

طريقة خطية لحساب الاستطاعة الردية للمولدات التزامنية
المربوطة على الشبكة الكهربائية

الملخص

[Q_{max} , Q_{min}]

[Q_{max} , Q_{min}]

: 1

[Q_{\max} , Q_{\min}]

(Load flow programs)

U P

Q_{\min} Q_{\max}

[1,2]

P-Q

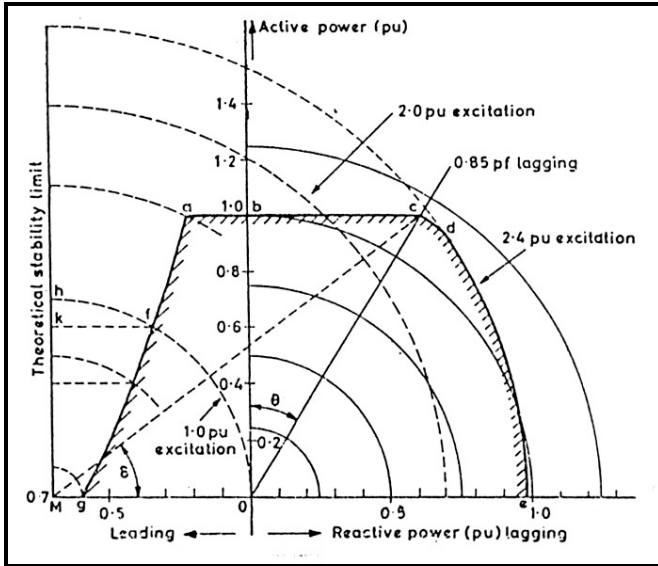
(Operating chart)

Q_{\max}

(1)

: [3]

$$Q_{\min} = -Q_{\max} = | Q_{\max} |$$



.1

(Iterative methods)

I_{sta}

U P

I_{ra}

2

:

1 2

:

(Stator current)

.2

I_2

: [4]

$$\dot{I}_r = \dot{I}_o - k \dot{I}_{st} \quad (4)$$

:

E_i

\dot{I}_o

: k

$$I_r^* = I_o / I_{o1}$$

:

:

I_{o1}

:

$$I_r^* = f(E_i / U_n) \quad (5)$$

:

$$I_o = I_{o1} f(E_i / U_n) \quad (6)$$

: (2)

$$\dot{I}_o = I_o e^{j(\beta+90)} = j I_o e^{j\beta} = j I_{o1} f(E_i / U_n) e^{j\beta} \quad (7)$$

:

β

$$\dot{E}_i = U + j\sqrt{3} I_{st} X_p$$

$$\dot{E}_i = U + \sqrt{3} I_2 X_p + j\sqrt{3} I_1 X_p \quad (8)$$

:

E_i

:X_p

:

$$e^{j\beta} = \dot{E}_i / E_i = (U + \sqrt{3}I_2 X_p + j\sqrt{3}I_1 X_p) / E_i \quad (9)$$

$$I_r = \frac{I_2}{E_i} \quad (5)$$

$$[4] (E_i / U_n)$$

$$E_i = 1 \quad E_i = 0$$

: ()

$$I_r^* = E_i / U_n$$

$$E_i = 1.5 \quad E_i = 1$$

:

$$I_r^* = a_3 (E_i / U_n)^3 + a_2 (E_i / U_n)^2 + a_1 (E_i / U_n) + a_0 \quad (10)$$

$$a_0 = 3.4, a_1 = -4.3, a_2 = 0, a_3 = 1.87,$$

:

$$.3\% \quad 2\% \quad (E_i / U_n = 1 \div 1.5)$$

: (4) (9) (7) (1)

$$I_r = jI_{01} I_r^* (U + \sqrt{3}I_2 X_p + j\sqrt{3}I_1 X_p) / E_i - KI_1 + jKI_2 \quad (11)$$

:

$$I_r = \sqrt{I_1^2 \left[(\sqrt{3}X_p I_{01} I_r^* / E_i + K) \right]^2 + \left[(I_{01} I_r^* / E_i)(U + \sqrt{3}X_p I_2) + KI_2 \right]^2}$$

(12)

: (12) (10)

$$I_r = \sqrt{(A + BI_2)^2 + (C + DI_2)^2} \quad (13)$$

:

$$A = \sqrt{3} X_p I_1 I_{01} (1.87U^2 / U_n^3 - 4.3 / U_n + 3.4 / U) + KI_1$$

$$B = 3 X_p^2 I_1 I_{01} (3.78U / U_n^3 - 2.61 / U^2)$$

$$C = I_{01} U (1.87U^2 / U_n^3 - 4.3 / U_n + 3.4 / U) \quad (14)$$

$$D = \sqrt{3} I_{01} X_p (3.78U^2 / U_n^3 - 2.61 / U^2 + 1.165 / U_n + K$$

$$I_2 \quad I_{ra} \quad (13) \quad I_r$$

:

$$I_{2r} = \left[-(AB + CD) + \sqrt{(AB + CD)^2 - (B^2 + D^2)(A^2 + C^2 - I_{ra}^2)} \right] / (B^2 + D^2) \quad (15)$$

$$I_{2a} \quad (15) \quad (2) \quad I_2$$

$$: \quad = \min(I_{2st}, I_{2r})$$

$$Q_{max} = \sqrt{3} UI_{2a} \quad (16)$$

$$Q_{min} = -Q_{max}$$

: **2 2**

I_2

$$I_2 \quad I_{st} = I_1 - jI_2 \quad (2)$$

$$I_r = I_o + k I_d \quad (17)$$

$$I_d \quad (6)$$

$$I_r = I_0 / I_{01} = f(E_{id} / U_n) \quad (18)$$

$$I_0 = I_{01} f(E_{id} / U_n) \quad (19)$$

$$E_{id} \quad I_r \quad (E_{id} / U_n) \quad (5)$$

$$I_r = (2E_{id} / U_n) - 1 \quad (20)$$

$$I_d = I_1 \sin \delta + I_2 \cos \delta \quad (21)$$

$$E_i \quad \delta \quad \operatorname{tg} \delta = \sqrt{3} I_1 X_q / (U + \sqrt{3} I_2 X_q) \quad (22)$$

$$E_{id} = U \cos \delta + \sqrt{3} I_d X_p = \cos \delta (U + \sqrt{3} I_2 X_p + 3 I_1^2 X_q X_p / (U + \sqrt{3} I_2 X_q)) \quad (23)$$

$$I_r \quad (23) \quad (22) \quad (17) \quad (19) \quad :$$

$$A I_2^2 + B I_2 + C = 0 \quad (24)$$

$$A = 6 (I_{o1} / U_n) X_p X_q + \sqrt{3} k X_q$$

$$B = 2 \sqrt{3} (I_{o1} U / U_n) (X_q + X_p) + k U - 0.985 \sqrt{3} X_q (I_{o1} + I_{ra})$$

$$C = I_1^2 X_q (6 I_{o1} / U_n) X_p + \sqrt{3} k - 0.268 \sqrt{3} I_1 X_q (I_{o1} + I_{ra}) - 0.985 U (I_{o1} + I_{ra}) + I_{o1} U^2 / U_n$$

$$: \quad I_2 \quad (24)$$

$$I_{2r} = (-B + \sqrt{B^2 - 4AC}) / 2A \quad (25)$$

$$: \quad (25) \quad (2)$$

$$I_{2a} = \min(I_{2st}, I_{2r})$$

:

$$Q_{max} = \sqrt{3} U I_{2a} \quad (26)$$

$$Q_{min} = -Q_{max}$$

: **3**

(3)

$$(3.1) \quad I_1, I_{2st}$$

$$(5.4) \quad I_{2r}$$

$$(7.6)$$

$$(9.8.2)$$

$$P_2, U_2$$

$$P_1, U_1$$

$$(10)$$

$$Q_{\max} = f(P, U)$$

:

$$I_{sta} = k_{st} I_{stn}$$

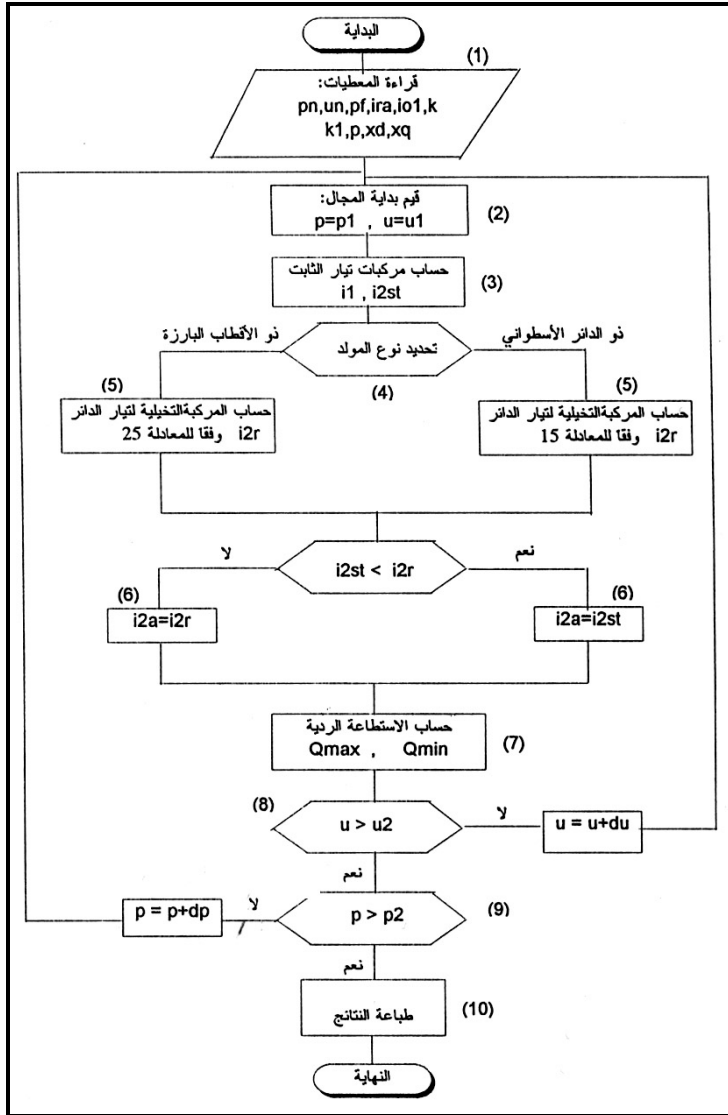
$$I_{ra} = k_{ra} I_{rn}$$

:

$$: I_{stn}$$

$$: I_{rn}$$

$$: k_{st}, k_{ra}$$



.3

$$\begin{aligned}
 & P_n = 300 \text{ MW}, U_n = 20 \text{ KV}, I_r = 3.05 \text{ KA} \\
 & \cos\varphi = 0.85, k = 0.176, X_d = 1.698 \text{ P.U}, X_p = 0.21 \text{ P.U} \\
 & \quad \quad \quad [90\div 110\%] \\
 & \quad \quad \quad (1) \quad \quad \quad [0\div 100\%]
 \end{aligned}$$

.1

Permissible limit of generator reactive power									
U(%)	18.000	18.500	19.000	19.500	20.000	20.500	21.000	21.500	22.000
P(MW)									
0	292.230	289.060	284.720	279.150	272.330	264.233	254.830	244.100	232.0
50	289.750	286.710	282.480	277.010	270.290	262.280	252.960	242.310	230.3
100	282.240	279.580	275.700	270.550	264.120	256.380	247.310	236.890	225.1
150	269.450	267.470	264.190	259.600	253.680	246.410	237.770	227.750	216.3
200	250.930	249.970	247.620	243.860	238.710	232.130	224.130	214.700	203.8
250	220.780	226.440	225.420	222.860	218.780	213.180	206.070	197.460	184.3
300	145.750	165.850	184.240	185.500	185.920	185.500	183.090	152.920	80.4

(4)

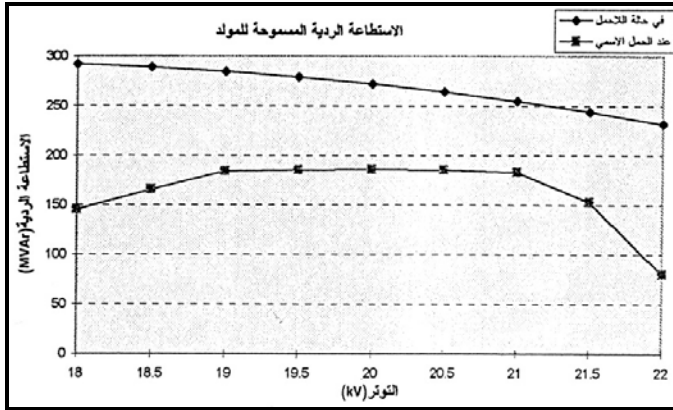
$$(0 < p < P_n)$$

[6]

$$P = P_n$$

*)

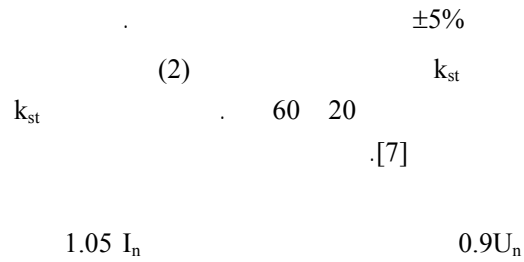
$$I_2 \quad (4)$$



التوتر kV	الاستطاعة الردية المسموحة للمولد (MVar)	
	في حالة اللاحمل	عند الحمل الاسمي
18	292.23	* 145.75
18.5	289.06	* 165.85
19	284.72	* 184.24
19.5	279.15	* 185.5
20	272.33	* 185.92
20.5	264.233	* 185.5
21	254.83	183.09
21.5	244.1	* 152.92
22	232.02	* 80.41

.4

(300 MAV – 20 KV)



[7]

$1.1U_n$

$.0.8 I_n$

.2

%	%	
90	105	-
95	105	105
100	100	100
105	95	95
106	92.5	92.5
107	90	90
108	86.5	87
109	83.5	84.5
110	80	82

(2)

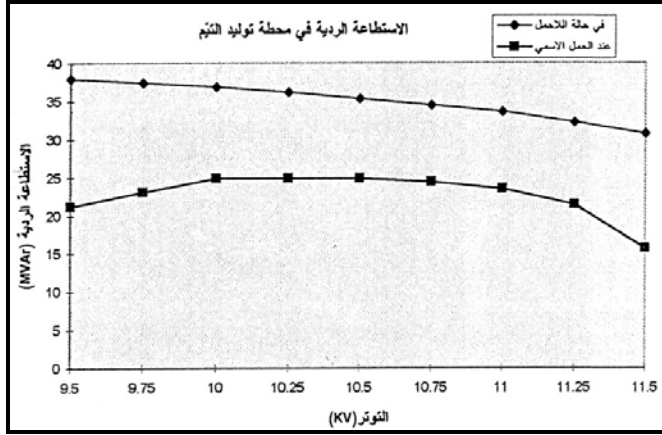
5%

$.k_r = 1.05$

:

$S_n = 42 \text{ MVA}$, $U_n = 10.5 \text{ KV}$, $I_r = 175.6 \text{ A}$
 $\cos\varphi = 0.8$, $X_d = 2.22 \text{ P.U}$, $X_p = 2.16 \text{ P.U}$

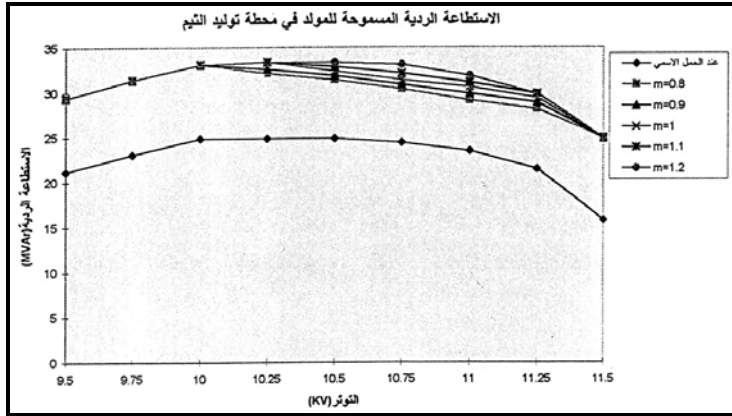
:(3)



التوتر KV	استطاعة الردية المسموحة للمولد (MVar)	
	في حالة اللاحمل	عند الحمل الاسمي
9.5	38	21.2
9.75	37.45	23.11
10	36.93	24.9
10.25	36.24	24.9
10.5	35.38	24.91
10.75	34.5	24.42
11	33.67	23.5
11.25	32.3	21.49
11.5	30.81	15.7

.5

(42 MVA – 10.5 KV)



Xp .6

- : OPF
- (Standard Power Flow IPF) ■
- (Constrained Power Flow CPF) ■
- (Optimum Power Flow OPF) ■

- :
- :
-
-
-

11

23 MVAR

(5) K.V

$$[Q_{max}, Q_{min}] = [69, 0]$$

0.005

25

4

(4)

.4

POWER BALANCE	GEN	LOAD	LOSSES		
MW	2936.99	2856.00	80.99	2.8	% OF GEN
MVARs	1818.53	1907.40	-88.88	COS ϕ = 0.83	

2.8%

184 KV

188.6KV

242.2 KV

220.7KVO

B

.231.6KV

236KV

44.24%

-

.15.51%

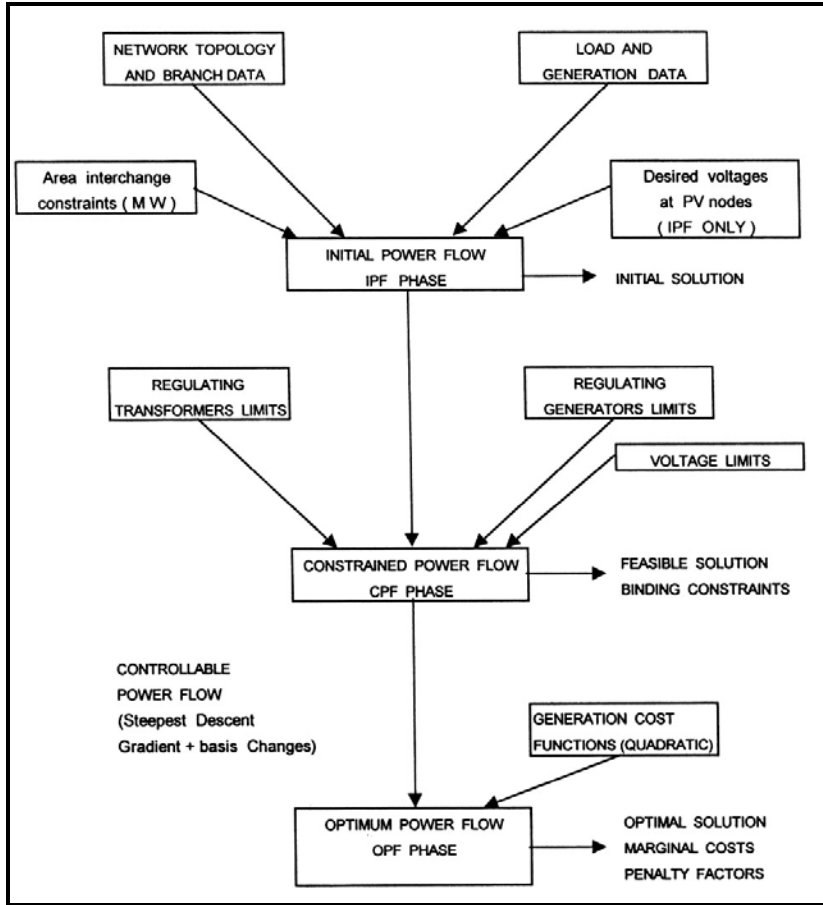
2

- 2

(B, D, F, H)

(211
(130 MW) MW)
.255 MW

- :
-
-
-
-



OPF

.8

المراجع

- 1- Zhang, S. & Irving, M. R., Enhanced Newton - Raphson algorithm for normal, controlled and optimal power flow solutions using column exchange techniques, IEE, England 1994.
- 2- Yamayee, Z. A. & Bala, J. L., Electromechanical Energy Devices and Power Systems, John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 1994.
- 3- Nagrath, I. J. & Kathari D. P., Modern Power System Analysis, McGraw - Hill, Inc. 1982.
- 4- Barkan, Y. D., Power System Automatization, Moscow; Energia, 1981.
- 5- Marckovitch, I. M., Power System , Moscow; Energia 1969.
- 6- Hindmarsh, J., Electrical Machines and their Applications, Pergamon Press , 1980.
- 7- Kurevitch, U. E., The Calculations of Power System Stability, Moscow; Energoatomzdat; 1990.
- 8- System - Europe , Optimum Power Flow, OPF Program, EDF, 1996.

.1999/7/19 :