

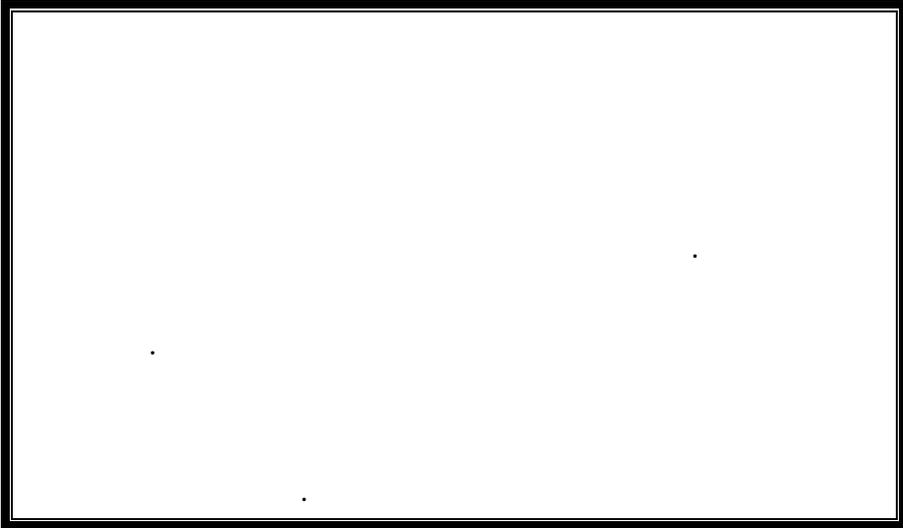
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1

3

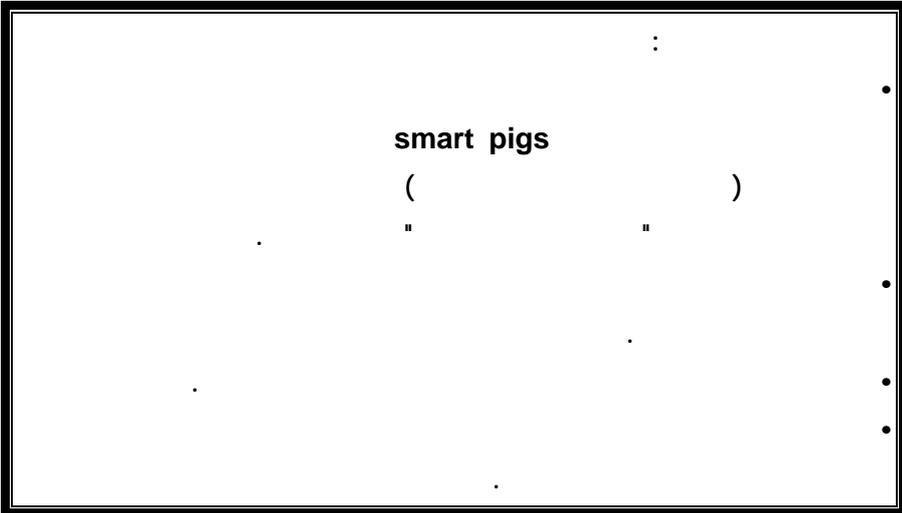
2



1

2

3



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: -1

(Naphthenic Acid)

[1]

)

(

[2]

[5+4+3] TAN(Total Acid Number)

[6] " CaCl2 "

"MgCl<sub>2</sub>"

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PH

[6,7]

H<sub>2</sub>S

[8] " "

Ohio state

[9]

Nesic, S Hernández, S

[10] ...

CO<sub>2</sub>

" "

[11]

360°C

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Peter K.W. Herh, Bing C, et al .[12]

.[13]

" monitoring pigs"

: -2

o

" ( )

" pigging

.[8] Vanzant 'Cordell

pig  
" pigging "

" Smart Pigs "

[13]

MFL (Magnetic  
UT (ultrasonic Test)

" Smart Pigs "

(1)

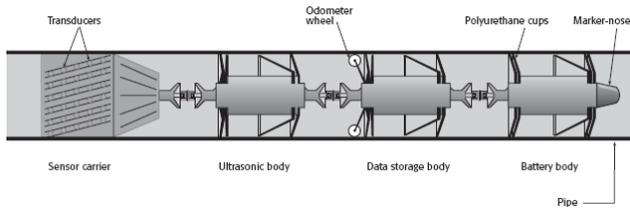
Flux Leakage)

(2)



[14]

(1)



[15] UT (v)

20 bar

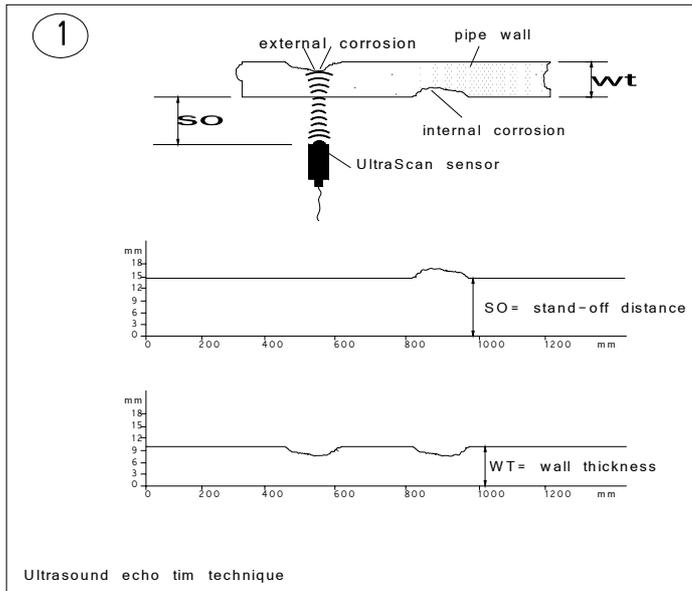
100Km

" "

"two odometers"

:

(3)



. [15]

(3)

:

-۳

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۱-۳

24" KKx 0.375" Grade X52

(116Km, 79 miles)

. ۱۹۷۰

۱۹۹۹

:

(Matlab)

(۵) (۴)

. 5L X52

(۲۰۰۱ - ۲۰۰۵)

(۲)

UT(ultrasonic test)

%۳۰

(Matlab)

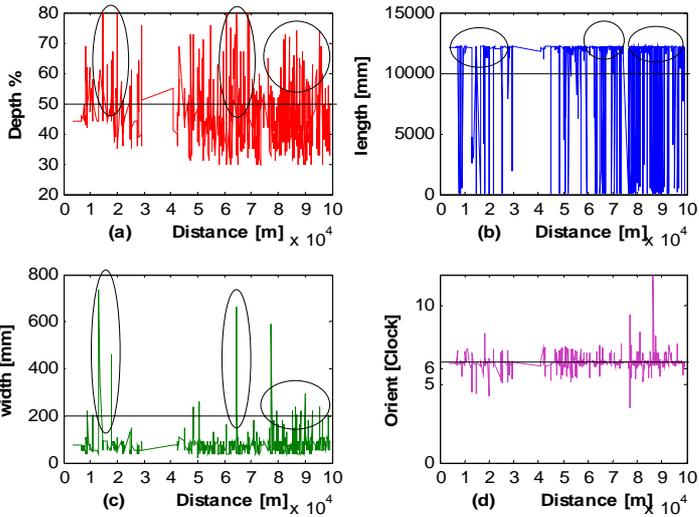
(4)

( - - - )

( - )

/

Corrosion (depth% - length - width - Orient) Distance . "measurement tool - smart pig"



(4)

: ۲-۳

730

Km

۲۲° 559 km

7.92mm ۱۸° 85.5 km

.( - )

85.5

:

5494 km

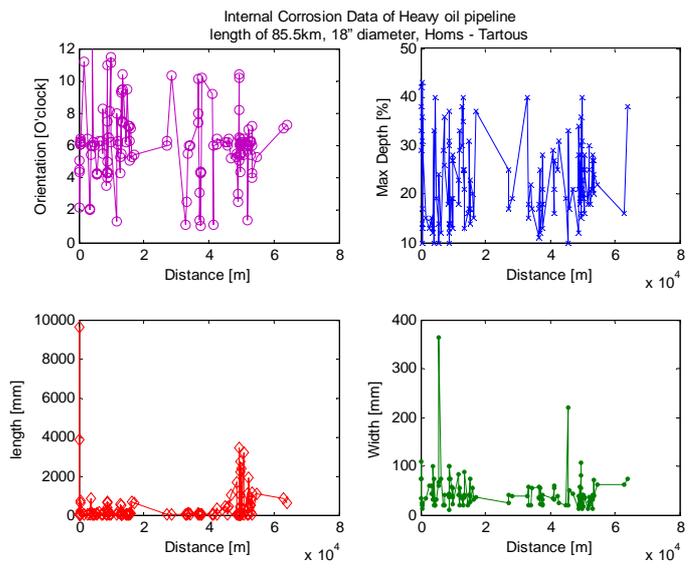
۱۴۷

322

$\% \circ \bullet$   
 $\%(20-50)$

( - - - )

:



( - - - )

(5)

- )

(pigging data)

:

(

o

%

V

o

o

o

o

(1)

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**Mechanical properties of carbon steel pipes**

API Spec	form	Tensile strength		Yield strength		elongation	Other tests
		Ksi	Mpa	ksi	Mpa		
5L B	W.S	60	413	30	207	See 5L	-----
5L X 42	W.S	60	413	42	289	See 5L	-----
5L X 46	W.S	63	434	46	317	See 5L	-----
5L X 52	W.S	66	450	52	358	See 5L	-----

(2)

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ASTM Spec	Pipemaking process	C	Mn	P	S	Si
5L B	Welded	0.26	1.15	0.030	0.030	---
5L X 42	Welded	0.28	1.25	0.030	0.030	---
5L Gr X46, X 52	Welded expanded	cold 0.28	1.25	0.030	0.030	---

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: -4

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[16] ANSI/ASME B31.G

% o ,

:" Protocol used "

(grinding & etching)

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•

•

" " Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM) "

"(EDS) Energy Dispersive Spectroscopy

"EDS" •

Cl<sup>-</sup>, SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup>, HS<sup>-</sup>, CO<sub>2</sub>

•

(6)

(٧-١)



(6)

: "EDS" "SEM"

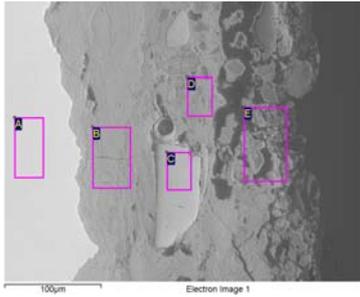
(7) (٧,٣)

(٧) (٧)

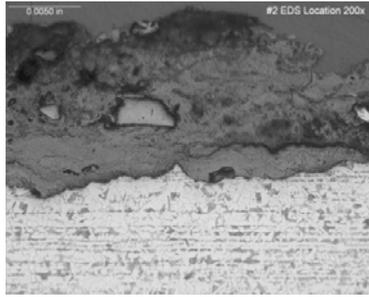
SEM " ٧٠٠X

"micrograph

.(A,B,C,D,E)



(b·v)



(a·v)

γ··X (γ)  
 " SEM micrograph "

(b·a·v)  
 (b·v)

" EDS microanalysis "

(3)

(γ)

Spectrum	C	O	Mg	Al	Si	S	Cl	Ca	Mn	Fe
A	43.99	8.27			0.22				0.62	46.90
B	34.51	46.40		0.11	0.16	0.07	0.11	0.21	0.29	18.16
C	39.29	39.07		0.15	0.14	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.19	20.87
D	38.86	46.10		0.18	0.36	0.11	0.12	0.22	0.12	13.94
E	59.82	31.68	0.14	0.30	0.62	0.12	0.15	0.11	0.05	7.03

(γ)

(b·a·^)

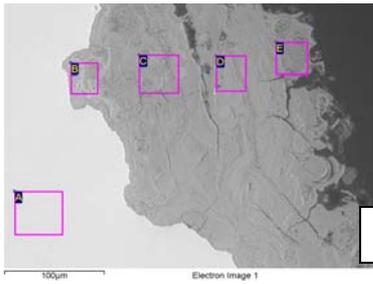
(γ)

" EDS "

γ··X

γ

( a·^· )

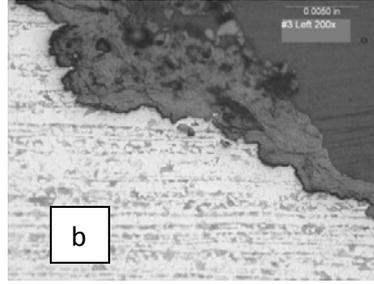


a

(r)

200X

"SEM micrograph "



b

(b·a·^)

(b·^)

(A,B,C,D,E)

"EDS microanalysis"

(4)

(r)

Spectrum	C	O	Al	Si	S	Cl	Ca	Mn	Fe
A	37.71	5.00		0.22				0.84	56.23
B	36.28	39.61		0.13	0.75	0.11	0.37	0.35	22.41
C	35.96	45.46		0.14	0.13	0.12	0.40	0.31	17.48
D	36.43	46.92		0.18	0.07	0.19	0.34	0.27	15.59
E	44.44	42.63	0.17	0.20	0.10	0.17	0.38	0.22	11.68

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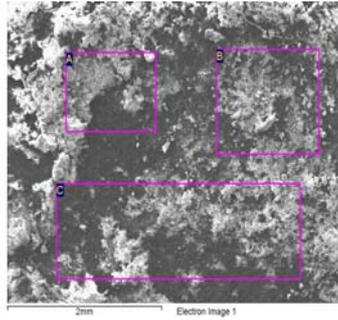
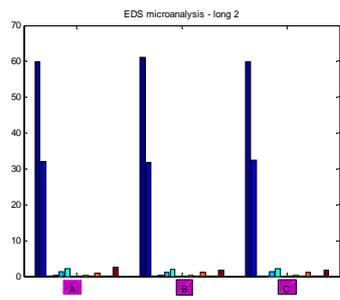
"EDS"

r-ε

(r-9)

(1-9)

(r,r)

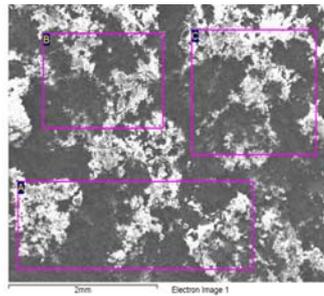
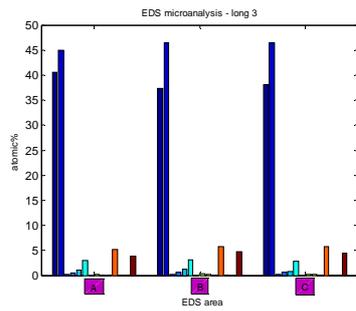


EDS

(1-9)

(1)

microanalysis



EDS

(1-9)

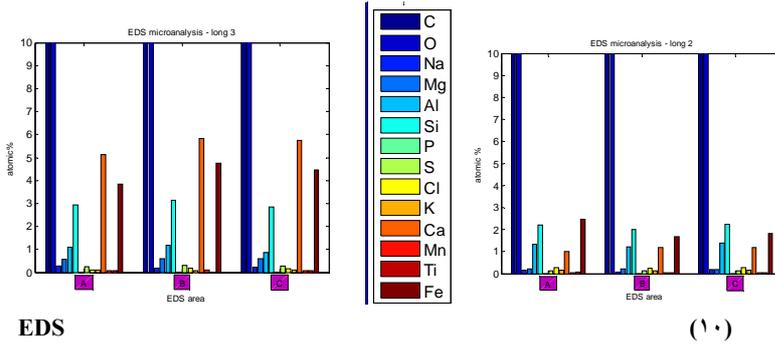
(1)

microanalysis

(1-1)

(1-1)

/



EDS

(1)

microanalysis

:

4-4

Cl<sup>-</sup>, SO<sub>4</sub><sup>-2</sup>, HS<sup>-</sup>, CO<sub>2</sub>

( )

(°)

## Sample Results

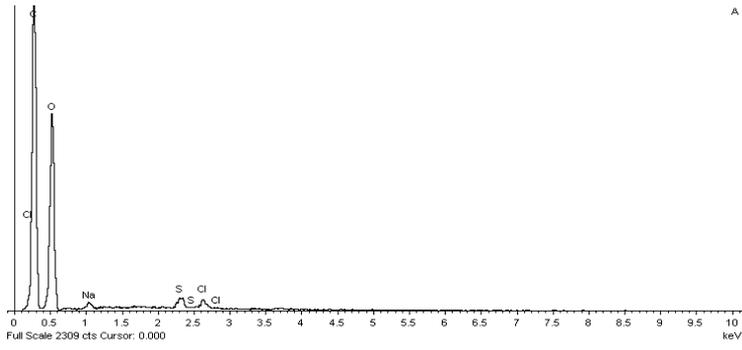
Sample ID : 2007-010738-DRPK-001		Date Sampled: 08/30/2007	
Sample Description : ID: Light Crude		Date Received: 08/30/2007	
Product : Crude Oil		Date Analyzed: 08/30/2007	
Method	Test	Results	Units
ASTM D4327	Sulfate	6.0	ppm (mg / kg)
ASTM D4377 (IP 356)	Water Content	0.09	Wt %
ASTM D4929 Method B	Organic Chloride	<1	ppm (µg / g)
UOP 163	H <sub>2</sub> S	<1.0	ppm (Wt)

(11)

(°)

(1)

Element	Weight%	Atomic%
C	49.44	56.88
O	49.15	42.45
Na	0.44	0.26
S	0.56	0.24
Cl	0.41	0.16
Totals	100.00	



( )

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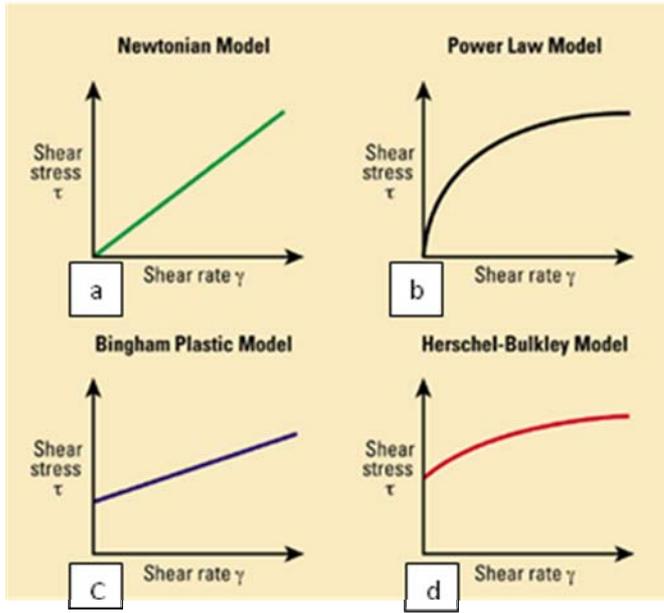
-e

" Crude Oil Rheology "

.(a.1 Y)

(12,,b,c.d)

### Rheological Models



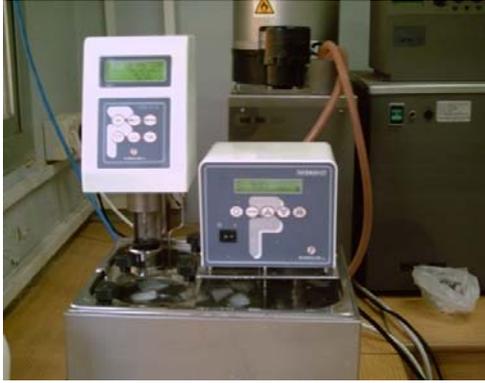
(12)

[13]

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ASTM

( )  
(13)



(۱۳)

LCP

TR8

.(14,a,b)



(14,b)



(14,a)

:

T2

(15)



(16)

(16)



(15)

۱۳°C

۲۵°C

:

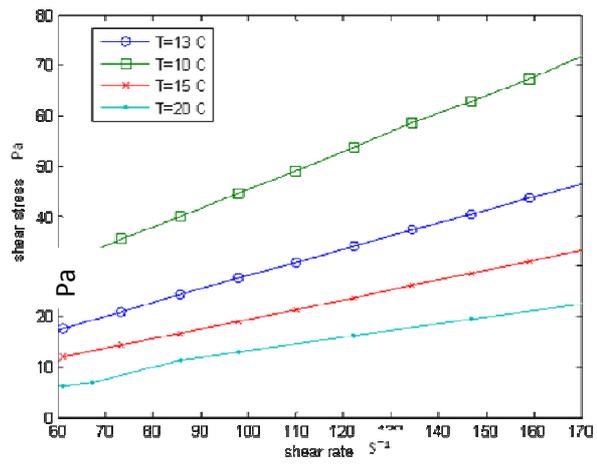
T2

)

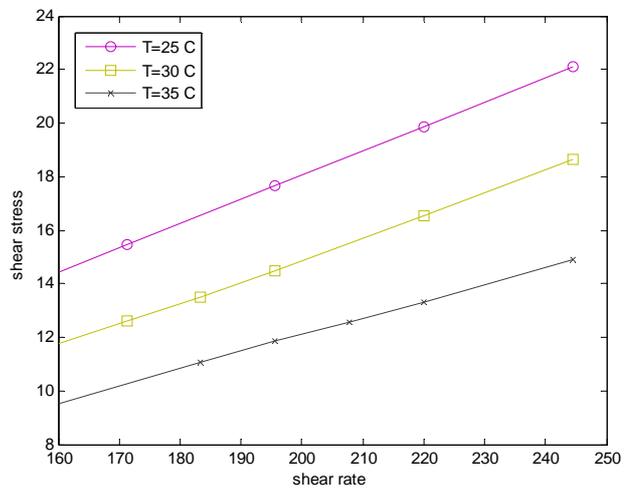
(18)

(17)

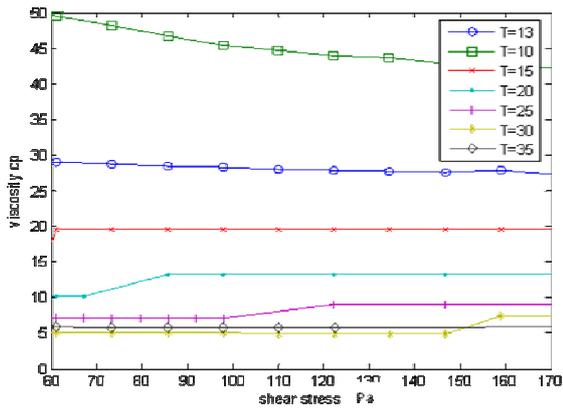
(



C □ (٢٠-١٣) (17)



C □ (٣٥-٢٥) (18)



$C \square (\tau_0 - \tau)$  (19)

:

$(176.18619)$

( )

(12,a)

“0.0”

(19)

( )

[16]

/

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SEM" Scanning electron micrographs"

" EDS microanalysis"

:

% $\xi\gamma$

"

•

FeO

.FeO

%.Y

"S"

.[4]

PH

"chloride (Cl-) ions"

" pitting "

Cl

.Ca

.FeS

Na, Cl, S, Mn, C, O

The EDS microanalysis

FeS, MnS

Ca,

FeO

NaCl

" CaCl<sub>2</sub> "

"MgCl<sub>2</sub>"

" chloride (Cl-) ions"

(CO<sub>2</sub>)

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" pitting "

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