1

. \_ 2

.1

Concepts in Urban

. Environment

D. T. D.

.Built Environment

· : .2

{ }

					:	.3
				{	}	
					,	
					:Environment	.4
	Real and	Perceptual Environment	onment			
Subj	ective and	l Objective				
K.	]	[Gestalt	]		Environment	
					[Ko	ffen

(1).

Potential Environment
Effective Environment

. – . . 2008-

Encoding

Codes Decoding

**Environmental Studies** 

Anthropology

Morphology

Structural and Syntactical

Linguistics Concepts

Philosophy Logic Syntax Semiotics

.

Ecological Researches

Expressive Perceptual

.Domain of Aesthetic Values

[Lawtin ]

(2):

( )

- - ) ( - -

: ( - - )

. Natural Constrains

.

Defensibility and Accessibility

- - ) ( - - - | Spatial | - | ( - | - | | Stuation | Location | Lo

.( ).

Technical Factor

[Mass Production ] [Per Fabricated

( -

·

.
)
(

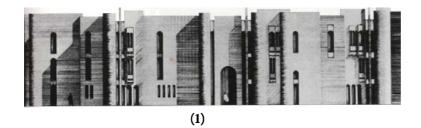
) (

•

. – . 2008-

.(4)





(2001 )

)

(

( )

. – . 2008- -

п

. ...(

.(5)

•

•

. ( )

.

: .6

·

.

.

- . 2008-

University of )

Cities, Culture and ) (Buenos Aires

(Urbanization in a global era) (Globalization

(1).

•

( )

(

.(

.

.

П

.

.

(Ruskin – )
(1849 ( ) ( )

(7). -1-6 Social Studies الاجتماعية Social Structures Sociology The Inner City (Kelly) (Jacobs, Nicholas Taylor Jane) ) (Dimities) Dynamics of Cities

. – . 2008-

( - )

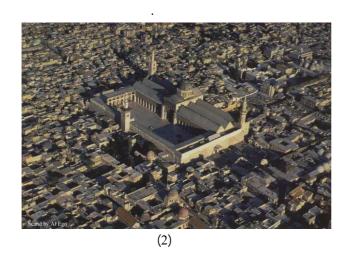
(Population Versus Per

Capita Dynamite Patterns Urban and Natural)

•

.

(8).



( - )

الإقليمي " Territorial

(Candilis)

(1)."Comprehensible System"

( )

(Rapoport )

"Space"

"Communication"

"Behavior

"Group" "Individual"

(10).

·

.

( ) .

·

•

•

.

·

.

(Architect as a Healer)

.(11)

Psychological ]

[Studies

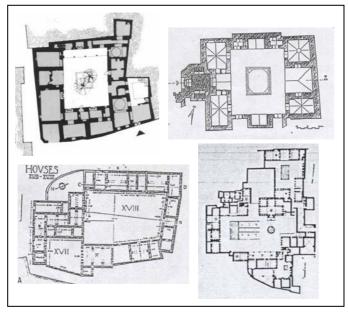
.

•

[Gestalt ] (12) ] ] [Rapoport 1977 ] [Bohen (Behavioral Settings) [Lang 1987 (13). (Mental Image) Schemata (Rapoport) (14). Environmental cognition [Lynch ] Performance Dimensions المكاني Place Belonging

## [ Maslaw ]

.



(2001 ) ( - - - ) (3)

: -2-4

( )

.

Agora

[Owen ]

[Fourier ]

Mixed Economical Use

Well Balanced

...

(15).

: .7

•

•

•

. – . 2008-

•

.

1. Lang, Jon; Creating Architectural Theory: The Behavioral Sciences in Environment Design, New York: Reinhold Company Inc., 1987, P.77.							
u ,	.2						
. :							
.19 ,	1998						
Lang, Jon; Creating Architectural Theory, P.77.	: .3						
,	.4						
,	,						
.41 ,2004 ,	1						
	: .5						
Al-Kaissi, Saher M, The Influence of Natural and Cultural Environment on the Fabric of the City, with Special Reference to Iraq, "A Dissertation in Architecture", University of Sheffieid, 1983, P. 77.							
п	, .6						
.58 2001 ,	ı						
( )	.7						
:							
.205 ,1998							
u .	8						
-71 2000 " "	0						

		.>
Candilis, Josic. Woods; A decade of Architecture & Urbar Kramer Verlag Stuttgart, 1978, P.159.	n Design,	Kar
	:	.10
Rapoport, Amos; Human Aspects of Urban Form, Pergamon Press Ltd., 1977, P. 278,287.	England:	The
		.11
.10 1997		
	:	.12
Zevi, Bruno; Architecture as Space: How to Look at Arch York: Da Capo Press, Revised Edition, 1974, P.36.	hitecture,	New
•	:	.13
Peterson Steven; "Space and Anti-Space"; The Harvard review, vol. 1, Spring 1980, M.I.T. press, P.112.	d Archite	cture
	:	.14
Norberg-Schulz, Christian; Existence, Space & Architectur Praeger Publisher, 1971, P. 11,14.	re, New Y	York
,		.15
	,	
. 41 2004	,	
.41 ,2004 ,	,	

.2007/10/1: