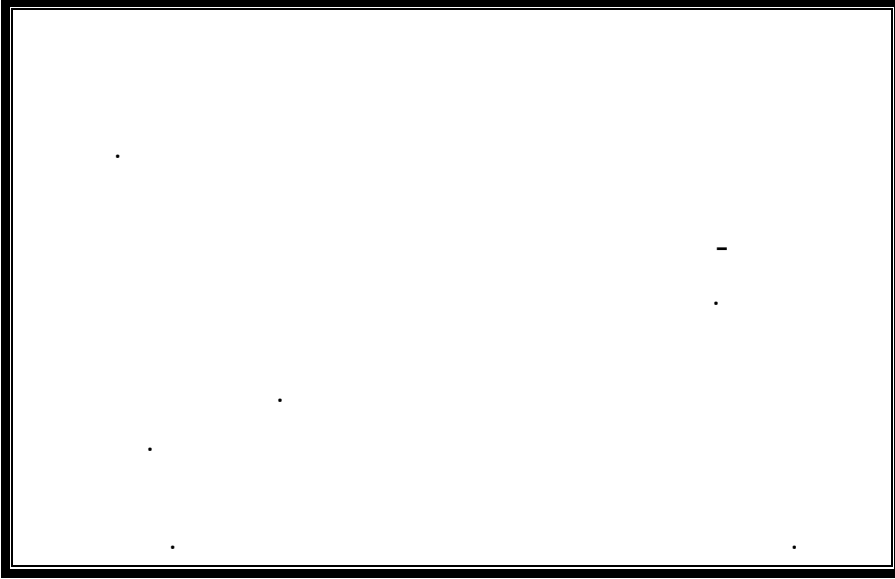


1

3

2

4



1

2

3 المدرسة العليا للمناجم- جامعة نانسي- فرنسا.

4



-1
-2
-3
-4
-5
-6
-1-6
-2-6
-3-6
UDEEC -4-6
-7
-1-7
-2-7
-3-7
-8
-1-8
-1-1-8
-1-1-1-8
-2-1-1-8
-3-1-1-8
-2-8
-9
-10

:Introduction

. [1]

Research Methodology : -1

[12]

Tunnels in Syria : -2

13
5 . - 8 7.5

. [7]

15

20

1962-

1971

1965

(1)

. [4]

()		
1101.5		1
625.8		2
1862.9		3
296		4
291.5		5
206		6
495		7
1600		8

-

(1)

.M200

. [5]

22.5

0.6

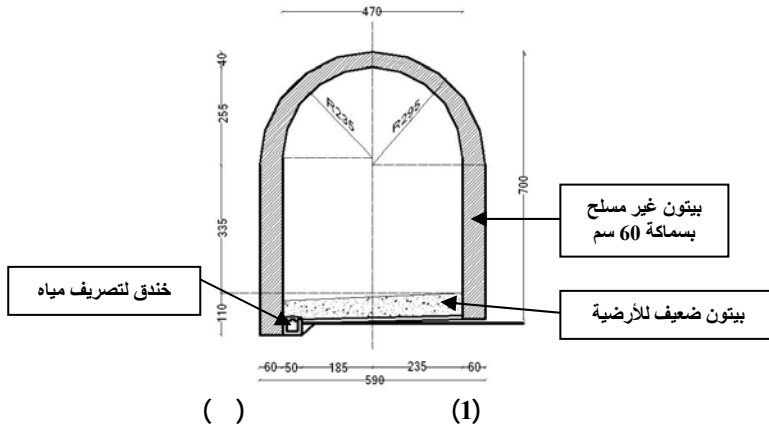
. / 80

. [4]

(1)

181.3

236



0.6 4.65

7

0.4

4.7

Degradation of : -

-3

Tunnels on Aleppo- Lattakia Axis

7/2006

:

3 1

(2)

45°

(3)



(2)

.(3)

.[7]



(3)

.(4) [5]



(4)

•

.(5)



(5)

-

)

.(

•

•

[13]

Retrofit Works on Studied

-4

Tunnels

•

1988

239

. [5]

:

2002-2004 3-4-5-6-7

•

()

5-6-7

•

16

Reasons of :

-5

Degradation on Studied Tunnels

:

•

. [3]

•

•

. [9]

•

. [14]

. [11]

. [10]

Numerical Modeling of Deteriorated

**-6
Tunnels**

:

-1-6

. [18,19]

()

(... -)

. [16]

(1971) Cundall .

-2-6

:[16]

-
-
-
-
-

UDEC (Universal Distinct Element Code), :

3DEC (3 Dimension Distinct Element Code) , PFC (Particul Flow Code)

Distinct Element Method : -3-6

Cundall 1971

$$\dots\dots\dots(1) \gamma = \frac{\sum F}{\sum M}$$

F **M**

γ :

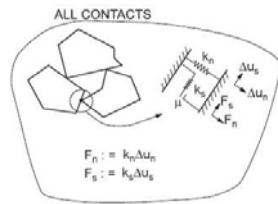
$$\mathbf{F} = \mathbf{K} \cdot \mathbf{U} \dots\dots\dots(2)$$

U **F** **K** :

$$\mathbf{F}_n = \mathbf{K}_n \cdot \mathbf{U}_n$$

$$\mathbf{F}_s = \mathbf{K}_s \cdot \mathbf{U}_s$$

$\mathbf{K}_n, \mathbf{K}_s$:



(6)

في

: [2]

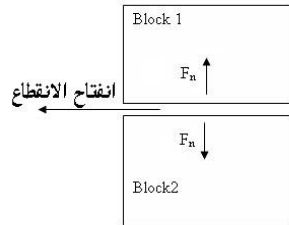
$$\tau = \sigma \operatorname{tg} \varphi + C \dots \dots \dots (3)$$

:

-1

-2

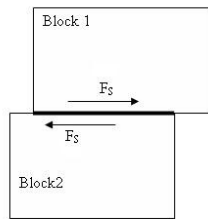
(7)



(7)

-3

(8)



(8)

:(Universal Distinct Element Code) UDEC

-4-6

[1]

Numerical Model : -7

:

-1-7

23

.(9)

5-10

. [1]

:

: $E= 100 \text{ MPa}, \nu = 0.25, \Phi= 45^\circ, C= 0.5 \text{ MPa}$

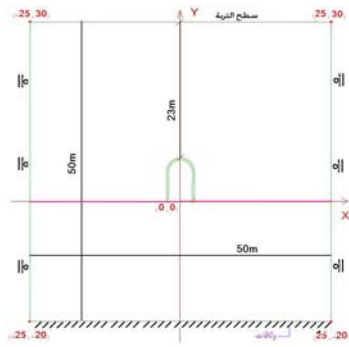
: ν :E

:C : Φ

[17]

E

ν



(9)

:

:(10)

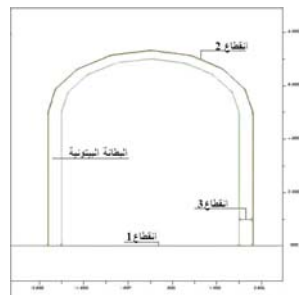
-2-7

(1) •

(2) •

(3) •

(2)



(10)

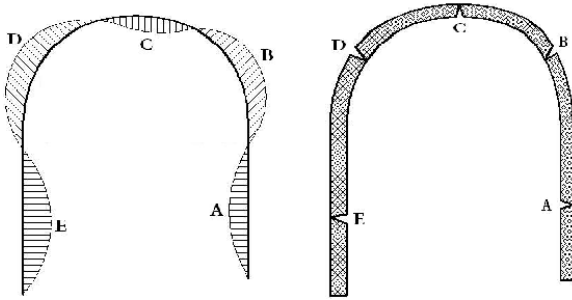
(2)

Jcoh(MPa)	Jfri	JKs(MPa)	JKn (MPa)	رقم الانقطاع
1000	45°	1000	1000	1
10	45°	1	10	2
1000	35°	1	10	3

(2)

: -3-7

(11)



(11)

: -8

•

$$\sigma = E \cdot \varepsilon \dots (4)$$

10 GPa :

E

[8]

GPa 50

E

E

E

G K,

E

(3)

$\nu=0.25$

(7) (6)

50	40	30	20	10	E (GPa)
33.33	26.67	20	13.33	6.67	K (GPa)
20	16	12	8	4	G (GPa)

E, K, G (3)

UDEC

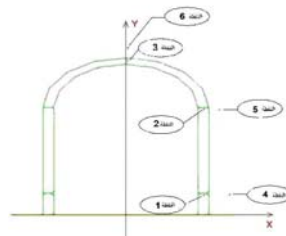
σ_{max} ,

σ_{xx}, σ_{yy}

σ_{min}

Y_{dis}, X_{dis} ,

:(12)



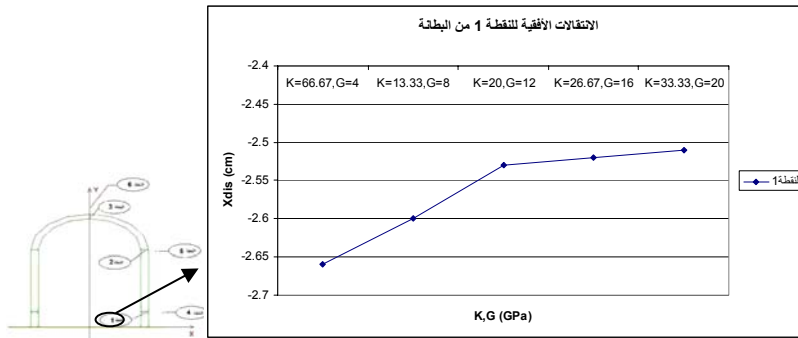
(12)

-1-1-8

-1-1-1-8

K, G (1) • G

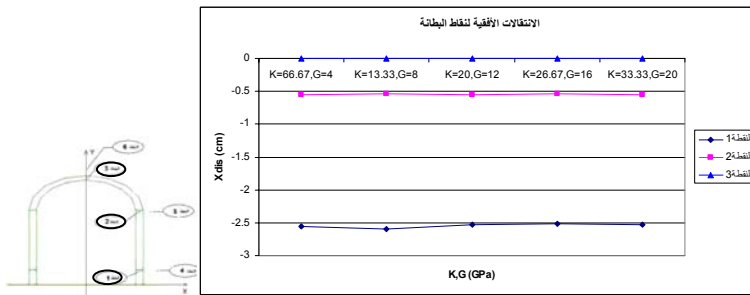
.%10



(1)

K, G (2)

1 2, 3 3



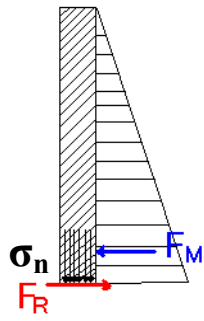
(2)

.(13)

$$F_R = \sigma_n \cdot t \cdot \text{tg } \varphi \dots \dots (8)$$

σ_n :

φ : t



(13)

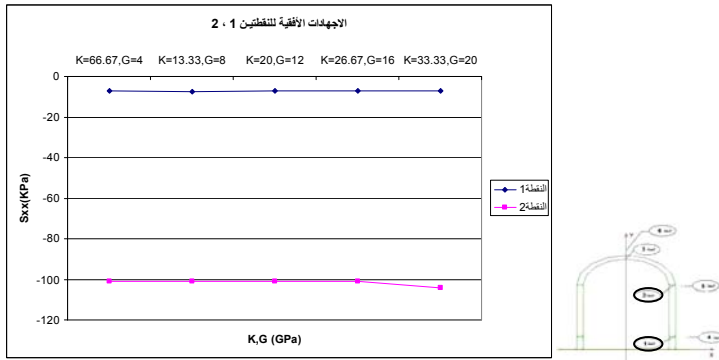
(3) 1, 2

K, G

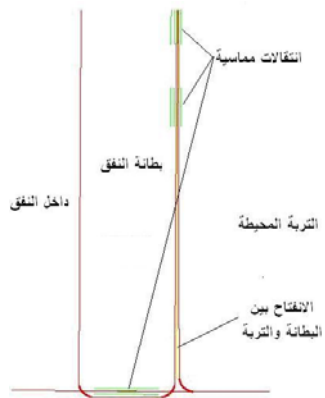
1

.(14)

.3 2



(3)



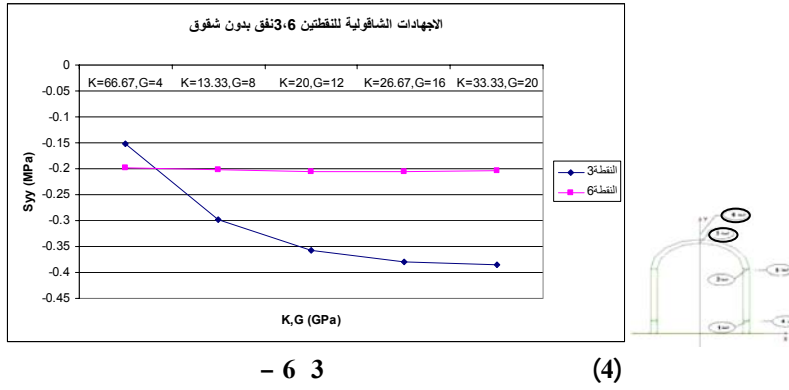
(14)

3

(K, G)

(4)

6



- 6 3 (4)

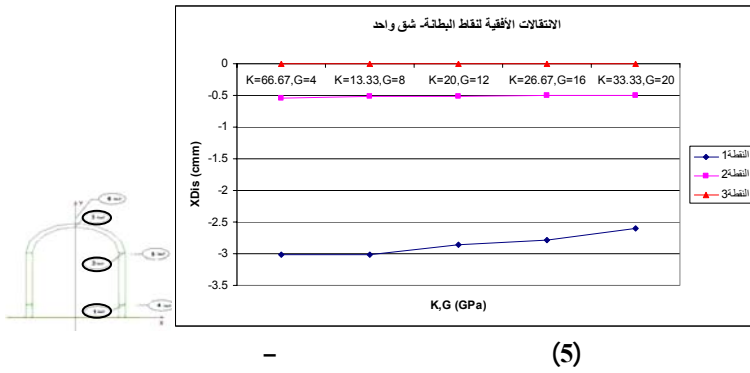
-2-1-1-8

1 (5)

(K=66.67 GPa, G=4 GPa)

% 15 (3)

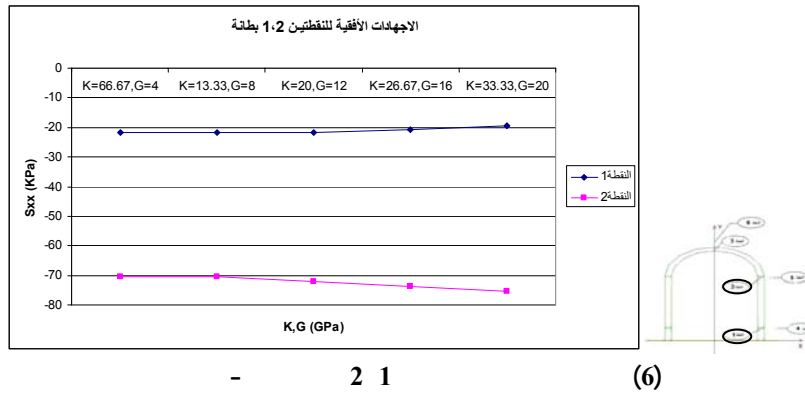
1 .K, G



- (5)

. K, G 1 (6)

2

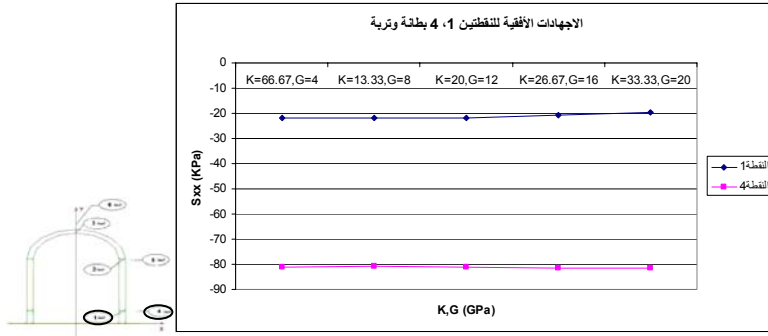


) 4 1

1

(7

4



- 4 1 (7)

:

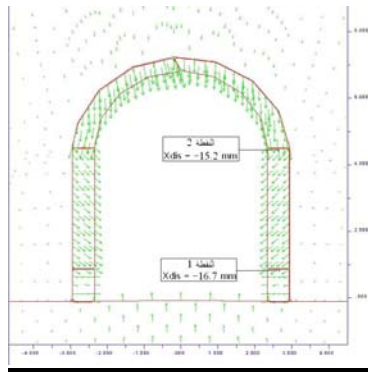
-3-1-1-8

E

(15)

$\nu = 0.25$

$E = 10 \text{ GPa}$



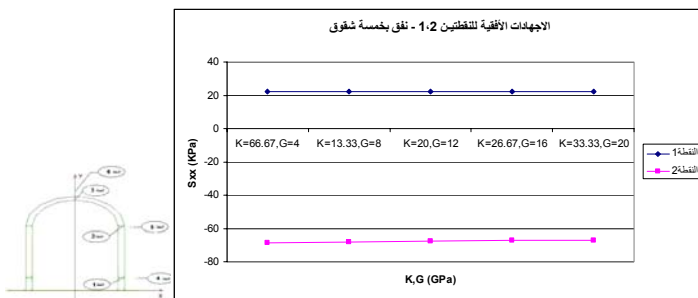
(15)

1 (8) 2 ، 1

K, G

2

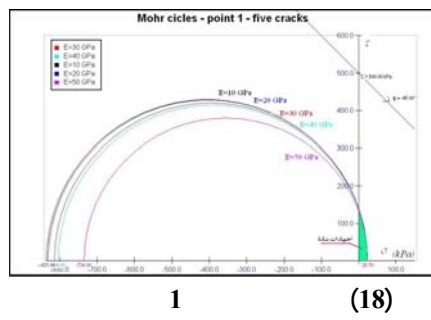
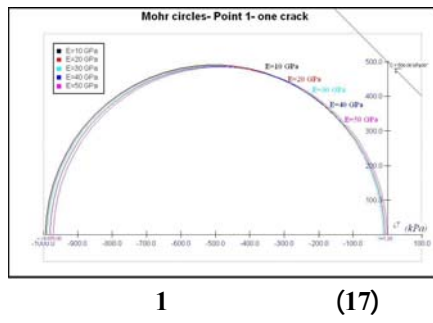
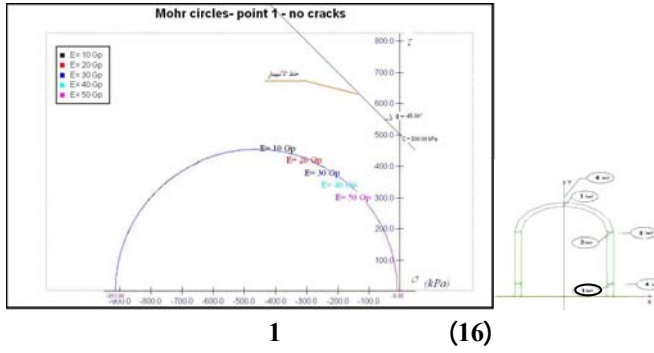
K, G



- 2 1 (8)

1

(16-17-18)



K, G

$$1.6 \quad 1.2$$
$$[15] \quad (3)$$

: -2-8

$$I = bh^3 / 12$$

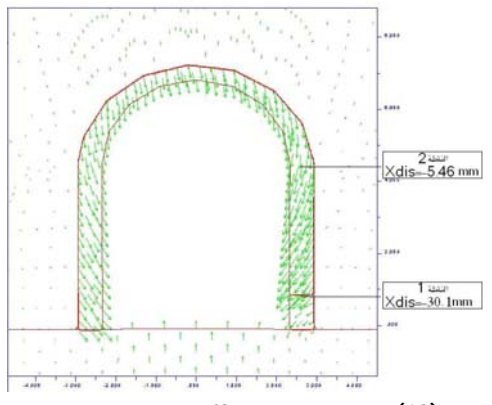
(h)

30 40 50 60 :

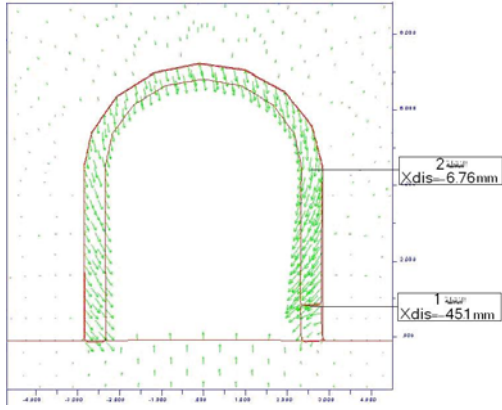
E = 10 GPa

.v = 0.25

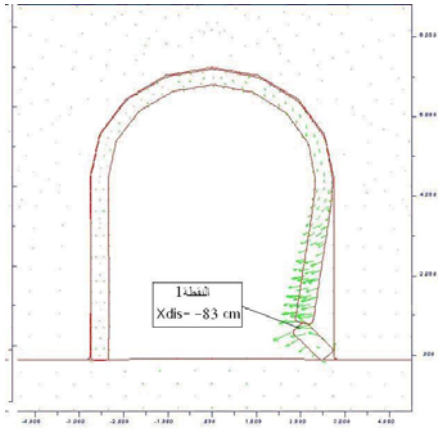
60 40



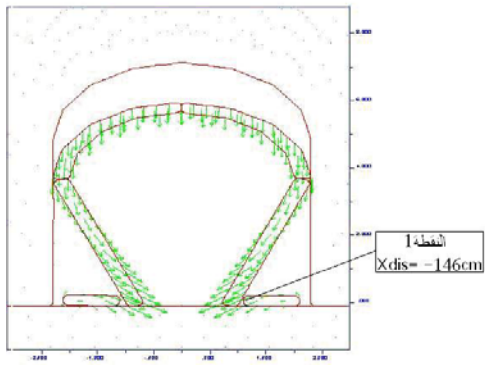
60 (19)



50 (20)



40 (21)



30 (22)

(19-20-21-22)

(19, 20)

(21, 22)

(60)

: -9

:

()

•

•

•

•

•

:References -10

.1995	.1
	.2
	2002
.2003	.3
RVP KOEHNE	.4
.2004	-
-	.5
	.6
.2002	.7
	.2006
	.8
	.1988

9. Bickel, J.; E. King, and T. Kuesel, Tunnel Engineering Handbook, Second Edition, Chapman & Hall, New York, 1996.

10. UIC Code 779-10R, Maintenance of Existing Railway Tunnels, International Union of Railways, 1990.

11. Szechy, Karoly. 'The art of tunneling', the university of technical science, Budapest, 1973.

12. American Concrete Institute Committee, Finite Element Analysis of Fracture in Concrete Structures, 446.3R, 1998.

13. M. Maslehuddin, Reinforcement Corrosion Due to Chloride-Sulfate Contamination and Carbonation, Arabian Journal for Science and Engineering, Volume 23, Saudi Arabia, 1998.

14. Romer, Michael 'Detachment of Shotcrete Linings due to Long Term Interaction with Ground Water' Swiss Federal Laboratories for Materials Testing and Research, 2004.
15. U.S. Department of Transportation, Highway and Rail Transit Tunnel Maintenance Manual, Federal Highway Administration and Federal Transit Administration, 2003.
16. Itasca Consulting Group, Inc, Universal Distinct Element Code User's Guide, 2000, USA.
17. Matsuoka, S. Masuda. A study on simulation of tunnel lining which involves cracks. Proceedings of Japan society civil engineers No. 554/III-37. Tokyo, 1996
18. Idris T. Al Heib M. Numerical modelling and mechanical behaviour analysis of ancient tunnel masonry structures - Tunnelling and Underground Space Technology. TUST-D-06-00083R1 Accepted Impact factor of this journal 2006: 0.278 Journal Citation Reports® 2007, published by Thomson Scientific
19. Al Heib M., Laouini H., Pigué J.P, Le choix de la position d'un ouvrage souterrain par rapport à l'orientation des contraintes principales naturelles ; Revue Française de Géotechnique, n°68, 3e trimestre 1994, pp 33-39 - Studia Geotechnica et Mechanica, Vol. XVI, N° 1-4, 1993, pp 3-15

.2007/10/8 :