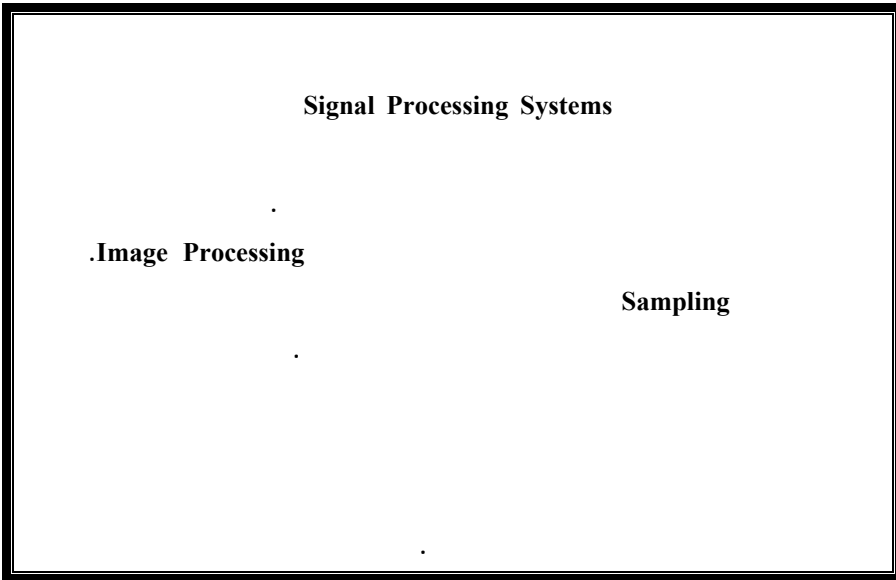


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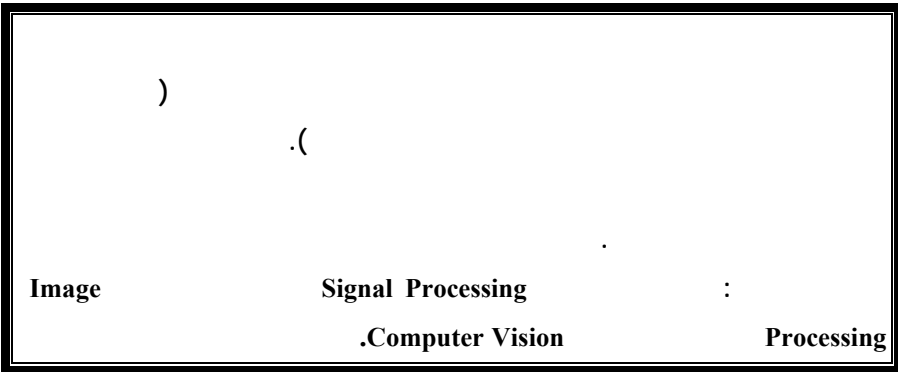


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Signal Processing Systems

[1] Real-Time

Signal Preprocessing

Deterministic Parts

Trends

Trends Removal

[2]

...

Images

[3] Image Processing

Color and Brightness

$F(x, y)$

Spatial Coordinates x, y

Pixels

[4]



()

...

[5]

Consistency

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[6]

[7][8]

(1) (2)

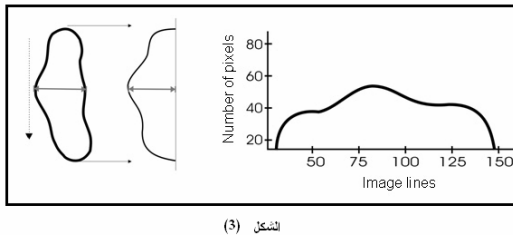
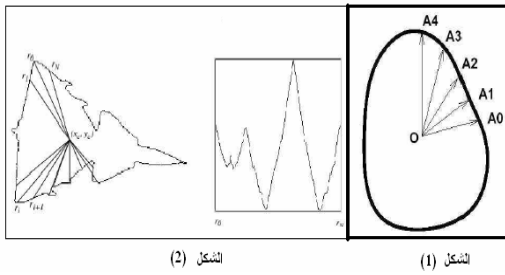
[7]

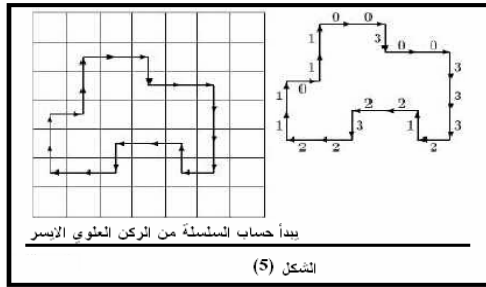
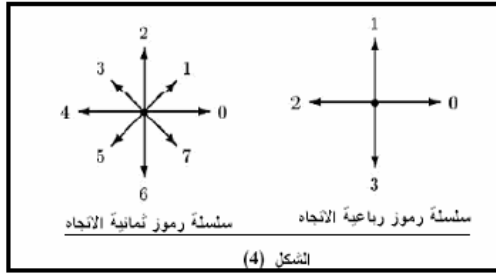
[8]

(3)

(4) (5)

[7]





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- 3

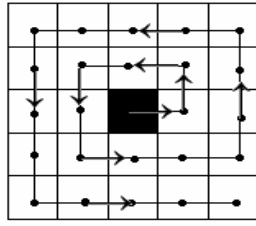
N^2

$N*N$

(c_x, c_y)

. 5*5

(6)



(6)

(5)

:
 $(C_x+1, C_y), (C_x+1, C_y-1), (C_x, C_y-1), (C_x-1, C_y-1)$
 $(C_x-1, C_y), (C_x-1, C_y+1), (C_x, C_y+1), (C_x+1, C_y+1)$

()

: - 4

(Pixel)

k

N N/2

| N_k^T | N_k | k |
|-------------|-------|-----|
| 8 | 8 | 1 |
| 24 | 16 | 2 |
| 48 | 24 | 3 |
| 80 | 32 | 4 |
| 120 | 40 | 5 |
| 168 | 48 | 6 |
| 224 | 56 | 7 |
| . | . | . |
| $4k^2 + 4k$ | $8k$ | k |

(1)

$$N_k = 8k \quad (1)$$

$$N_k^T = 4k^2 + 4k \quad (2)$$

$$n = m - [4(k-1)^2 + 4(k-1)]$$

$$n = m - 4k^2 + 4k \quad (3)$$

$$x = k$$

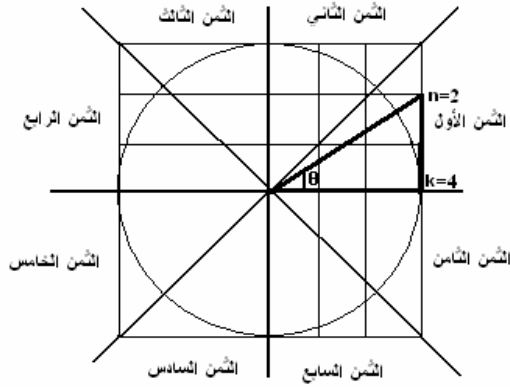
x=-

k

$$y = k$$

$$y = -k$$

(7)



(7)

)

)

(

(

0

k

n

:

$$\theta = - [45 - (360/8k)] + [360(n-1)] / 8k \quad (4)$$

n

:

$$kk = k / (1 - scb^2)^{1/2} \quad (5)$$

| | |
|--|--|
| | : |
| $\theta \leq 45^\circ \quad n/k \leq 1/8$ | $scb = \text{Sin}(\theta)$ |
| $45^\circ < \theta \leq 90^\circ \quad 1/8 < n/k \leq 2/8$ | $scb = \text{Sin}(90^\circ - \theta)$ |
| $90^\circ < \theta \leq 135^\circ \quad 2/8 < n/k \leq 3/8$ | $scb = \text{Sin}(\theta - 90^\circ)$ |
| $135^\circ < \theta \leq 180^\circ \quad 3/8 < n/k \leq 4/8$ | $scb = \text{Sin}(180^\circ - \theta)$ |
| $180^\circ < \theta \leq 235^\circ \quad 4/8 < n/k \leq 5/8$ | $scb = \text{Sin}(\theta - 180^\circ)$ |
| $235^\circ < \theta \leq 270^\circ \quad 5/8 < n/k \leq 6/8$ | $scb = \text{Sin}(270^\circ - \theta)$ |
| $270^\circ < \theta \leq 315^\circ \quad 6/8 < n/k \leq 7/8$ | $scb = \text{Sin}(\theta - 270^\circ)$ |
| $315^\circ < \theta \leq 360^\circ \quad 7/8 < n/k \leq 8/8$ | $scb = \text{Sin}(360^\circ - \theta)$ |

$$x = kk * \text{Sin}(\theta) \quad (6)$$

$$y = kk * \text{Cos}(\theta) \quad (7)$$

x , y (3, 4, 5, 6, 7)

. m

: - 5

New [9]

Thresholding Algorithm

$$T = T[x, y, P(x, y), f(x, y)]$$

$$g(x, y) = \begin{cases} 1 & f(x, y) \geq T \\ 0 & f(x, y) < T \end{cases}$$

$$F(p) = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} f(n) \exp[-j2\pi n p / N]$$

$$X[p] = \sum_{n=1}^N f(n) \cos 2\pi(n-1)(p-1) / N$$

$$Y[P] = \sum_{n=1}^N f(n) \sin 2\pi(n-1)(p-1)/N$$

$$Y(p) \quad X(p)$$

$$\cdot f(n)$$

$$S[p] = X[p]^2 + Y[p]^2$$

()

Rotation

Scaling

Noise Effect

Brightness

: 1 - 5

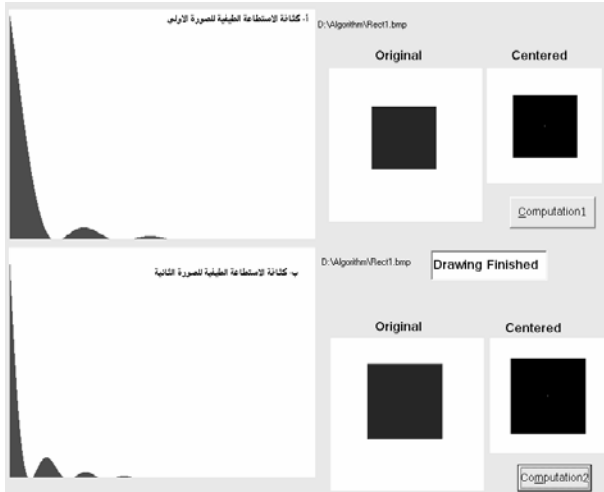
(1-8)

$$(\sin x / x)^2$$

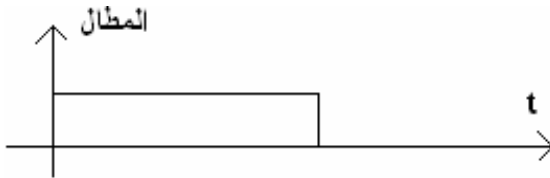
(9)

$$\cdot (\sin x / x)^2$$

(-8)



(8)



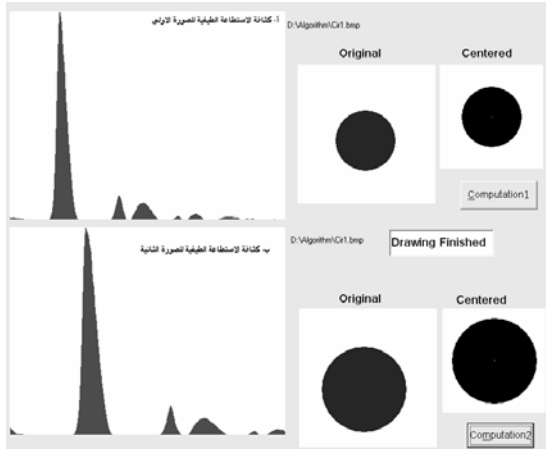
(9)

: 2 - 5

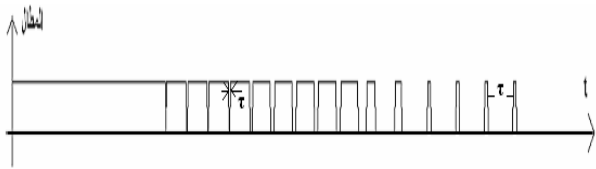
(-10)

(-10)

(11).



(10)



(11)

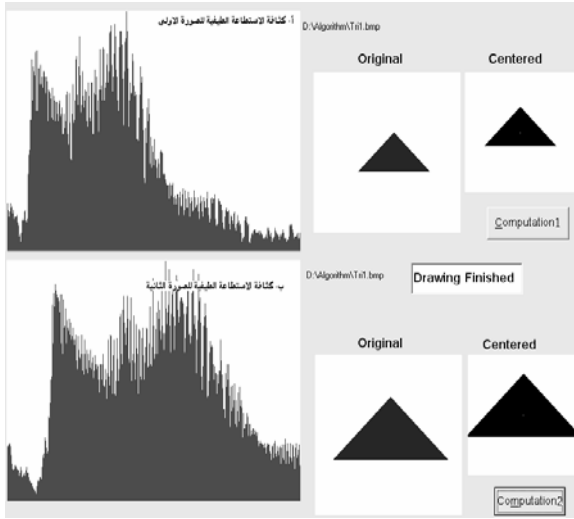
τ

: 3 - 5

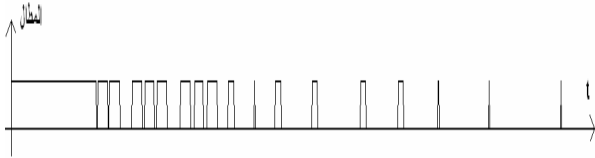
(-12)

(-12)

.(13)



(12)



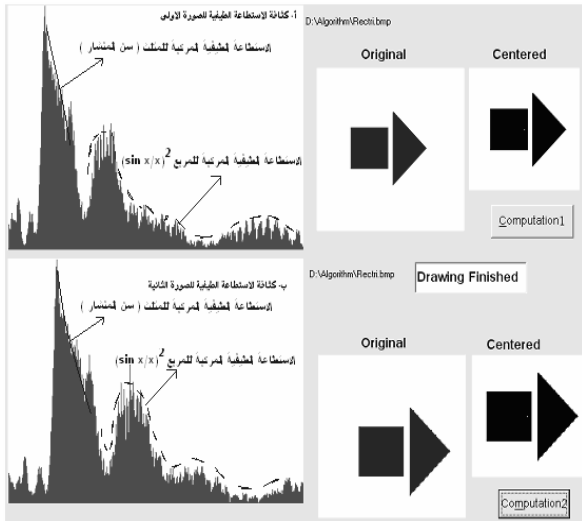
(13)

: 4 - 5

(-14)

(-14)

$$(\sin x / x)^2$$



(14)

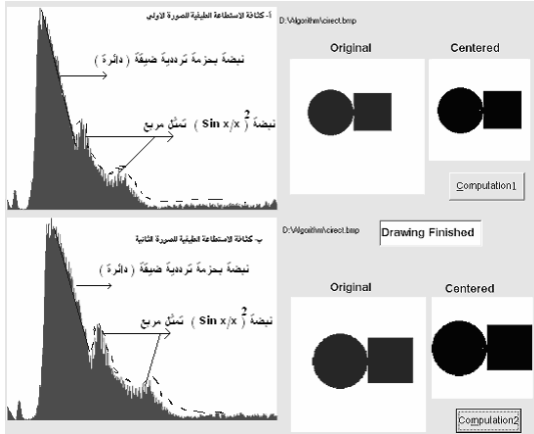
:

5 - 5

(-15)

(-15)

$$(\sin x / x)^2$$



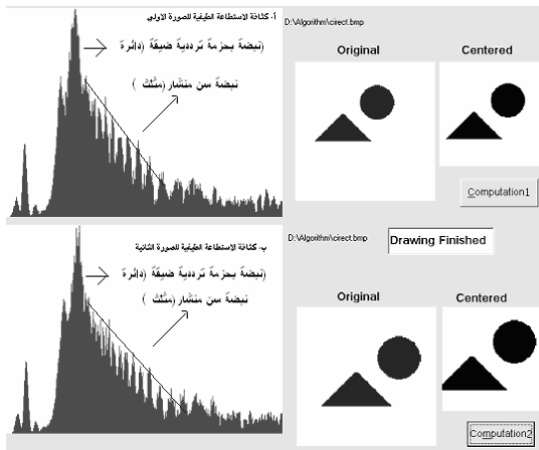
(15)

:

6 - 5

(-16)

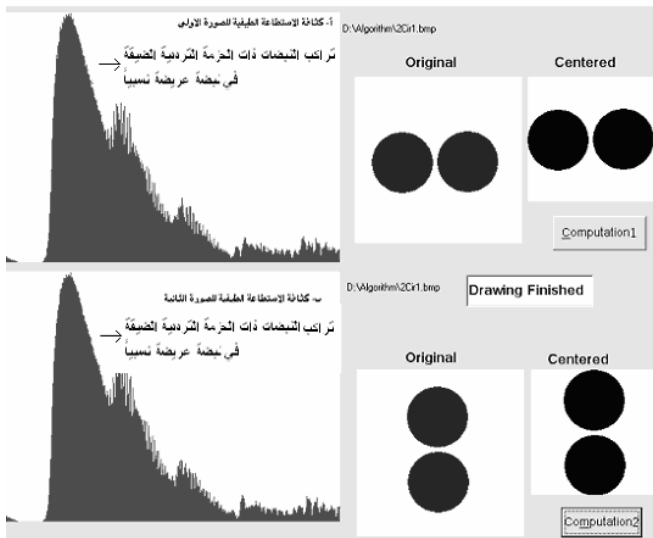
(-16)



(16)

7 - 5 :

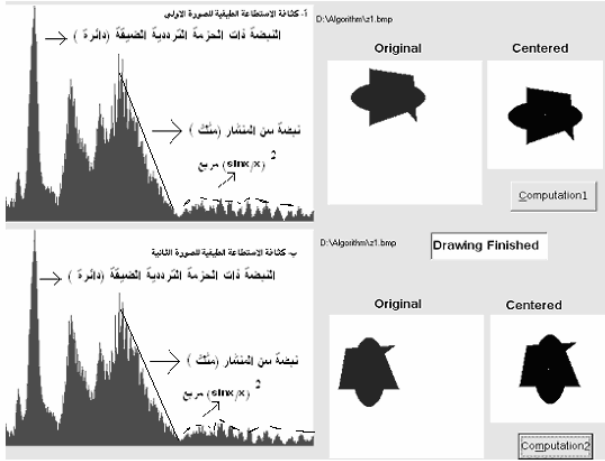
(-17) 90
(-17) ()
(11)



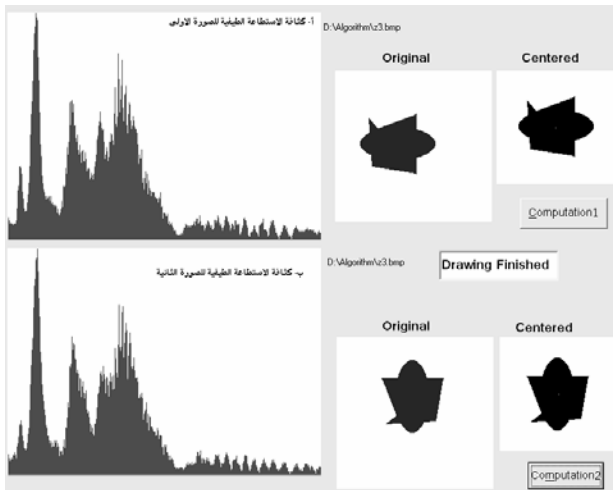
(17)

8 - 5 :

90 ()
(- -19) (- -18)



(18)

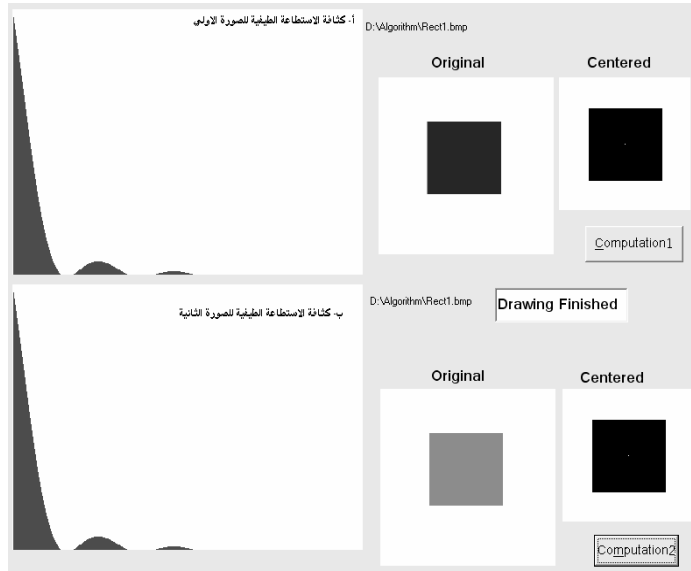


(19)

:

9 - 5

(20)



(20)

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10 - 5

--21)

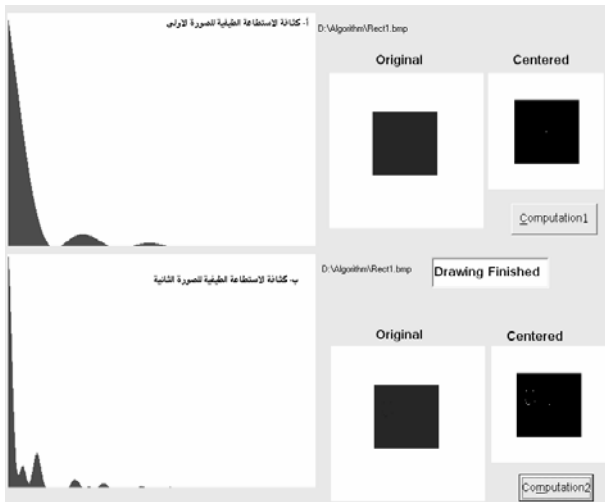
(--23)

(--25)

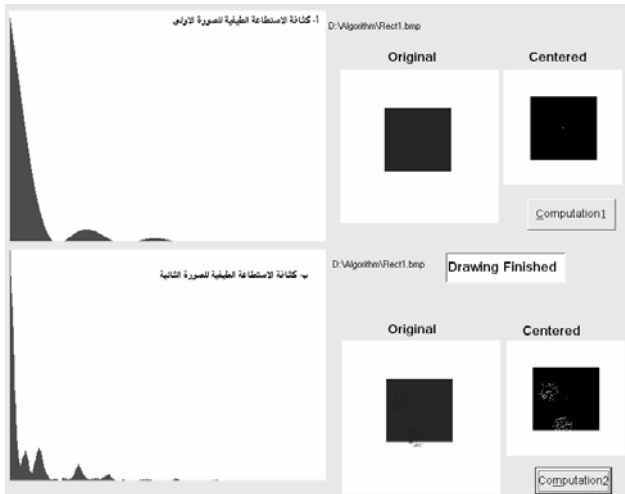
(--22) (

(--24)

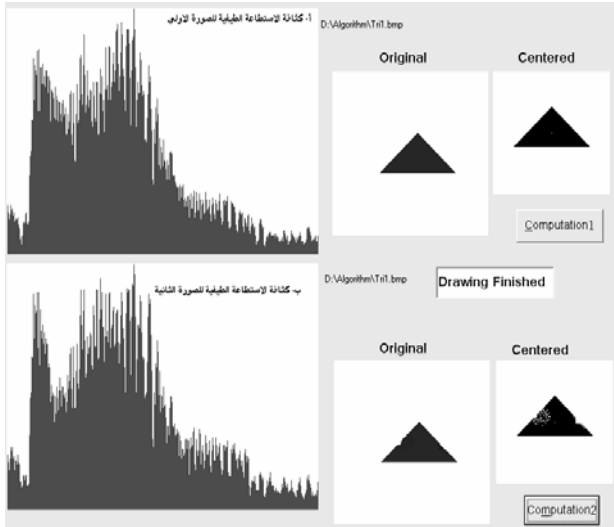
.(--26)



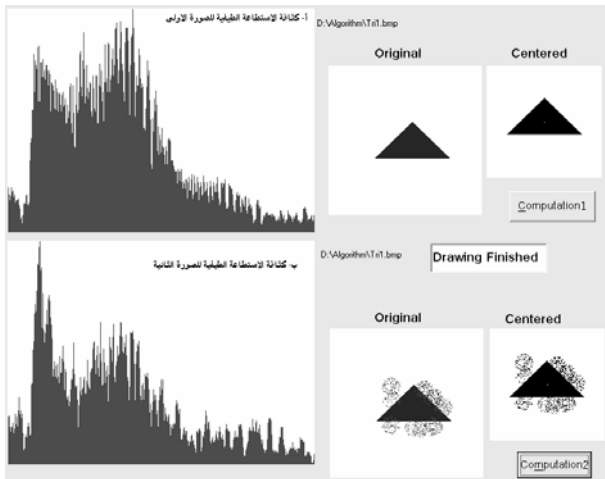
(21)



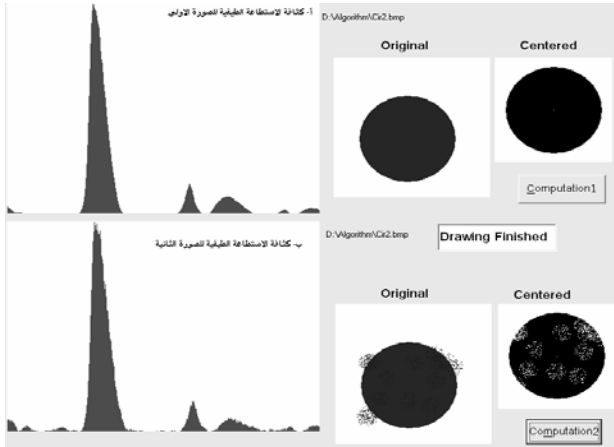
(22)



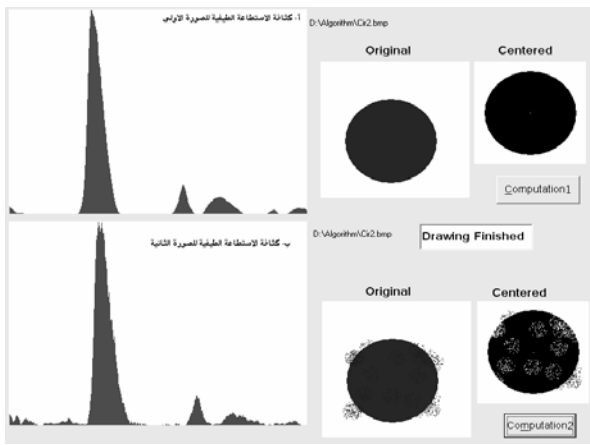
(23)



(24)



(25)



(26)

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- 6

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-3

Consistency -4

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[12] Standard Deviation

Mean

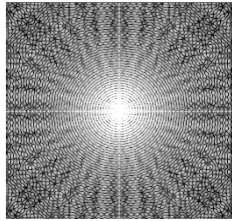
Ratio

(2)

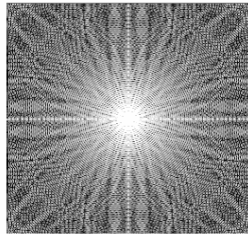
| | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| 0.70 | 0.94 | 0.79 | 0.97 | |
| | | | | |
| 0.87 | 0.98 | 0.99 | 0.99 | |
| | | | | |
| 0.87 | 0.96 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 1 |
| | | | | 2 |
| 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.99 | 0.98 | |
| | | | | |
| 0.95 | 0.97 | 0.98 | 0.99 | 1 |
| | | | | 2 |
| 0.98 | 0.93 | 0.99 | 0.95 | 3 |
| | | | | 4 |

(2)

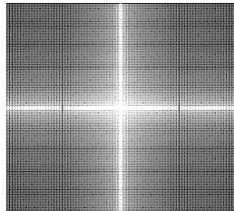
(-27) (-27)



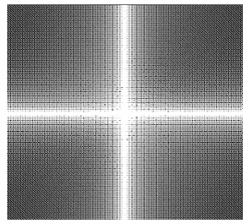
(27)



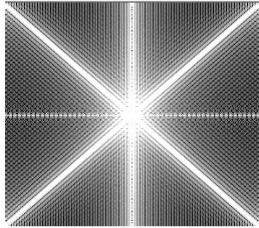
(27)



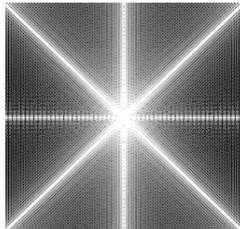
(27)



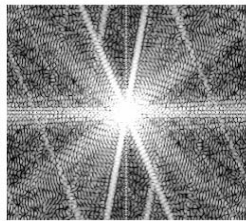
(27)



(27)

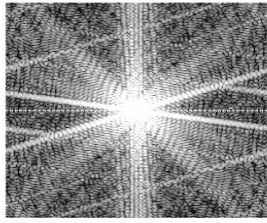


(27)



(1)

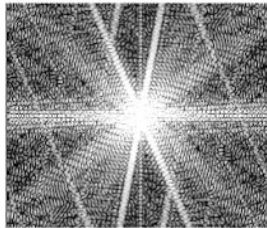
(27)



(2)



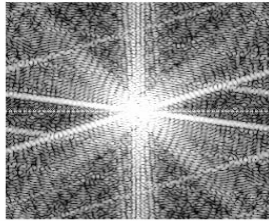
(27)



(3)



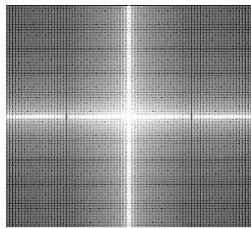
(27)



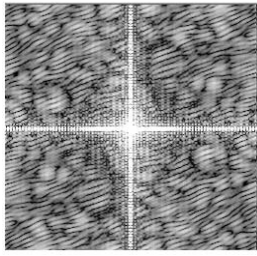
(4)



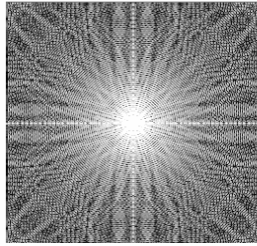
(27)



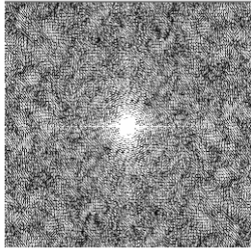
(27)



(27)



(27)



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-7

50x50 pixel

(

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:

PC

(

60 GB

Celeron 2.4 GHZ

Pentium 4

.256 DDR/400

| | | | | |
|----------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| | | | | (^[13]) |
| | | | | |
| 9 | 46118408 | 2.4 | 37500000 | 50x50 |

(3)

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- 8

()

Similarity

()

.(Discrepancy) Dissimilarity

[15] [14]

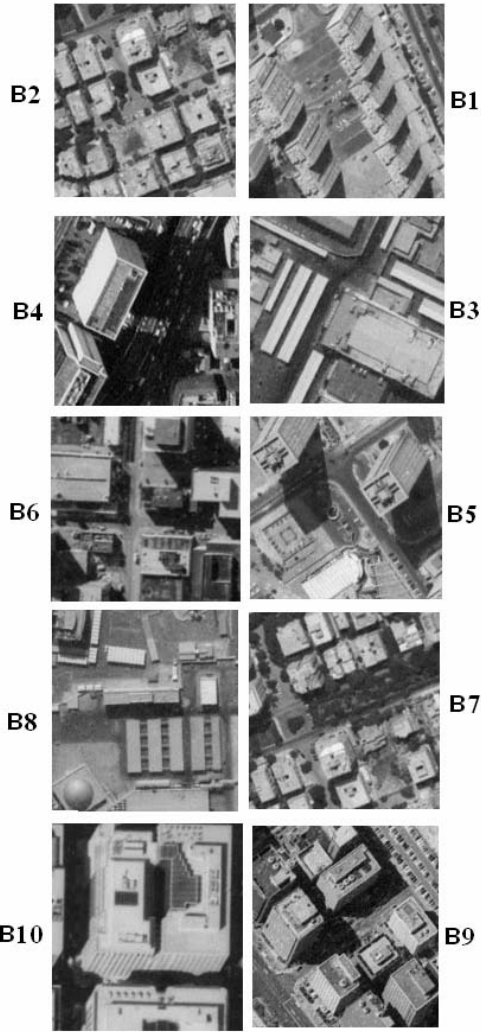
(30) (28))

) (28) .(

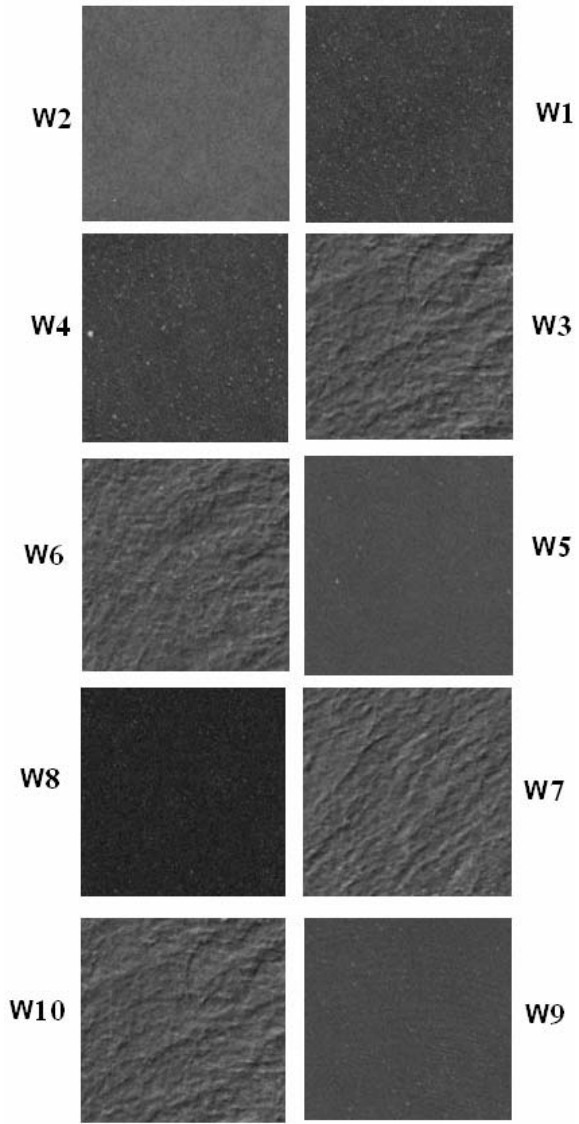
() (29)

) (30) (

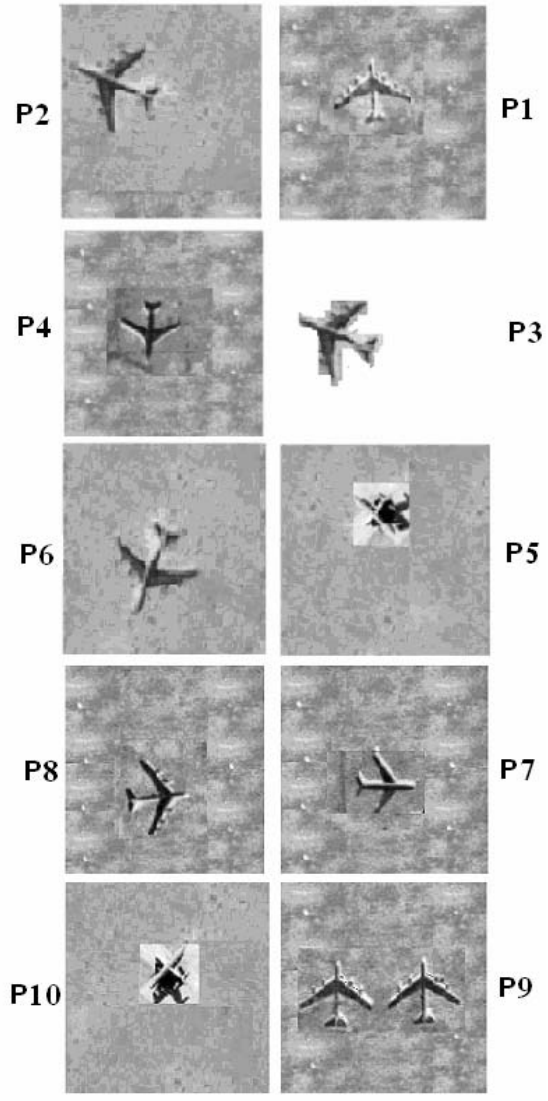
.(



(28)



(29)



(30)

:

Euclidean distance

$$d_{ij} = \sqrt{\sum_{p=1}^N (x_{ip} - x_{jp})^2}$$

: -

| | | |
|---|---------------|----------|
| j | i | d_{ij} |
| | i | x_{ip} |
| | j | x_{jp} |
| | p = 1, ..., 4 | P |

-1

- :
- $d_{1,2} = 0.20$
 - $d_{3,4} = 0.11$
 - $d_{5,6} = 0.08$
 - $d_{7,8} = 0.21$
 - $d_{9,10} = 0.13$
- 2

- :
- $d_{1,2} = 0.15$
 - $d_{3,4} = 0.11$
 - $d_{5,6} = 0.10$
 - $d_{7,8} = 0.03$
 - $d_{9,10} = 0.08$

| | | |
|----------------------|--|----|
| | | -3 |
| | : | |
| | $d_{1,2} = 0.10$ $d_{3,4} = 0.08$ $d_{5,6} = 0.07$ $d_{7,8} = 0.09$ $d_{9,10} = 0.07$ | |
| : | | -4 |
| | $d_{B1,P1} = 1.22$ $d_{B2,P2} = 1.19$ $d_{B3,P3} = 1.03$ $d_{B4,P4} = 1.39$ $d_{B5,P5} = 1.03$ | |
| : | | -5 |
| | $d_{B1,W1} = 1.21$ $d_{B2,W2} = 1.01$ $d_{B3,W3} = 1.42$ $d_{B4,W4} = 1.24$ $d_{B5,W5} = 1.06$ | |
| : | | -6 |
| | $d_{W1,P1} = 1.20$ $d_{W2,P2} = 1.11$ $d_{W3,P3} = 1.10$ $d_{W4,P4} = 1.22$ $d_{W5,P5} = 1.31$ | |
| Dissimilarity | Similarity | - |
| | : | |
| | : | |

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \vdots \\
 dsi_{ijp} & \quad 0 \leq d_{ij} \leq 1 \\
 & \cdot \\
 ddi_{ijp} & \quad d_{ij} > 1 \\
 & \cdot \\
 & \vdots \\
 & \vdots
 \end{aligned}$$

$$SI = \left(1 - \frac{\sum_{p=1}^N W_{ijp} dsi_{ijp}}{\sum_{p=1}^N W_{ijp}} \right) * 100$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \vdots \\
 & \cdot \\
 \cdot p \quad j \quad i & \quad SI \\
 & \cdot p \quad j \quad i \quad dsi_{ijp} \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad W_{ijp}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$W_{ijp} = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \vdots \\
 SI = 1 - 0.146 & = 85.4\% \\
 & \vdots \\
 SI = 1 - 0.094 & = 90.6\% \\
 & \vdots \\
 SI = 1 - 0.082 & = 91.8\%
 \end{aligned}$$

: -2

$$DI = \left| \frac{\sum_{p=1}^N W_{ijp} (1 - ddi_{ijp})}{\sum_{p=1}^N W_{ijp}} \right| * 100$$

| | | |
|----|-------------|--------------------------|
| | : | |
| | . | <i>DI</i> |
| .p | j i | <i>ddi_{ijp}</i> |
| | .p j i | <i>W_{ijp}</i> |
| | : | - |
| | DI = 97.2 % | - |
| | : | - |
| | DI = 98.8 % | - |
| | : | - |
| | DI = 98.8 % | - |

$$d_{ij} \cong 0$$

$$d_{ij} > 1$$

: -9

()

| | | |
|----------|-----------|------|
| | : | - 10 |
|) ((8)) | | .1 |
| | ((-27) | |
| | | .2 |
| | | .3 |
| () | (3) | .4 |
| | | .5 |
| | (30) (28) | |
| | | .6 |

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