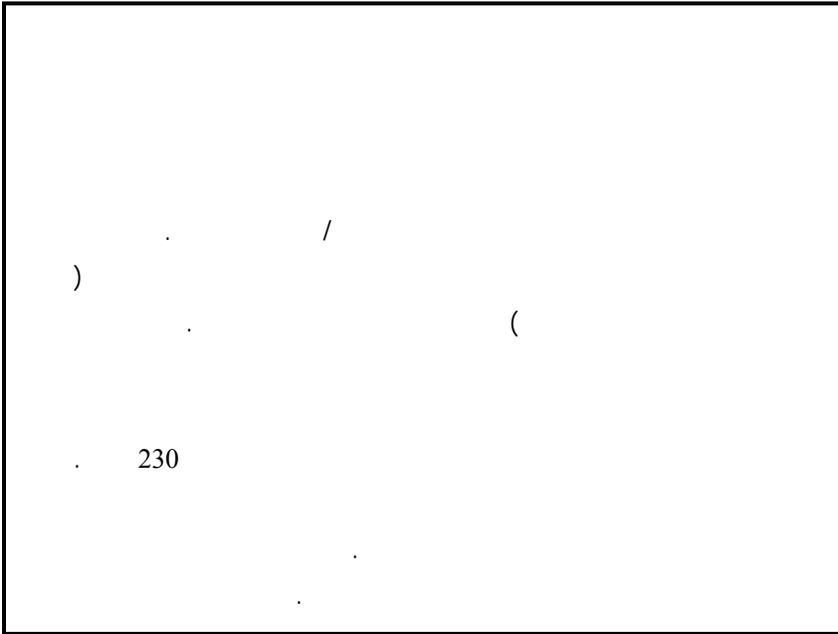


SECURITY 1

-



-1

Operational Planning

Power System

.Security

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-1-1

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(

Corrective

.Overloaded element

action

()

...

System Brownout

System Blackout

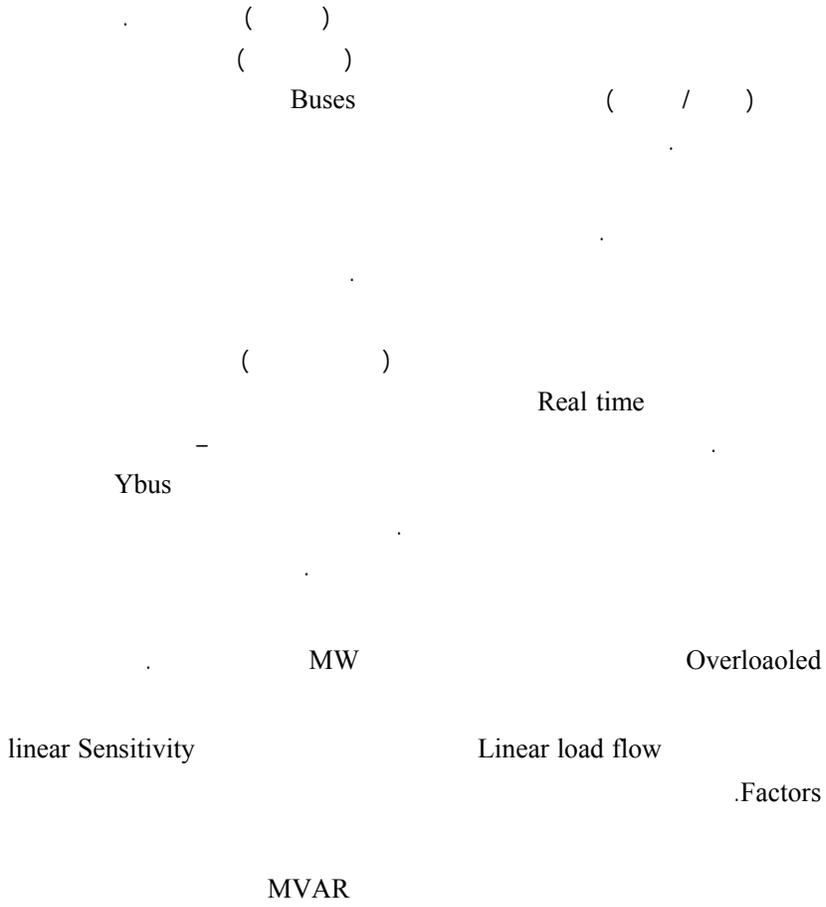
.Cascading outages

Contingency Analysis

-2-1

Relays

Settings



:Mathematical Model -2

()

:Linear Load flow -1-2

$$P_i - j Q_i = \sum_j Y_{ij} V_i V_j \sin(\theta_i - \theta_j) \quad (1)$$

$$y_{ij} = -jb_{ij} =$$

$$(C/2) \quad y_{ij0} = +jb_{ij0} =$$

:i ij

$$S_{ij} = \underline{V}_i (\underline{V}_i^* - \underline{V}_j^*) (-jb_{ij})^* + \underline{V}_i \underline{V}_i^* (jb_{ij0})^* \quad (1)$$

$$P_{ij} = \text{Re} / S_{ij} = V_i V_j b_{ij} \sin(\theta_i - \theta_j)$$

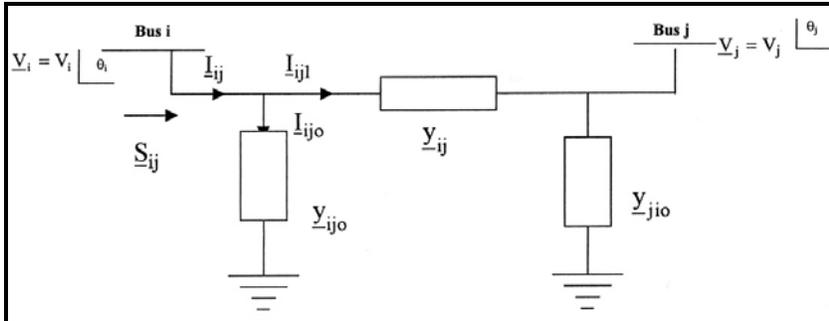
$$\sin(\theta_i - \theta_j) \approx \theta_i - \theta_j \quad \text{Radian}$$

$$V_i = V_k \approx V_o = 1 \text{ pu}$$

:(2)

$$P_{ij} = b_{ij}(\theta_i - \theta_j) \quad (3a)$$

$$P_{ij} = \frac{\theta_i - \theta_j}{\chi_{ij}} \quad (3b)$$



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$$P_i = \sum_j P_{ij} = \sum_j b_{ij}(\theta_i - \theta_j) \quad (4)$$

$\theta_r =$ ($n-1$ reference bus) $P = f(\theta)$ n (4)

: (4)

$$\tilde{P} = [B] \tilde{\theta} \quad (5)$$

$$\tilde{\theta} = [X] \tilde{P} \quad (6)$$

:

$$B_{ii} = \sum_j \frac{1}{\chi_{ij}}, \quad \text{for } i \neq \text{ref} \quad (7a)$$

$$B_{ii} = 0 \quad \text{for } i = \text{ref} \quad (7b)$$

$$B_{ij} = \frac{-1}{\chi_{ij}}, \quad \text{for } i \neq \text{ref}, \quad j \neq \text{ref} \quad (7c)$$

$$B_{ij} = 0, \quad \text{for } i = \text{ref} \text{ or } j = \text{ref} \quad (7d)$$

$$B : \begin{matrix} B \\ X \end{matrix} \quad (5)$$

$$) \theta_j \quad Q_i \quad V_j \quad P_i$$

:Sensitivity Factors -2-2

Overloads

:Generation outage factors

-1-2-2

$$g_{ij,m} = \frac{\Delta P_{ij}}{\Delta P_m} \quad (8)$$

$$\Delta P_m = \Delta P_{ij} \cdot g_{ij,m}$$

$$P_{ij}^{new} = P_{ij}^{old} + g_{ij,m} \times \Delta P_m \quad (9)$$

$$P_{ij}^{old}$$

$$P_{ij}^{new}$$

$$\Delta P_m = -P_{Gm}$$

$$P_m = P_{Gm}$$

.Overloaded

$$F_{k,m} = \frac{P_k^{\max}}{\sum_{K \neq m} P_k^{\max}} \quad (11)$$

$$P_m = P_k^{\max}$$

:(9)

$$P_{ij}^{\text{new}} = P_{ij}^{\text{old}} + g_{ij,m} \times \Delta P_m - \sum_{K \neq m} (g_{ij,k} \times F_{k,m} \times \Delta P_m)$$

$$P_{ij}^{\text{new}} = P_{ij}^{\text{old}} + \Delta P_m \left[g_{ij,m} - \sum_{K \neq m} (g_{ij,k} \times F_{k,m}) \right] \quad (12)$$

:

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(6)

$$\Delta\tilde{\theta} = [X]\Delta\tilde{P} \quad (13)$$

1 pu m

1 pu

$$g_{ij,m} = \frac{X_{im} - X_{jm}}{\chi_{ij}} \quad (14)$$

$$\chi_{ij} = X_{jm} - X_{im}$$

$$[X] = X_{jm} - X_{im}$$

[X]

x

:Line outage Sensitivity Factors

-2-2-2

: -

$l_{ij,i'j'}$

$$l_{ij,i'j'} = \frac{\Delta P_{ij}}{P_{i'j'}}, \quad ij \neq i'j' \quad (15)$$

$$l_{ij,i'j'} = \frac{\Delta P_{ij}}{P_{i'j'}}$$

:

l

$$P_{ij}^{new} = P_{ij}^{old} + \ell_{ij,i'j'} \times P_{i'j'} \quad (16)$$

$$\begin{matrix} i' & \Delta P_{i'} & i'j' \\ : & & .j' \end{matrix} \Delta P_{j'}$$

$$\ell_{ij,i'j'} = \frac{\chi_{i'j'}}{\chi_{ij}} \times \frac{(X_{ii'} - X_{jj'} - X_{ij} + X_{i'j'})}{\chi_{i'j'} - (X_{ii'} + X_{jj'} - 2X_{ij})} \quad (17)$$

$$\begin{matrix} : \\ = \chi_{i'j'} \\ [X] \\ = X \\ (1- \quad) \times = \end{matrix}$$

:Hybrid Sensitivity factors -3-2-2

Superposition

$$\begin{matrix} i'j' & m & ij \\ :1 & & - \\ : \\ \Delta P_{ij} = g_{ij,m} \times \Delta P_m + \ell_{ij,i'j'} \times \Delta P_{i'j'} \end{matrix} \quad (18)$$

$$\Delta P_{i'j'} = g_{i'j',m} \Delta P_m \quad (19)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta P_{ij} &= g_{ij,m} \times \Delta P_m + l_{ij,i'j'} \times g_{i'j',m} \times \Delta P_m \\ &= (g_{ij,m} + l_{ij,i'j'} \times g_{i'j',m}) \Delta P_m \end{aligned} \quad (20)$$

$$H_{ij,m,i'j'} = g_{ij,m} + l_{ij,i'j'} \times g_{i'j',m} \quad (21)$$

$$\Delta P_{ij} = l_{ij,i'j'} \times \Delta P_{i'j'} + l_{ij,i''j''} \Delta P_{i''j''} \quad (22)$$

$$\Delta P_{i''j''} = l_{i''j'',i'j'} \times \Delta P_{i'j'} \quad (23)$$

$$\Delta P_{ij} = (l_{ij,i'j'} + l_{ij,i''j''} \times l_{i''j'',i'j'}) \Delta P_{i'j'} \quad (24)$$

$$H_{ij,i'j',i''j''} = l_{ij,i'j'} + l_{ij,i''j''} \times l_{i''j'',i'j'} \quad (25)$$

Maximum Loading of a transmission line:

Steady- Current-Carrying Capacity
state stability limit

:The Line Thermal Limit

-1-3-2

$$S_{th} = \sqrt{3} V_{rated} I_{rated} \quad (26)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot (\quad) = V_{rated} \\ & (\quad) = I_{rated} \end{aligned}$$

I_{rated}

I_{rated}

:The Steady-State Stability limit

-2-3-2

$$\underline{Z} = (R' + jX')\ell \quad \ell$$

$$\Delta V \ell \quad \cos \varphi r$$

$$I = \frac{\Delta V \ell}{\sqrt{3} \ell (R' \cos \varphi_r + X' \sin \varphi_r)}$$

$$\quad \quad \quad \frac{V^2}{V} \cdot \frac{100}{100}$$

$$S_{ss} = \frac{V^2}{100 \ell (R' \cos \varphi + X' \sin \varphi)} \cdot \Delta V \ell \% \quad (27a)$$

: R'

$$S_{ss} = \frac{V^2}{100 \cdot X \cdot \sin \varphi} \Delta V \ell \% \quad (27b)$$

(MVA)

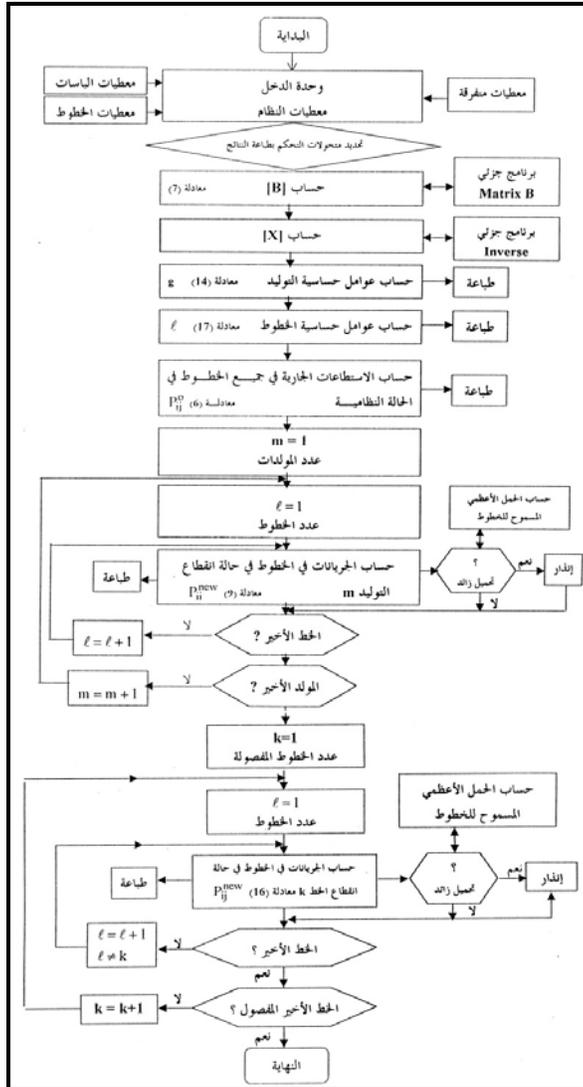
=S

(kV)

=V

=X

(Tap- %15 = ΔV_ℓ %
Sth .Sss Sth .Changing)
Sss
:Algorithm -3
2
() : ■
()
[B] ■
[X] ■
■
■
■
■



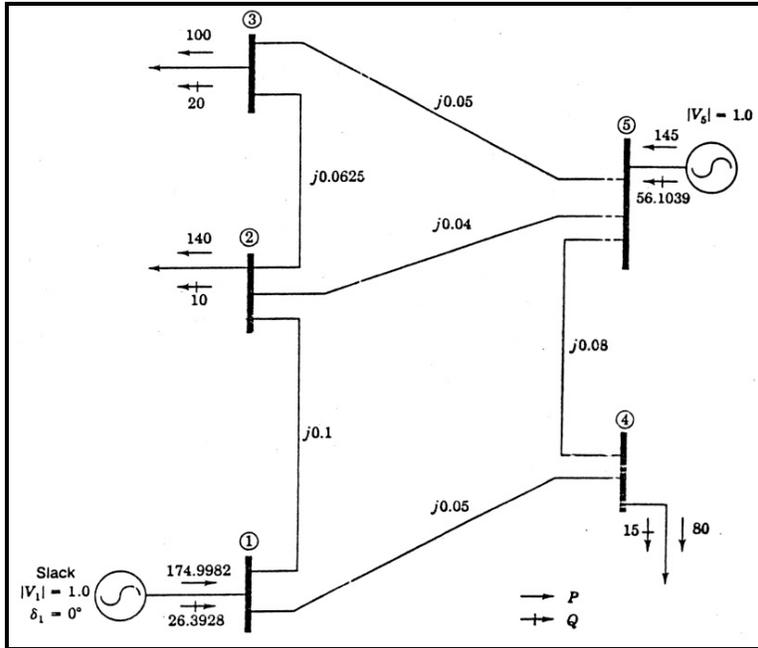
: 2

Security 1 -4

Input Data	Linear Load Flow	Help
Factors of Sensitivity	Security	Exit
Line Data	Bus Data	Help
New Network View	New Network View	Input Data
Modification Chang	Modification Change	Main Menu
Load Flow	Simu. Outage(Line/Generator)	Help-Function Main Menu

-5

230 kV	5	3	5 1
	100 MVA		
	0.85	7%	



: 3

4

Line Data for Network No.5 6 Lines					Bus Data for Network No. 5 S base = 100 MVA		
No.	from	to	X (pu)	Sthermal (pu)	Bus No.	P GEN	P LOAD
1	1	2	0.100	3.590	1	175.0	
2	1	4	0.050	3.590	2		-140.0
3	2	3	0.063	3.590	3		-100.0
4	2	5	0.040	3.590	4		-80.0
5	3	5	0.050	3.590	5	145.0	
6	4	5	0.080	3.590			

: 4

5

.17.8% 2 1
 $\Delta V_{\ell} \%$

.31% 1 2

:

-

Line	AC Load Flow MW	DC Load Flow MW
1	83.95	83.97
2	91.05	91.03
3	18.11	18.03
4	74.16	74.06
5	81.89	81.97
6	11.05	11.03

230 kV

-6

32 (21 5) 26 230 kV
 7 .6
 8

```

Matrix X for Network No. 5 Reference Bus 1
*****
0.0000  0.0000  0.0000  0.0000  0.0000
0.0000  0.0615  0.0551  0.0193  0.0501
0.0000  0.0551  0.0848  0.0224  0.0583
0.0000  0.0193  0.0224  0.0404  0.0250
0.0000  0.0501  0.0583  0.0250  0.0649

Generation Sensitivity Factors for Network 5
Reference at Bus 1
*****
      Bus1  Bus2  Bus3  Bus4  Bus5
-----
Line(1-2)  0.000 -0.615 -0.551 -0.193 -0.501
Line(1-4)  0.000 -0.385 -0.449 -0.807 -0.499
Line(2-3)  0.000  0.101 -0.471 -0.050 -0.131
Line(2-5)  0.000  0.285 -0.080 -0.142 -0.370
Line(3-5)  0.000  0.101  0.529 -0.050 -0.131
Line(4-5)  0.000 -0.385 -0.449  0.193 -0.499

Line Outage Distribution Factors for Network5
*****
      K1      K2      K3      K4      K5      K6
-----
(Line 1-2)      1.00      1.00     -0.15  -0.33  -0.15  1.00
(Line 1-4)      1.00      0.26     0.15   0.33   0.15 -1.00
(Line 2-3)     -0.26     0.26     0.85   0.67  -1.00  0.26
(Line 2-5)     -0.74     0.74     0.85   0.67   0.85  0.74
(Line 3-5)     -0.26     0.26    -1.00   0.67   0.15  0.26
(Line 4-5)      1.00    -1.00     0.15   0.33   0.15

Network No.5 Number of Buses: 5 Number of Lines: 6
Permissible Voltage Drop % = 7.00 Power Factor: 0.85

DC Load Flow for Base Case
-----
Line No  from  to  Flow[MW]  Stab.Limit  Pth[MW]
-----
1        1    2    83.97    132.88      305.15
2        1    4    91.03    265.76      305.15
3        2    3    18.03    210.92      305.15
4        2    5   -74.06    332.21      305.15
5        3    5   -81.97    265.76      305.15
6        4    5    11.03    166.10      305.15

Network No.5 Number of Buses: 5 Number of Lines: 6
Permissible Voltage Drop % = 7.00 Power Factor: 0.85

Overloaded Lines for Line Outage Cases
-----
Line No  from  to  Flow[MW]  Stab.Limit  Pth[MW]
-----
Line 2 is opened
=====
1        1    2   175.00    132.88      305.15 Overloaded 31.7%

Network No.5 Number of Buses: 5 Number of Lines: 6
Permissible Voltage Drop % = 7.00 Power Factor: 0.85

Overloaded Lines for Generator Outage Cases
*****
Line No  from  to  Flow[MW]  Stab.Limit  Pth[MW]
-----
Outage of Generator on Bus 5
=====
1        1    2   156.60    132.88      305.15 Overloaded 17.8%
    
```

(9)

0.85 %15

. %7.6 %55.6 %55.4 -

%10

.2 - 2 - -

. 10

(%18 7) - %15

. - 2 - -

() 2 - 2 -

.%122 %7

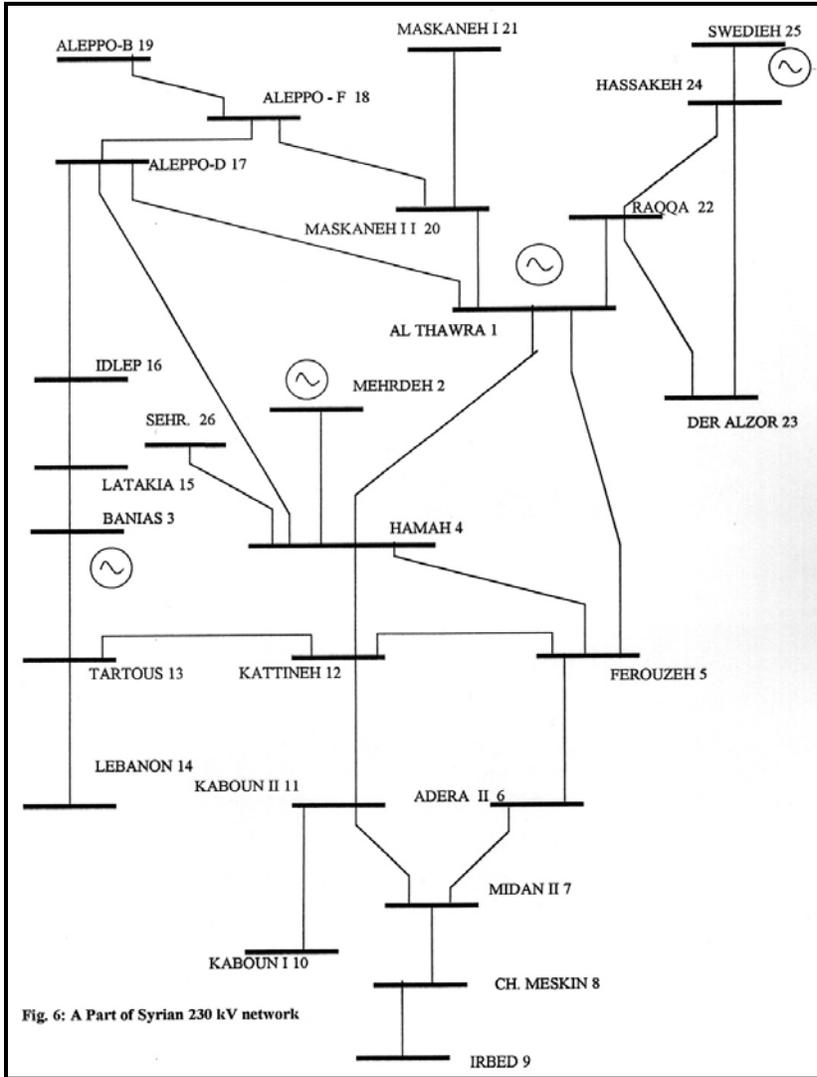


Fig. 6: A Part of Syrian 230 kV network

Fig. 6: A Part of Syrian 230 kV network

Line Data for Network No.20 32 Lines				Bus Data for Network No. 20 S base = 100 MVA			
No.	from	to	X (pu)	Sthermal(pu)	Bus No.	P GEN	P LOAD
1	1	4	0.148	3.590	1	500.0	
2	1	5	0.016	3.590	2	300.0	
3	1	17	0.122	3.590	3	300.0	
4	1	20	0.068	3.590	4		-100.0
5	1	22	0.041	3.590	5		-50.0
6	2	4	0.007	3.590	6		-80.0
7	3	13	0.014	3.590	7		-80.0
8	3	15	0.039	3.590	8		-80.0
9	4	5	0.044	3.590	9	0.0	
10	4	12	0.049	3.590	10		-80.0
11	4	17	0.091	3.590	11		-80.0
12	4	26	0.002	3.590	12	60.0	
13	5	6	0.104	3.590	13		-100.0
14	5	12	0.016	3.590	14		-50.0
15	6	7	0.027	3.590	15		-120.0
16	7	8	0.057	3.590	16		-60.0
17	7	11	0.011	3.590	17		-70.0
18	8	9	0.043	3.590	18		-60.0
19	10	11	0.002	3.590	19		-80.0
20	11	12	0.106	3.590	20		-20.0
21	12	13	0.062	3.590	21		-20.0
22	13	14	0.003	3.590	22		-50.0
23	15	16	0.086	3.590	23		-50.0
24	16	17	0.041	3.590	24		-50.0
25	17	18	0.013	3.590	25		-50.0
26	18	19	0.011	3.590	26	80.0	
27	18	20	0.077	3.590			-20.0
28	20	21	0.000	3.590			
29	22	23	0.114	3.590			
30	22	24	0.134	3.590			
31	23	24	0.104	3.590			
32	24	25	0.108	3.590			

:7

Network No.20 Number of Buses: 26 Number of Lines: 32					
Permissible Voltage Drop % = 15.00 Power Factor: 0.85					
DC Load Flow for Base Case					
Line No	from	to	Flow[MW]	Stab.Limit	Pth[MW]
1	1	4	17.62	192.40	305.15
2	1	5	281.64	1779.67	305.15
3	1	17	88.28	233.40	305.15
4	1	20	102.47	418.75	305.15
5	1	22	70.00	694.51	305.15
6	2	4	299.99	3863.60	305.15
7	3	13	150.45	2033.91	305.15
8	3	15	149.54	730.12	305.15
9	4	5	43.16	647.15	305.15
10	4	12	64.75	581.12	305.15
11	4	17	89.70	312.91	305.15
12	4	26	20.00	14237.37	305.15
13	5	6	195.19	273.80	305.15
14	5	12	79.61	1779.67	305.15
15	6	7	115.19	1054.62	305.15
16	7	8	80.00	499.56	305.15
17	7	11	-44.81	2588.61	305.15
18	8	9	-0.00	662.20	305.15
19	10	11	-80.00	15997.05	305.15
20	11	12	-204.81	269.47	305.15
21	12	13	-0.45	459.27	305.15
22	13	14	50.00	9491.58	305.15
23	15	16	29.55	331.10	305.15
24	16	17	-30.45	694.51	305.15
25	17	18	77.53	2190.36	305.15
26	18	19	80.00	2588.61	305.15
27	18	20	-62.47	369.80	305.15
28	20	21	20.00	59076.23	305.15
29	22	23	22.39	249.78	305.15
30	22	24	-2.39	212.50	305.15
31	23	24	-27.61	273.80	305.15
32	24	25	-80.00	263.66	305.15

:8

Network No.20		Number of Buses: 26		Number of Lines: 32	
Permissible Voltage Drop % = 15.00				Power Factor: 0.85	
Overloaded Lines for Generator Outage Cases					
Line No	from	to	Flow[MW]	Stab.Limit	Pth[MW]

Outage of Generator on Bus 2					
2	1	5	474.10	1779.67	305.15 Overloaded 55.4%
Outage of Generator on Bus 3					
2	1	5	474.91	1779.67	305.15 Overloaded 55.6%
Outage of Generator on Bus 12					
2	1	5	328.47	1779.67	305.15 Overloaded 7.6%

Network No.20		Number of Buses: 26		Number of Lines: 32	
Permissible Voltage Drop % = 10.00				Power Factor: 0.85	
Overloaded Lines for Generator Outage Cases					
Line No	from	to	Flow[MW]	Stab.Limit	Pth[MW]

Outage of Generator on Bus 2					
2	1	5	474.10	1186.45	305.15 Overloaded 55.4%
13	5	6	199.87	182.53	305.15 Overloaded 9.5%
20	11	12	-200.13	179.65	305.15 Overloaded 11.4%
Outage of Generator on Bus 3					
2	1	5	474.91	1186.45	305.15 Overloaded 55.6%
13	5	6	205.60	182.53	305.15 Overloaded 12.6%
20	11	12	-194.40	179.65	305.15 Overloaded 8.2%
Outage of Generator on Bus 12					
2	1	5	328.47	1186.45	305.15 Overloaded 7.6%
13	5	6	197.89	182.53	305.15 Overloaded 8.4%
20	11	12	-202.11	179.65	305.15 Overloaded 12.5%
Outage of Generator on Bus 25					
13	5	6	195.19	182.53	305.15 Overloaded 6.9%
20	11	12	-204.81	179.65	305.15 Overloaded 14.0%

Line No	from	to	Flow[MW]	Stab.Limit	Pth[MW]		
Network No.20 Number of Buses: 26 Number of Lines: 32							
Permissible Voltage Drop % = 15.00 Power Factor: 0.85							
----- Overloaded Lines for Line Outage Cases -----							
Line 3 is opened							
2	1	5	326.82	1779.67	305.15	Overloaded	7.1%
Line 4 is opened							
2	1	5	328.96	1779.67	305.15	Overloaded	7.8%
Line 7 is opened							
2	1	5	362.11	1779.67	305.15	Overloaded	18.7%
Line 13 is opened							
20	11	12	-400.00	269.47	305.15	Overloaded	48.4%
Line 15 is opened							
20	11	12	-320.01	269.47	305.15	Overloaded	18.8%
Line 20 is opened							
13	5	6	400.00	273.80	305.15	Overloaded	46.1%
15	6	7	320.00	1054.62	305.15	Overloaded	4.9%
Line 27 is opened							
2	1	5	310.47	1779.67	305.15	Overloaded	1.7%

15%

: -10

Network No.20		Number of Buses: 26		Number of Lines: 32	
Permissible Voltage Drop % = 10.00				Power Factor: 0.85	
Overloaded Lines for Line Outage Cases					
Line No	from	to	Flow[MW]	Stab.Limit	Pth[MW]
Line 1 is opened					
13	5	6	195.52	182.53	305.15 Overloaded 7.1%
20	11	12	-204.48	179.65	305.15 Overloaded 13.8%
Line 3 is opened					
2	1	5	326.82	1186.45	305.15 Overloaded 7.1%
13	5	6	196.76	182.53	305.15 Overloaded 7.8%
20	11	12	-203.24	179.65	305.15 Overloaded 13.1%
Line 4 is opened					
2	1	5	328.96	1186.45	305.15 Overloaded 7.8%
13	5	6	196.84	182.53	305.15 Overloaded 7.8%
20	11	12	-203.17	179.65	305.15 Overloaded 13.1%
Line 7 is opened					
2	1	5	362.11	1186.45	305.15 Overloaded 18.7%
13	5	6	201.31	182.53	305.15 Overloaded 10.3%
20	11	12	-198.69	179.65	305.15 Overloaded 10.6%
Line 8 is opened					
13	5	6	189.09	182.53	305.15 Overloaded 3.6%
20	11	12	-210.91	179.65	305.15 Overloaded 17.4%
Line 9 is opened					
13	5	6	193.58	182.53	305.15 Overloaded 6.1%
20	11	12	-206.42	179.65	305.15 Overloaded 14.9%
Line 10 is opened					
13	5	6	198.72	182.53	305.15 Overloaded 8.9%
20	11	12	-201.28	179.65	305.15 Overloaded 12.0%
Line 11 is opened					
13	5	6	194.59	182.53	305.15 Overloaded 6.6%
20	11	12	-205.41	179.65	305.15 Overloaded 14.3%
Line 13 is opened					
20	11	12	-400.00	179.65	305.15 Overloaded 122.7%
Line 14 is opened					
13	5	6	212.18	182.53	305.15 Overloaded 16.2%
20	11	12	-187.82	179.65	305.15 Overloaded 4.6%
Line 15 is opened					
20	11	12	-320.01	179.65	305.15 Overloaded 78.1%
Line 17 is opened					
13	5	6	239.98	182.53	305.15 Overloaded 31.5%
Line 20 is opened					
13	5	6	400.00	182.53	305.15 Overloaded 119.1%
15	6	7	320.00	703.08	305.15 Overloaded 4.9%
Line 21 is opened					
13	5	6	195.20	182.53	305.15 Overloaded 6.9%
20	11	12	-204.80	179.65	305.15 Overloaded 14.0%
Line 23 is opened					
13	5	6	193.98	182.53	305.15 Overloaded 6.3%
20	11	12	-206.02	179.65	305.15 Overloaded 14.7%
Line 24 is opened					
13	5	6	196.43	182.53	305.15 Overloaded 7.6%
20	11	12	-203.57	179.65	305.15 Overloaded 13.3%
Line 25 is opened					
13	5	6	193.94	182.53	305.15 Overloaded 6.3%
20	11	12	-206.06	179.65	305.15 Overloaded 14.7%
Line 27 is opened					
2	1	5	310.47	1186.45	305.15 Overloaded 1.7%
13	5	6	196.19	182.53	305.15 Overloaded 7.5%
20	11	12	-203.81	179.65	305.15 Overloaded 13.5%
Line 29 is opened					
13	5	6	195.19	182.53	305.15 Overloaded 6.9%
20	11	12	-204.81	179.65	305.15 Overloaded 14.0%
Line 30 is opened					
13	5	6	195.19	182.53	305.15 Overloaded 6.9%
20	11	12	-204.81	179.65	305.15 Overloaded 14.0%
Line 31 is opened					
13	5	6	195.19	182.53	305.15 Overloaded 6.9%
20	11	12	-204.81	179.65	305.15 Overloaded 14.0%

10%

: -10

: -7

() /

230

%5

Multiple

Contingencies





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Design And Implementation Of Program Package Security 1 For Power System Security Analysis Using Linear Models

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Abstract

The paper begins with an introduction that describes the concept and importance of power system security. The mathematical model is built depending on both the linear load flow technique and the sensitivity factors for line and generation outages. The algorithm has been designed so that a power system of arbitrary bus number and voltage levels can be studied. This algorithm has been programmed in Borland Pascal in interactive mode, and the developed program has been tested on several test systems. The Program has been used for security assessment of a part of the Syrian 230 kV network. The obtained results have shown the validity and effectiveness of the program in spite of using linear models. It is worth saying that the developed program is the first one for security assessment in Syria so far

For the paper in Arabic Language see the pages ().