$  :  $V_o$  :

$r$  :  $V_r$

:  $r$

R

5cm

(2)  $53.96 \frac{cm}{sec}$

cm	mm	cm/sec	mm2	mmHg
0	1.30	51.69	5.3	80
5	1.29	52.69	5.2	79.62
10	1.28	53.7	5.1	79.2
15	1.27	54.8	5.0	78.78
20	1.26	55	4.98	78.78
25	1.25	55.91	4.9	78.1
		53.96	5.1	

5cm

(2)

[2.2]

$$Z = \frac{\Delta p}{\Phi} = \frac{P_i - P_0}{\Phi} = \frac{8\mu \times L}{\pi \times R^4} = \frac{8 \times 25cm \times 4 \times 10^{-3}}{\pi \times (1.3mm)^4} = 891 \times 10^5 \quad (5)$$

$$4 \times 10^{-3} \text{ cp} \quad : \mu$$

$$: R \quad : L$$

$$891 \times 10^5 \text{ N.Sec / m}^5$$

$$^{[2]} ( \quad )$$

$$NR = \frac{\rho Vm D}{\mu} = \frac{Vm D}{\nu} \quad (6)$$

$$: \rho$$

$$(2)$$

$$: Vm$$

( )

:  $D$

. [ Stocs ]

:  $U$

:  $\mu$

(6)

$$NR = \frac{1066 \frac{Kg}{m^3} 53.96 \frac{cm}{sec} 2 \times 0.13 cm}{4.10^{-3} \frac{kg}{m \cdot sec}} = 373.8 \quad (7)$$

.2300

$$N_{\omega} = R \sqrt{\frac{\omega}{\nu}} \quad (8) \quad [5.2]$$

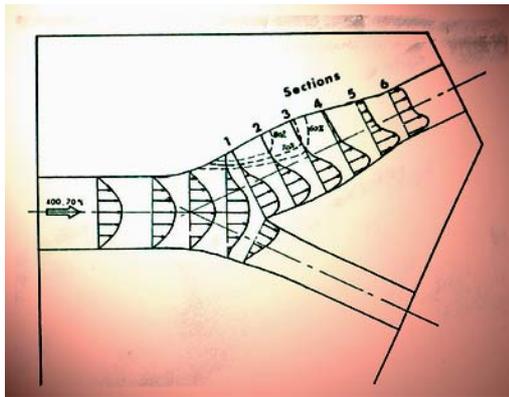
$$\nu = 3.7 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ m}^2 \text{ sec}^{-1}$$

$$\omega = 6.49 \text{ rad/sec}$$

$$N_w = 1.72$$

[5.2] 20

(3)



(3)

[2],[3]

$$cp = \sqrt{\frac{Eh}{2\rho R^2}(1-\sigma^2)} \quad (7)$$

:  $cp$

( Longitudinal strain )

$\sigma$

. Poisson= 0.5

:  $\rho = 1066 \frac{Kg}{m^3}$

:  $h$

: E

: R

( Moens-Korteweg )

5.2 cm/sec

6.63

R= 0.6 mm 7.66 cm/sec

(3)

R= 0.8 mm cm/sec

-

$$P_0 \quad [1] \quad P_0 = \rho c_0 V$$

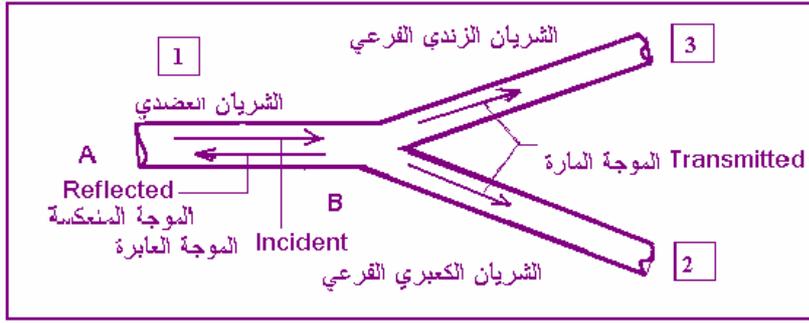
.

$\rho$

V

$c_0$

(4)



(4)

: [1],[2],[3]

$$p_t = p_0 \sin \omega \left( t - \frac{x}{c_0} \right) \quad (9)$$

:  $p_t$ :  $P_0$ 

$$p_0 = \rho c_0 V = 1066 \text{ kg/m}^3 \times 5.2 \text{ m/sec} \times 53.96 \text{ cm/sec}$$

$$= 443.5 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{m}^2} = 3.32 \text{ mmHg}$$

:  $c_0$ 

$$\omega = \frac{2\pi n}{60} = 6.49 \frac{\text{rad}}{\text{sec}}, \quad n = 62 \text{ bpm} \quad : \omega$$

$$. t = 0 - 0.8 \text{ sec} \quad : t$$

$$(A) \quad L=0 \quad : L$$

$$. (4) \quad (B) \quad L=25 \text{ cm}$$

: (A)

$$p_{t_A} = p_0 \sin \omega(t) = 443.5 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{m}^2} \sin (6.49(t))_0^{0.8} \quad (10)$$

:

$$pt_R = Rp_0 \sin \omega \left( t + \frac{x}{c_0} \right) = 443.5 \sin 6.49 \left( \left( t + \frac{0.25}{5.2} \right) \right)_0^{0.8} \quad (11)$$

(B)

$$pt_B = p_0 \sin \omega \left( t - \frac{x}{c_0} \right) = 443.5 \sin 6.49 \left( \left( t - \frac{0.25}{5.2} \right) \right)_0^{0.8} \quad (12)$$

:

(AB)

:

$$Pt_{AB} = pt_R + pt_B = 443.5 \left( \sin 6.49 \left( t + \frac{0.25}{5.2} \right) + \sin 6.49 \left( t - \frac{0.25}{5.2} \right) \right)_0^{0.8} \quad (13)$$

:

$$pt_2 = \tau p_0 \sin \omega \left( t - \frac{x_2}{c_{02}} \right) \quad (14)$$

0.6

:  $pt_2$  :

. [1      ] mm

$$p_0 = 443.5 \frac{N}{m^2} \quad :$$

$$c_0 = 6.63 \text{ m/sec} \quad :$$

$$\omega = 6.49 \frac{\text{rad}}{\text{sec}}$$

$$t = 0 - 0.8 \text{ sec} \quad : t$$

$$[1 \quad ] L=18 \text{ cm} \quad : X2$$

$$R = \frac{Z_1^{-1} - (Z_2^{-1} + Z_3^{-1})}{Z_1^{-1} + (Z_2^{-1} + Z_3^{-1})} = 1 \quad [4] \quad = R$$

: :  $\tau$

$$\tau = \frac{2Z_1^{-1}}{Z_1^{-1} + (Z_2^{-1} + Z_3^{-1})} = 1.97$$

$Z_1^{-1}, Z_2^{-1}, Z_3^{-1}$  :

. 3

:  $pt_3$  ( )

$$pt_3 = \tau p_0 \sin \omega \left( t - \frac{x_3}{c_{03}} \right) \quad (15)$$

:  $c_0 = 7.66 \text{ m/sce}$

$L = 20 \text{ cm}$  :X3

:

$$Qt_1 = A \frac{Pt_{AB} - pt_R}{\rho c_0} = \frac{Ap_0}{\rho c_0} \left( \sin \omega \left( t - \frac{x}{c_0} \right) - R \sin \omega \left( t + \frac{x}{c_0} \right) \right) \quad (16)$$

$$Qt_1 = Qt_2 + Qt_3 \quad (17)$$

: Qt1 :

Qt3

Qt2

$$Q_{t2} = A_2 \frac{P_{t2}}{\rho c_{02}} = \tau p_0 \sin \omega \left( t - \frac{x_2}{c_{02}} \right) \quad (18)$$

$$Q_{t3} = A_3 \frac{P_{t3}}{\rho c_{03}} = \tau p_0 \sin \omega \left( t - \frac{x_3}{c_{03}} \right) \quad (19)$$

$$V_{t1} = \frac{Q_{t1}}{A_{AB}}, \quad V_{t2} = \frac{Q_{t2}}{A_2}, \quad V_{t3} = \frac{Q_{t3}}{A_3} \quad (20)$$

(5)

(4)

A

**: Results .3**

(3) -1.3

Artery	Branchial	Radial	Ulnar
mm	1.30	0.60	0.8
mm <sup>2</sup>	5.11	1.13	2.00
cm/sec	53.68	120	68
m/sec	5.20	7.66	6.63
mL/sec	4.08	1.20	2.48
N.Sec/m <sup>5</sup>	891 10 <sup>5</sup>	266.3 <sup>8</sup>	795.7 <sup>7</sup>
	373.8	143.91	213.2
	0.338 <sup>-10</sup>	0.72 <sup>-7</sup>	1.02 <sup>-10</sup>
	1.72	0.79	1.07

( )

(4) -2.3

(5-a-b)

. 4

t sec	Qa ml/sec	Qb ml/sec	Qr ml/sec	Qab ml/sec	Qt1 ml/sec	Qt2 ml/sec	Qt3 ml/sec	Vt1 cm/sec	Vt2 cm/sec	Vt3 cm/sec
0.1	2.41	1.29	4.01	4.7	0.69	0.58	1.08	13.5	51.1	54
0.2	3.84	3.27	4.07	7.47	3.4	1.09	2.21	66.6	97.2	110.5
0.21	3.9	3.4	4.05	7.6	3.55	1.13	2.28	69.6	100	114
0.22	3.95	3.51	4.02	7.67	3.65	1.15	2.34	71.5	101.8	117
0.23	3.98	3.63	3.97	7.78	3.81	1.18	2.39	74.3	104	119.5
0.24	3.99	3.71	3.9	7.76	3.86	1.19	2.43	75.7	105.3	121.5
0.25	3.98	3.79	3.81	7.75	3.94	1.2	2.46	77.2	106.2	123
0.26	3.96	3.85	3.71	7.71	4	1.2	2.47	78.4	106.2	123.5
0.27	3.92	3.89	3.6	7.64	4	1.2	2.48	78.4	106.2	124
0.28	3.87	3.91	3.46	7.53	4.07	1.2	2.48	79.8	106.2	124
0.29	3.8	3.92	3.31	7.39	4.08	1.19	2.46	80	105.3	123
0.3	3.71	3.91	3.15	7.22	4.07	1.17	2.44	79.8	103.5	122
0.32	3.49	3.85	2.79	6.79	4	1.13	2.36	78.4	99.9	118
0.35	3.05	3.63	2.16	5.93	3.77	1.02	2.17	73.9	90.2	108.5
0.37	2.69	3.4	1.69	5.22	3.53	0.93	1.99	69.2	82.3	99.5
0.4	2.07	2.96	0.94	4.03	3.09	0.77	1.67	560.5	68.1	89.5
0.42	1.61	2.6	0.42	3.13	2.71	0.64	1.42	53.1	56.5	71
0.45	0.87	1.99	0.37	1.7	1.33	0.44	1	26	38.9	50
0.47	0.36	1.54	-0.89	0.7	1.59	0.29	0.7	31.1	25.7	35
0.5	-0.41	0.18	-1.64	-0.8	0.84	0.055	0.23	16.5	4.87	11.5
0.55	-1.65	-0.45	-2.74	-2.28	0.46	-0.33	-0.57	9	-29.2	-28.5
0.6	-2.72	-1.67	-3.56	-5.3	-1.74	-0.68	-1.31	-34	-60	-65.5
0.65	-3.51	-2.71	-4	-6.83	-2.83	-0.96	-1.91	-55	-84.9	-95.5
0.7	-3.93	-3.47	-4.03	-7.65	-3.62	-1.14	-2.32	-70.9	-100	-116
0.75	-3.94	-3.87	-3.1	-8	-4.9	-1.2	-2.48	-96	-106	-124
0.8	-3.54	-3.86	-2.87	-6.9	-4.03	-1.14	-2.38	-79	-100	-119

(4)

	Qr-	Qb-		Qa
-		Qt1-		Qab-
)				Qt2,Qt3
			4.08 ml/sec ( 0.29 sec	
2.48 ml/sec		1.2 ml/sec ( 0.28 sec		)
)Vt1				
( 0.28 sec			80 cm/sec ( 0.29sec	
.124 cm/sec	Vt3		106.2 cm/sec	Vt2

( )

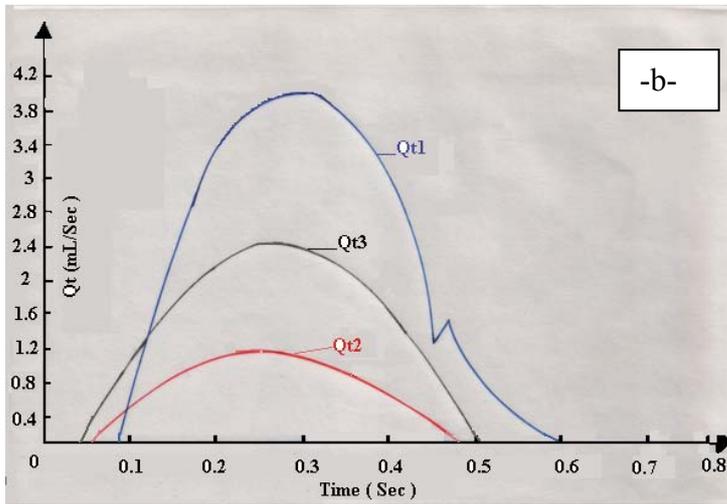
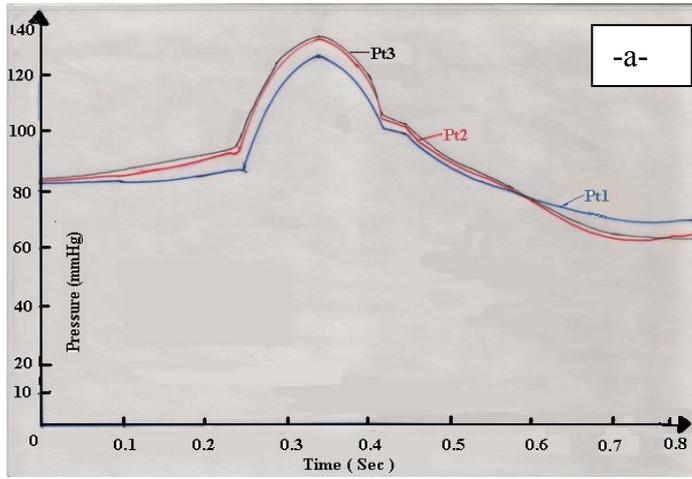
(5) -3.3

(5-c)

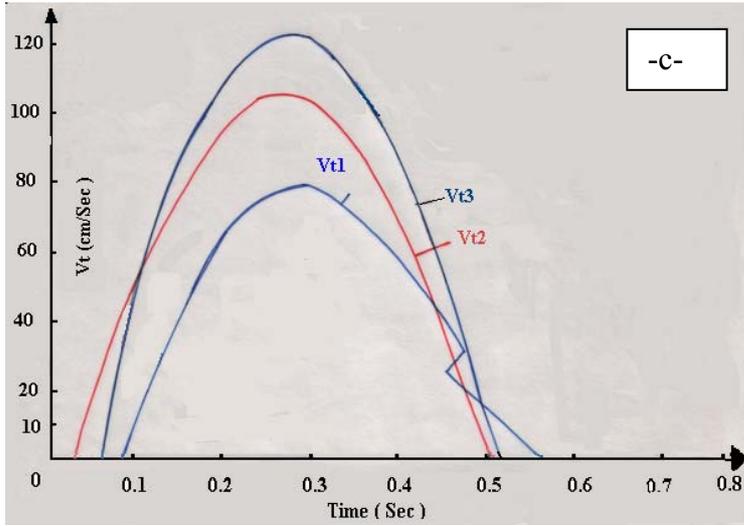
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t	Pt	Pt	Pt	Pt	Pt
sec	Aorta	entrance B	Branchial	Radial	Ulnar
	mmHg	mmHg	mmHg	mmHg	mmHg
0.1	80	82	83.8	87	86.7
0.2	79	82.2	85.09	91	91
0.21	79	82.25	85.19	91.3	91.3
0.22	80	83.2	86.26	92.5	92.4
0.23	80	83.3	86.36	92.7	92.6
0.24	80	83.32	86.33	92.8	92.7
0.25	80	83.3	86.32	92.8	92.8
0.26	92	95.3	98.23	104.7	104.8
0.27	95	98.27	101.2	107.8	107.8
0.28	103	106.2	109.1	115.8	115.6
0.29	108	111.9	114	120.5	120.5
0.3	111	114.1	115.8	122.2	122.2
0.32	117	119.9	122.8	128.9	129
0.35	120	124.5	125.5	131	131.2
0.37	115	117.2	119.8	125	125.1
0.4	110	111.7	114.3	118.4	118.2
0.42	97	98.35	100.3	103.7	104
0.45	96	96.72	98.55	100.9	101.2
0.47	91	91.3	92.39	93.9	94.24
0.5	88	87.66	88.57	88.8	89
0.55	82	82.62	81.35	79.55	77.85
0.6	78	77.7	78.14	74.4	74.64
0.65	75	75.07	71.43	66.2	66.37
0.7	74	71.73	68.76	62.5	63.59
0.75	74	70.72	67.43	60.9	60.9
0.8	74	71.05	68.3	62.1	62.1

(5)



( )



( - c -b - a ) (5)

Pt1 , Qt1, Vt1  
Pt2, Qt2 ,Vt2  
Pt3, Qt3, Vt3  
:

0.4-0.2 Sec

(5) (4)

Matlab\ Simulink

.4

(6)

.(7)

:

(10) A :  $P_A$  -

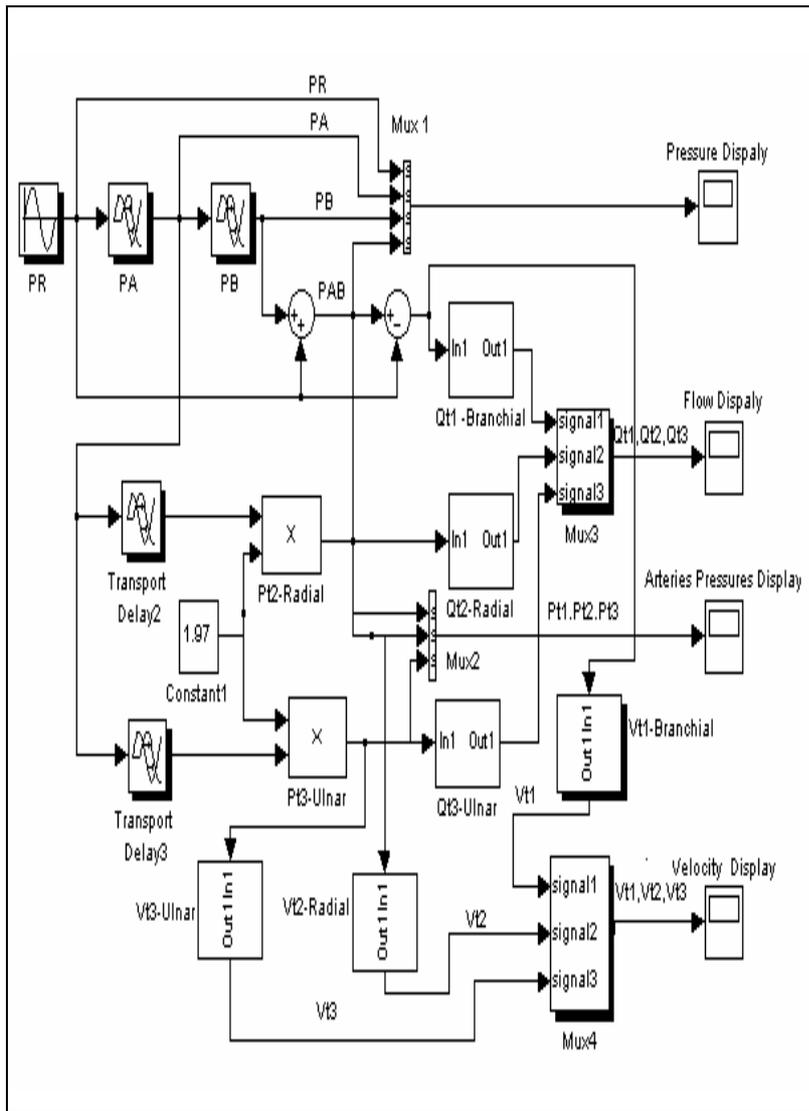
(9) :  $P_R$  -

(11) B :  $P_B$  -

(12)  $P_{AB}$  -

Mux1 -

. Presuure Display



(6)

(14)  $\tau = 1.97$   $x_2 / c_2$  :  $pt_2$  -

$x_3 / c_3$  :  $pt_3$  (product) -

(15)  $\tau = 1.97$  Mux2 -

AB - (7-a)

Qt1 (16)  $p_R$

Mux3

(7-b) Flow Display

(18) : Qt2 -

(19) : Qt3 -

Mux4 -

(7-c)

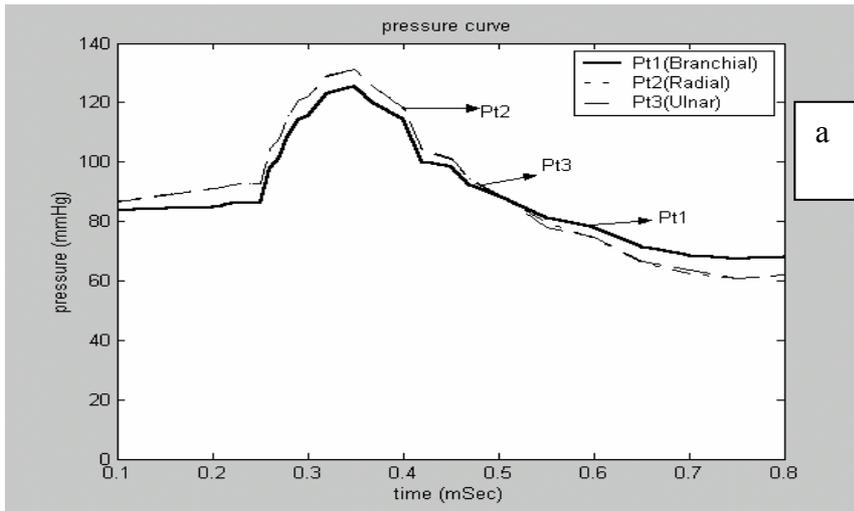
(20) :  $Vt_1$  -

(20) :  $Vt_2$  -

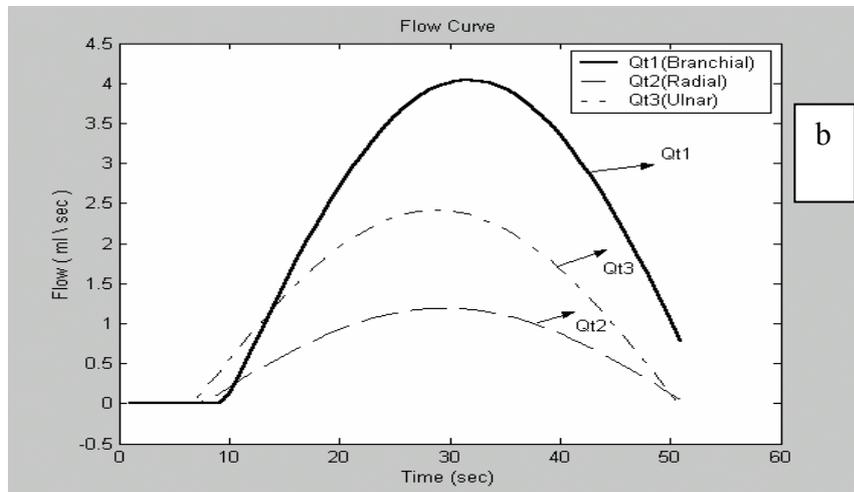
(20) :  $Vt$  -

Mux4 -

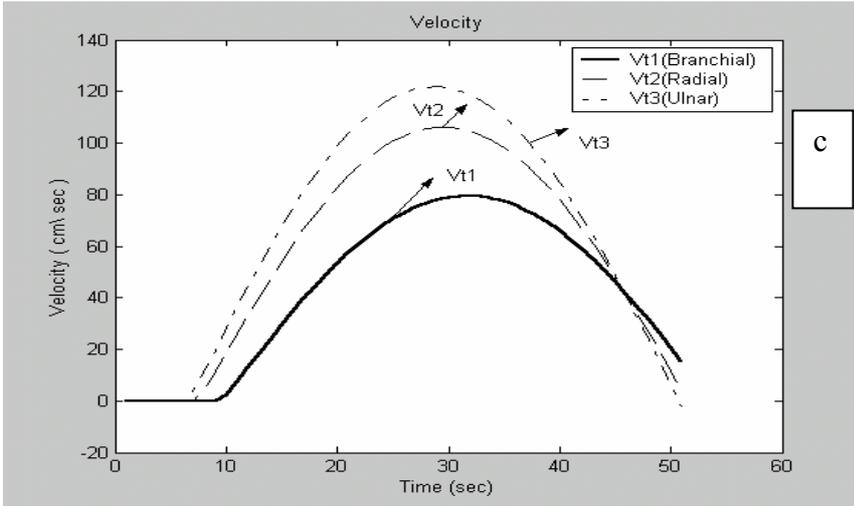
(7-c)



a



b



( - c - b - a ) (7)

**Discussion .5**

:

(3)

(2)

5cm

( )

(5)

( )

---

( ) 0.29 sec      80 cm/sec  
) 124 cm/sec      106 cm/sec  
(5-c)      (4)      (0.28 sec  
( )      ( ) -  
Matlab \ Simulink  
(7)

80.4 cm/sec  
105.8 cm/sec      (0.29sec)  
(7 -c)      (0.28 sec)      ) 120.5 cm/sec  
-

(1 )

( 2.8%)      ( 3.7%)      ( 0.5%)

( )

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